7. Online Shopping System:

Draw a UML diagram for online purchasing system. Provide top level use cases for a web customer making purchases online. Web customer actor uses some web site to make purchases online. Top level use cases are View Items, Make Purchase and Client Register.

Aim:

To design a UML Use Case Diagram for an Online Purchasing System, depicting the interactions of a web customer with the system through key functionalities like viewing items, making purchases, and client registration.

Procedure:

1. Identify System Components & Actors

- Define key system entities, external actors (users), and their roles.
- o Example: Web Customer, Admin, Payment Gateway.

2. Develop a Use Case Diagram

- o Identify core functionalities as use cases.
- o Example: View Items, Make Purchase, Client Register.

3. Create a Class Diagram

- Define system classes, attributes, and relationships.
- o Example: Customer, Product, Order, Payment.

4. Design a Sequence Diagram

- Show step-by-step interactions between objects for each process.
- \circ Example: Customer selects product \rightarrow Adds to cart \rightarrow Proceeds to payment.

5. **Develop an Activity Diagram**

- Illustrate workflows and decision-making paths.
- Example: Purchase process flow from item selection to payment confirmation.

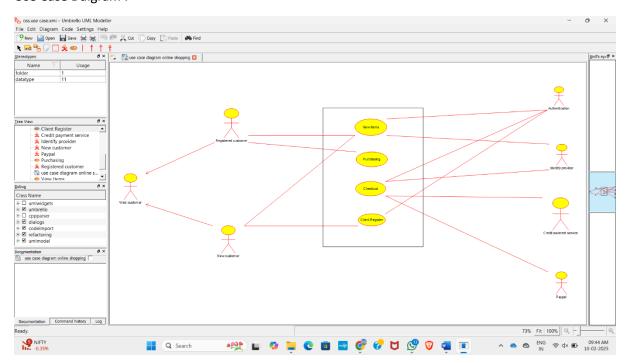
6. Draw a State Diagram

- Represent state transitions for key entities.
- Example: Order state transitions (Created → Processing → Shipped → Delivered).

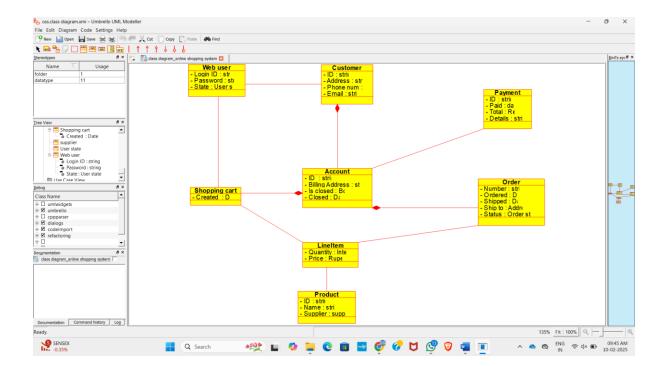
7. Validate & Optimize UML Diagrams

- o Check for consistency, remove redundancies, and ensure logical flow.
- o Optimize based on functional requirements.

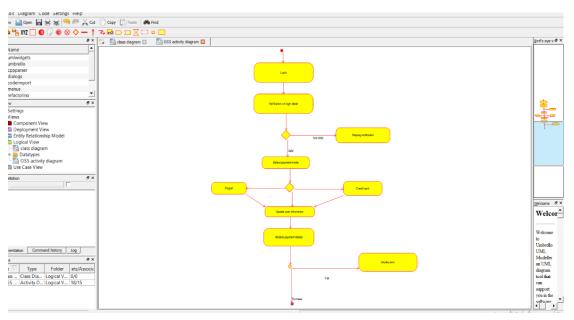
Use Case Daigram:



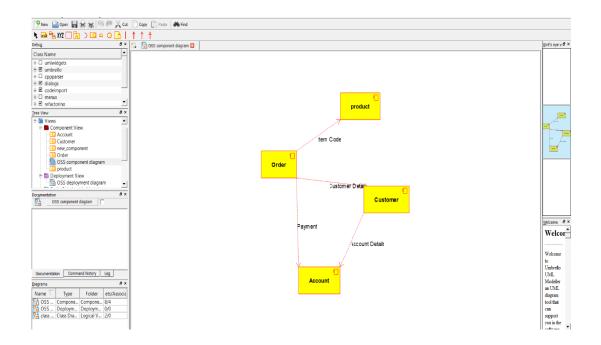
Class Diagram:



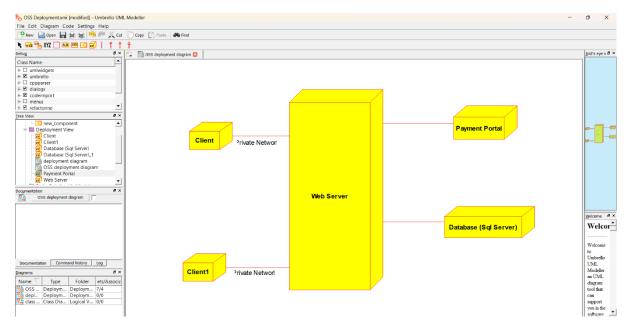
Activity Diagram:



Component Diagram:



Deployment Diagram:



Result:

A complete UML Model for the Online Purchasing System, providing a structured blueprint that visualizes user interactions, data relationships, workflows, and system behavior for efficient system development.