

TOOL NAME : *information-tool.py*

Abstract :

This project describes the development of a Python information gathering tool. The tool, named "information-tool.py", extracts website details such as

** IP address,*

**Domain name,*

**Location (city, region, country),*

**Organization, and time zone by leveraging publicly available resources.*

Objective :

The objective of this project was to design a Python program that gathers information about a website using its domain name or URL.

Introduction :

Information gathering is a crucial initial step in various tasks, including network security assessments and web-based research. This tool automates the process of collecting publicly available information about a website.

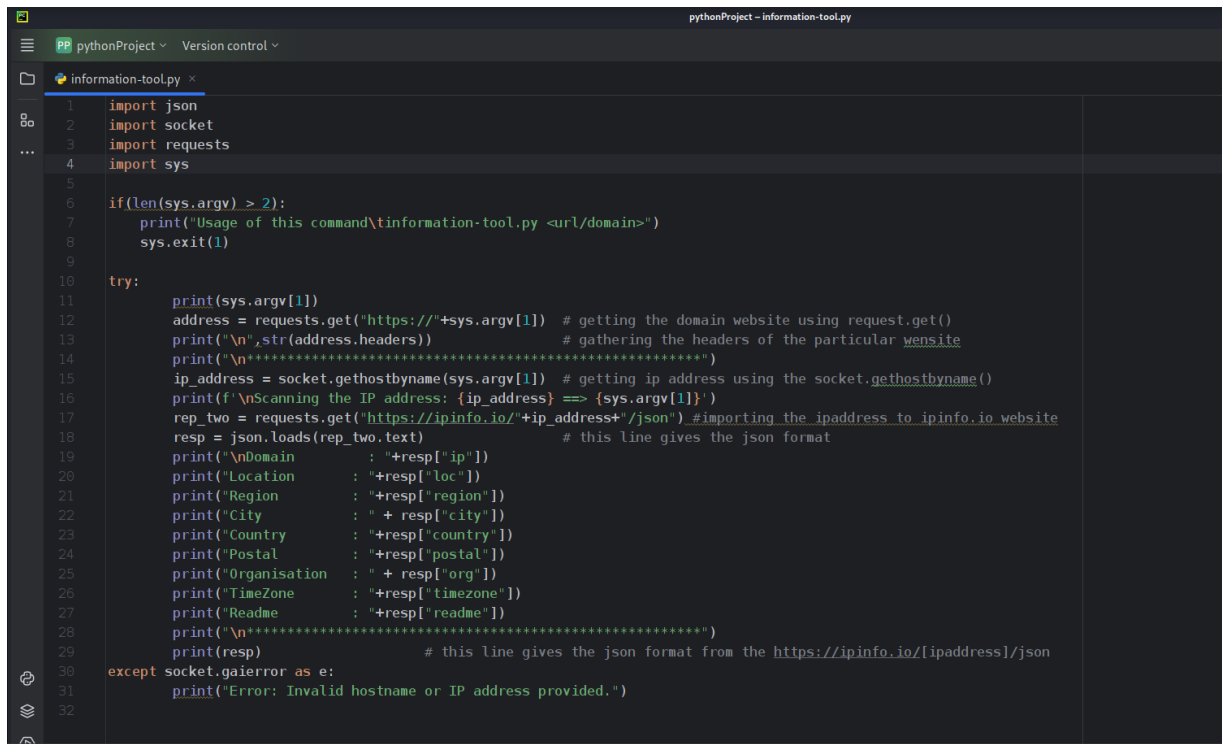
Methodology :

The Python script utilizes the requests and socket libraries to interact with websites and retrieve data. Here's a breakdown of the steps involved:

- 1. User Input: The user provides the target website's domain name or URL as a command-line argument.***
- 2. Domain Name Extraction: The script extracts the domain name.***
- 3. IP Address Lookup: The script uses the socket.gethostbyname() function to retrieve the IP address associated with the domain name.***
- 4. Information Retrieval: The script leverages the requests library to send a GET request to an IP info service (like <https://ipinfo.io>) using the retrieved IP address.***
- 5. Data Parsing: The script parses the JSON response from the IP info service to extract details such as location (city, region, country), organization, and time zone.***
- 6. Output: The script presents the gathered information in a user-friendly format on the console.***

Screenshots:

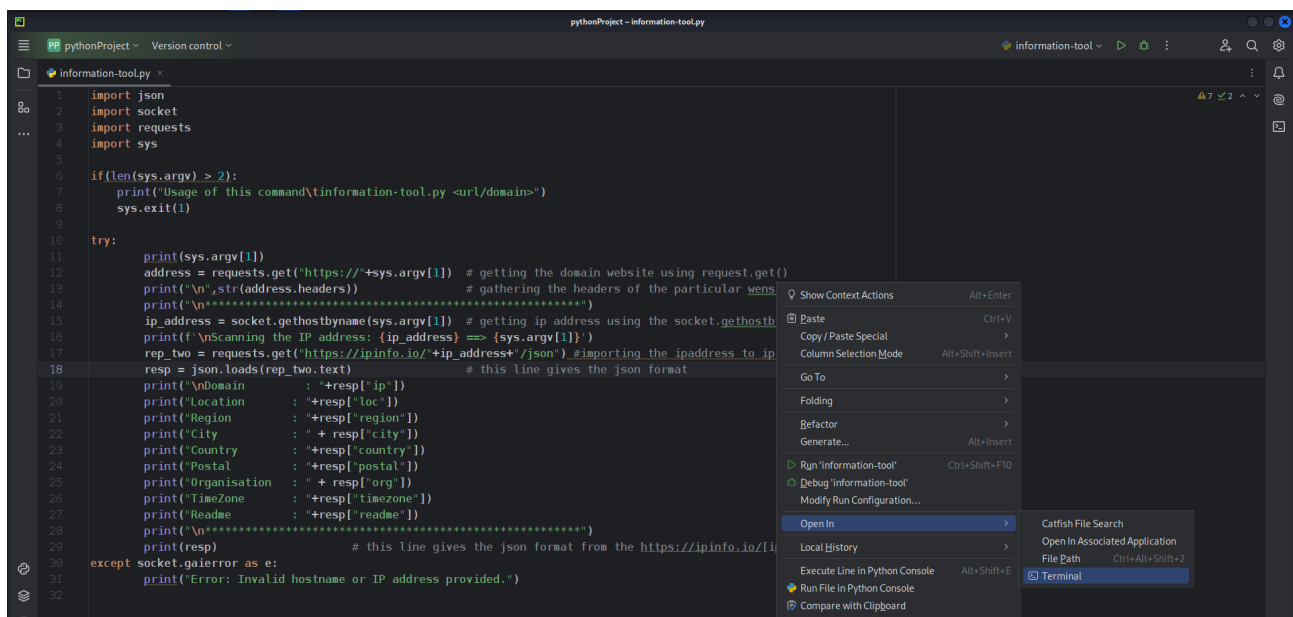
1.Program (Python Script)

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'pythonProject - information-tool.py'. The editor shows a Python script with the following content:

```
1 import json
2 import socket
3 import requests
4 import sys
5
6 if(len(sys.argv) > 2):
7     print("Usage of this command\tinformation-tool.py <url/domain>")
8     sys.exit(1)
9
10 try:
11     print(sys.argv[1])
12     address = requests.get("https://"+sys.argv[1]) # getting the domain website using request.get()
13     print("\n",str(address.headers)) # gathering the headers of the particular website
14     print("\n*****")
15     ip_address = socket.gethostbyname(sys.argv[1]) # getting ip address using the socket.gethostbyname()
16     print(f'\nScanning the IP address: {ip_address} ==> {sys.argv[1]}')
17     rep_two = requests.get('https://ipinfo.io/'+ip_address+'/json') #importing the ipaddress to ipinfo.io website
18     resp = json.loads(rep_two.text) # this line gives the json format
19     print("\nDomain      : "+resp["ip"])
20     print("Location       : "+resp["loc"])
21     print("Region          : "+resp["region"])
22     print("City             : " + resp["city"])
23     print("Country          : "+resp["country"])
24     print("Postal           : "+resp["postal"])
25     print("Organisation     : " + resp["org"])
26     print("TimeZone         : "+resp["timezone"])
27     print("Readme           : "+resp["readme"])
28     print("\n*****")
29     print(resp) # this line gives the json format from the https://ipinfo.io/[ipaddress]/json
30 except socket.gaierror as e:
31     print("Error: Invalid hostname or IP address provided.")
32
```

Here is the python program that is used to get the ip address and location(country, region) as given i additionally added for realistic information provided with City, Postal and TimeZone.

2.Opening terminal

A screenshot of the same code editor window as before, but with a right-click context menu open over the code. The menu options include: Show Context Actions (Alt+Enter), Copy (Ctrl+V), Copy / Paste Special, Column Selection Mode (Alt+Shift+Insert), Go To, Folding, Befactor, Generate..., Run 'information-tool' (Ctrl+Shift+F10), Debug 'information-tool', Modify Run Configuration..., Open In (highlighted), Local History, Execute Line in Python Console (Alt+Shift+E), Run File in Python Console, and Compare with Clipboard. The 'Open In' submenu is also visible, showing options: Catfish File Search, Open In Associated Application, File Path (Ctrl+Alt+Shift+2), and Terminal (highlighted).

So , Right click and go to “Open In” option , left click the option and get noticed on Terminal by using this option we can open the Terminal and give the ipaddress/domain_name as Argument.

3.Compiling :

```
Terminal Local(3) x + v
(.venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject]
$ python information-tool.py youtube.com
youtube.com

{'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8', 'X-Content-Type-Options': 'nosniff', 'Cache-Control': 'no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate', 'Pragma': 'no-cache', 'Expires': 'Mon, 01 Jan 1990 00:00:00 GMT', 'Date': 'Mon, 20 May 2024 09:16:14 GMT', 'X-Frame-Options': 'SAMEORIGIN', 'Strict-Transport-Security': 'max-age=31536000', 'Permissions-Policy': 'ch-ua-arch=*, ch-ua-bitness=*, ch-ua-full-version=*, ch-ua-full-version-list=*, ch-ua-model=*, ch-ua-wow64=*, ch-ua-form-factor=*, ch-ua-platform=*, ch-ua-platform-version=*', 'Origin-Trial': 'AmhMBR6zCLzDDxpW+HfpP67BqWIkNWhyMOX0QGfzYswFmJe+fgaI6XZgAzcx0rzNtP7hEDs0oljdjFnVr2IdxQ4AAAB4eyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL3lvdXRlYmUuY29tOjQ0MyIsImZlYXRlcmUiOiJXZWJWaWV3WFJlcXVlc3RlZFdpdGhEZXBzZW5hdGlvbiIsImV4cGlyeSI6MTc1ODAzE50SwiaXNTdWJkb2IhaW4iOnRydWV9', 'Cross-Origin-Opener-Policy': 'same-origin-allow-popups; report-to="youtube_main"', 'Report-To': '{"group":"youtube_main","max_age":2592000,"endpoints":[{"url":"https://csp.withgoogle.com/csp/report-to/youtube_main"}]}', 'P3P': 'CP="This is not a P3P policy! See http://support.google.com/accounts/answer/151657?hl=en-GB for more info."', 'Content-Encoding': 'gzip', 'Server': 'ESF', 'X-XSS-Protection': '0', 'Set-Cookie': 'GPS=1; Domain=.youtube.com; Expires=Mon, 20-May-2024 09:46:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; YSC=2dD01HATlK0; Domain=.youtube.com; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none, VISITOR_INFO1_LIVE=r3t94tBhEzE; Domain=.youtube.com; Expires=Sat, 16-Nov-2024 09:16:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none, VISITOR_PRIVACY_METADATA=CgJJThIEGgAgTw%3D%3D; Domain=.youtube.com; Expires=Sat, 16-Nov-2024 09:16:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none', 'Alt-Svc': 'h3=":443"; ma=2592000,h3-29=":443"; ma=2592000', 'Transfer-Encoding': 'chunked'}

*****

Scanning the IP address: 142.250.194.142 ==> youtube.com

Domain      : 142.250.194.142
Location    : 28.6519,77.2315
Region      : Delhi
City        : Delhi
Country     : IN
Postal      : 110001
Organisation : AS15169 Google LLC
TimeZone    : Asia/Kolkata
Readme      : https://ipinfo.io/missingauth

*****

{'ip': '142.250.194.142', 'hostname': 'dell2s05-in-f14.1e100.net', 'city': 'Delhi', 'region': 'Delhi', 'country': 'IN', 'loc': '28.6519,77.2315', 'org': 'AS15169 Google LLC', 'postal': '110001', 'timezone': 'Asia/Kolkata', 'readme': 'https://ipinfo.io/missingauth'}

(.venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject]
$
```

So this is Compiled and Executed part,

In this we compile and execute the program by formatted as

“python information-tool.py [URL/domain]” this shoes output of

1.domain-name

2.domain-headers

3.Scanning of ipaddress and related information of domain from the ipinfo.io

4.JSON format of domain in ipinfo.io

4.Full layout:

```
information-tool.py x
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7     print("Usage of this command\tinformation-tool.py <url/domain>")
8     sys.exit(1)
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10 try:
11     print(sys.argv[1])
12     address = requests.get("https://"+sys.argv[1]) # getting the domain website using request
13     print("\n",str(address.headers)) # gathering the headers of the particular website
14     print("\n*****")
15     ip_address = socket.gethostbyname(sys.argv[1]) # getting ip address using the socket.gethostbyname
16     print(f'\nScanning the IP address: {ip_address} ==> {sys.argv[1]}')
17     rep_two = requests.get('https://ipinfo.io/'+ip_address+'/json') #importing the ipaddress to
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~/venv - kali@kali: ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject
$ python information-tool.py youtube.com
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{'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8', 'X-Content-Type-Options': 'nosniff', 'Cache-Control': 'no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate', 'Pragma': 'no-cache', 'Expires': 'Mon, 01 Jan 1990 00:00:00 GMT', 'Date': 'Mon, 20 May 2024 09:16:14 GMT', 'X-Frame-Options': 'SAMEORIGIN', 'Strict-Transport-Security': 'max-age=31536000', 'Permissions-Policy': 'ch-ua-arch=, ch-ua-bitness=, ch-ua-full-version=, ch-ua-full-version-list=, ch-ua-model=, ch-ua-vow64=, ch-ua-form-factor=, ch-ua-platform=, ch-ua-platform-version=, Origin-Trial: 'AmMEB82CL2DdpwHfP678qZikwnyMDX0GfZySwFaJe+gsl6XZgAzcKGrzNTP7hEDs0o1jdPwNvZ1d4QAM8eYJvc1nmaK0LpdePwzvc1d1dR1vYauV22HdJgQWY1z2VfRLcWd0J3KZdMwM2MF3lCv1CzALZpdp0E2Xby2Ww6dG1b1f1w4cGlyeST0MfC10A2NCS550w1aNT8J32h0w4L0Ry8W0P', 'Cross-Origin-Opener-Policy': 'same-origin-allow-popups; report-to=youtube.main', 'Report-To': '{\"group\": \"youtube.main\", \"max_age\": 2592000, \"endpoints\": [{\"url\": \"https://csp.withgoogle.com/csp/report-to/youtube.main\"}]}', 'P3P': 'CP=This is not a P3P policy! See http://support.google.com/accounts/answer/1516577?hl=en-GB for more info.', 'Content-Encoding': 'gzip', 'Server': 'ESP', 'X-XSS-Protection': '0', 'Set-Cookie': 'GSP=1; Domain=youtube.com; Expires=Mon, 20-May-2024 09:46:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; YSC=2dD01HAT1KD; Domain=youtube.com; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none; VISITOR_INFO_LIVE=319418HEE; Domain=youtube.com; Expires=Sat, 16-Nov-2024 09:16:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none; VISITOR_PRIVACY_METADATA=CgJJThIEGAgTVA3ON3D; Domain=youtube.com; Expires=Sat, 16-Nov-2024 09:16:14 GMT; Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly; SameSite=none', 'Alt-Svc': 'h3=,443; ma=2592000,h3-29=,443; ma=2592000', 'Transfer-Encoding': 'chunked'}
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{'ip': '142.250.194.142', 'hostname': 'del12905-in-f14.1e100.net', 'city': 'Delhi', 'region': 'Delhi', 'country': 'IN', 'loc': '28.6519,77.2315', 'org': 'ASI5169 Google LLC', 'postal': '110001', 'timezone': 'Asia/Kolkata', 'readme': 'https://ipinfo.io/missingauth'}
```

Here is the full view of program and compiled part.

Conclusion

This Python information gathering tool demonstrates a practical application for network reconnaissance and information retrieval from websites. By leveraging publicly available resources and libraries like `requests` and `socket`, the script automates the process of collecting valuable website details.
