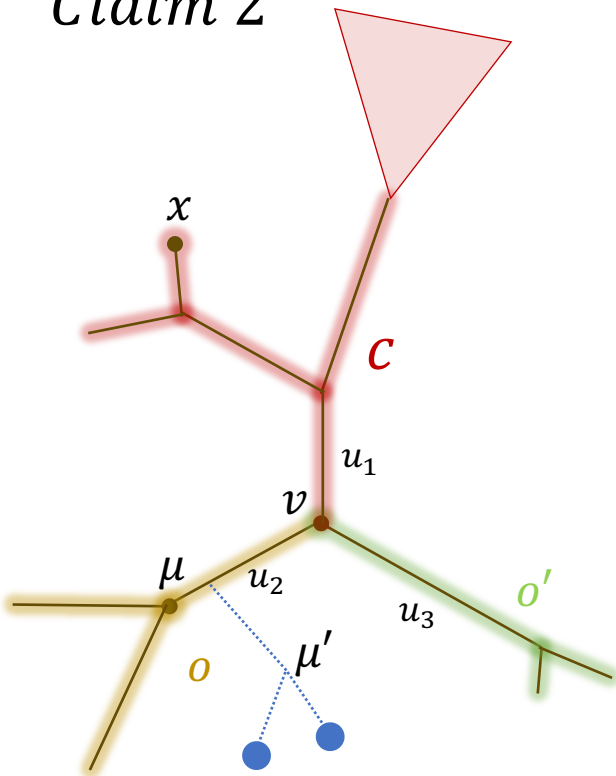
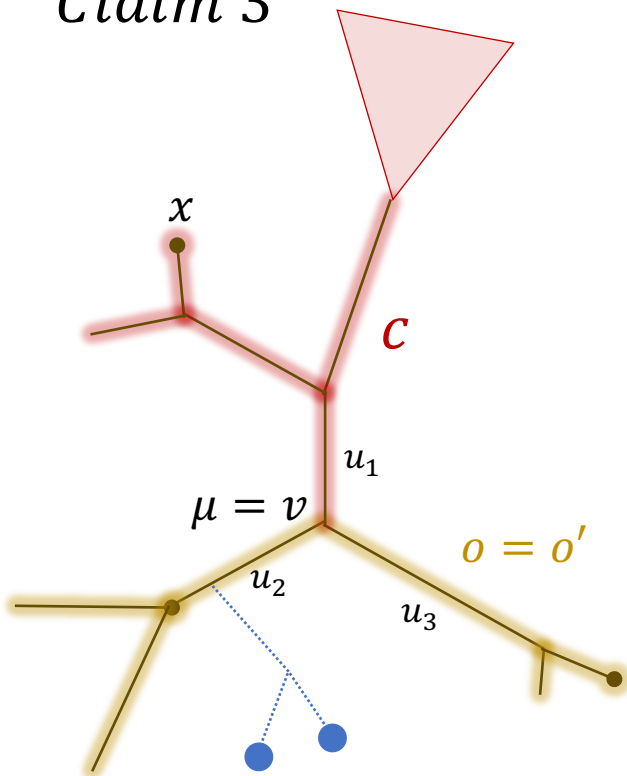


Claim 2



Constrained ASTRAL tree $A(c)$

Claim 3



Constrained ASTRAL tree $A(c)$