| Characteristic | Exc, N = 2,6041 | Inc, N = 7961 | p-value2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Child's Age in Months | 111 (108,114) | 110 (108,113) | **<0.001** |
| Child's BMI age 9 | 18.3 (16.4,21.9) | 18.0 (16.4,21.6) | 0.3 |
| Poverty Index Baseline | 1.40 (0.70,2.70) | 1.40 (0.70,2.70) | 0.7 |
| Mother's BMI | 30 (25,35) | 31 (26,37) | **0.004** |
| Mother's Race |  |  | **0.010** |
| 1 | 540 (21%) | 161 (20%) |  |
| 2 | 1,275 (49%) | 438 (55%) |  |
| 3 | 696 (27%) | 170 (21%) |  |
| 4 | 86 (3.3%) | 27 (3.4%) |  |
| Mother's Education Level |  |  | 0.059 |
| 1 | 860 (33%) | 263 (33%) |  |
| 2 | 855 (33%) | 226 (28%) |  |
| 3 | 629 (24%) | 219 (28%) |  |
| 4 | 256 (9.8%) | 88 (11%) |  |
| Mother's Overall Health |  |  | 0.9 |
| 1 | 815 (31%) | 249 (31%) |  |
| 2 | 899 (35%) | 283 (36%) |  |
| 3 | 686 (26%) | 209 (26%) |  |
| 4 | 201 (7.7%) | 55 (6.9%) |  |
| Mother's Smoking Habits Baseline |  |  | 0.5 |
| 1+ packs per day | 59 (2.3%) | 18 (2.3%) |  |
| 3 | 427 (16%) | 144 (18%) |  |
| 4 | 2,113 (81%) | 634 (80%) |  |
| m1city | 8 (5, 11) | 7 (4, 11) | **<0.001** |
| Father's Race |  |  | **0.013** |
| 1 | 464 (18%) | 146 (18%) |  |
| 2 | 1,331 (51%) | 450 (57%) |  |
| 3 | 696 (27%) | 170 (21%) |  |
| 4 | 98 (3.8%) | 26 (3.3%) |  |
| Birth City | 47 (1.8%) | 180 (23%) | **<0.001** |
| 1Median (25%,75%); n (%); Median (IQR) | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | |