

# Refinement View of NoPCM

## T1: Conservation of Thermal Energy

$$-\nabla \cdot \mathbf{q} + g = \rho C \frac{\partial T}{\partial t}$$

The definitions associated with this equation are just to define the meaning of each term, like  $g$  is the volumetric heat generation. Although it isn't in the current document, we will later need the definition of density as an equation relating density, mass and volume.

### R1.1: Density

$$m = \rho V$$

### T1.1: Simplified Rate of Change of Temperature

- Apply Assumptions: A:Constant-Water-Temp-Across-Tank, A:Density-Water-Constant-over-Volume, A:Specific-Heat-Energy-Constant-over-Volume
- Use relation R1.1
- Use Gauss's Theorem

$$mC \frac{dT}{dt} = q_{\text{in}} A_{\text{in}} - q_{\text{out}} A_{\text{out}} + gV$$

Later use

### D1.1.1: Density of Water

$$m_w = \rho_w V_w$$