# 10. Library Management system:

# Aim:

To design a Use Case Diagram for a Library Management System (LMS) that automates library processes, including cataloging books, managing users, handling checkouts and returns, invoicing, and searching for books.

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Identify the Actors
  - Librarian (Manages books and users)
  - Member (Borrows and returns books, searches for books)
  - o System (Handles transactions, invoicing, and book cataloging)

### 2. Determine Use Cases

- o Book Management (Add, Update, Remove books)
- o User Management (Register User, Manage Membership)
- o Book Search (Search books by Book ID, Title, Author, Publisher)
- o Book Checkout & Return (Issue Book, Return Book)
- o Invoicing (Calculate fines, Generate invoices)

### 3. Create the Use Case Diagram

- o Draw the actors and system boundary.
- Connect use cases to relevant actors.
- o Use relationships (e.g., include and extend for dependent operations).

### 4. Define the System Boundary

o Show that all actions happen within the Library Management System.

# 5. Review the Interactions

- o Ensure all major functionalities are represented.
- Validate that each actor interacts with the correct use cases.

### 6. Optimize the Diagram

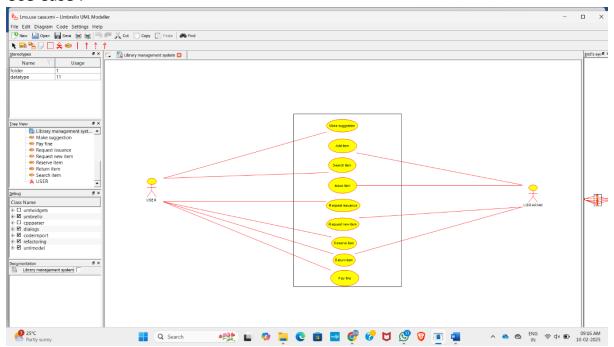
- Use generalization if two actors share similar roles (e.g., Admin & Librarian).
- o Use extend relationships for conditional cases like overdue fines.

# 7. Finalize and Document the Use Case Diagram

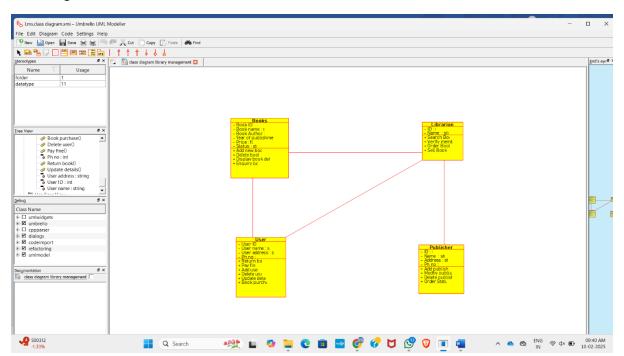
o Ensure clarity, completeness, and correct relationships.

o Use tools like Lucidchart, Draw.io, or StarUML for visual representation.

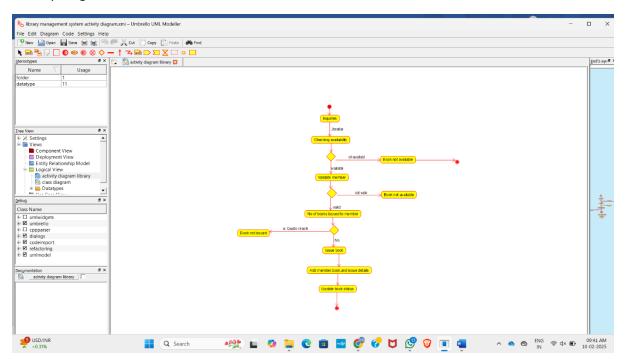
### Use Case:



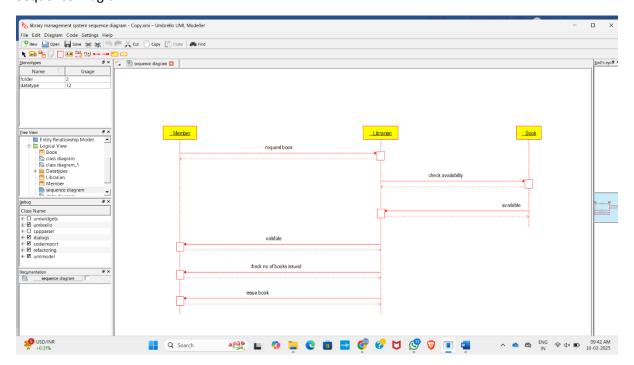
# Class Diagram:



# Activity Diagram:



#### Sequence Diagram:



# **Result:**

The Use Case Diagram for the Library Management System successfully depicts the major functionalities like book management, user operations, searching, issuing/returning books, and invoicing. The diagram helps in understanding the roles, interactions, and dependencies of different processes within the library system.