

b)  ~~$b \$ b b$~~

$b \$ b b$

$\hat{b} \$ b b$

$\hat{b} \$ \hat{b} b$

$\hat{b} \$ \hat{b} \hat{b}$

$u \hat{b} \$ \hat{b} b$

$u \hat{b} \$ \hat{b} \hat{b}$

$u \hat{b} \$ \hat{b} \hat{b}$

Accept

c) -  $\epsilon$  Reject (Not defined)

-  $b b \$ b$

$\hat{b} b \$ b$

$\hat{b} b \$ \hat{b}$

$\hat{b} b \$ \hat{b}$

$u \hat{b} b \$ \hat{b}$

$u \hat{b} b \$ \hat{b}$

$\hat{b} b \$ \hat{b}$

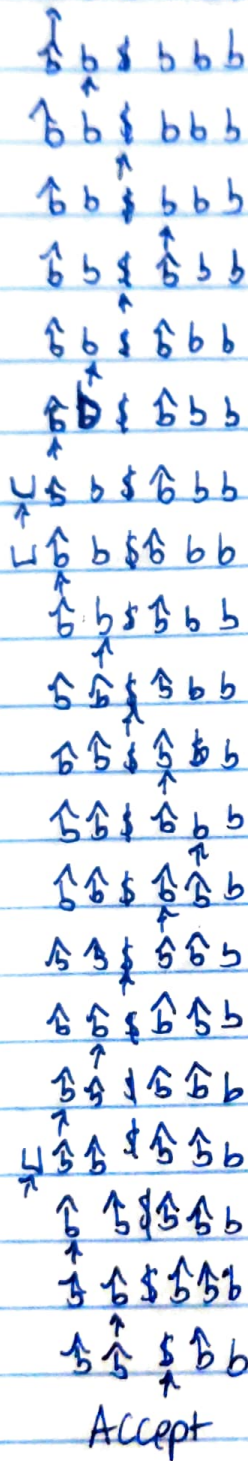
$\hat{b} \hat{b} \$ \hat{b}$

$\hat{b} \hat{b} \$ \hat{b}$

$\hat{b} \hat{b} \$ \hat{b} u$

Reject

1c) - b b \$ b b b



1c) - \$ b

↑  
Accept

1d)  $L(M) = \{ b b \$ b b b, b \$ b b \}$

$= \{ (b)^i \$ (b)^j \mid i \leq j \}$

2 a)  $Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$   
start =  $q_0$

$q_0$ : Scan right until "1" (if "#" goto  $q_3$ )  
Cross "1" then move to  $q_1$ ; scan Right

$q_1$ : Scan right until "\$" (if  $\perp$  is reached then reject)  
Cross "\$" then move to  $q_2$ ; scan left

$q_2$ : Scan left until  $\perp$   
move to  $q_0$

b)  $Q = \{q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_7, q_8\}$

$q_3$ :  $0 \rightarrow$  goto  $q_4$ ; Scan Right  
 $1 \rightarrow$  goto  $q_5$ ; scan Right

$q_4$ : Scan right until "\$"  
goto  $q_6$

$q_5$ : Scan right until "\$"  
goto  $q_7$

$q_6$ : Scan right until 0  
Cross out 0 then goto  $q_8$  Scan left

$q_7$ : Scan right until 1  
Cross out 1 then goto  $q_8$  Scan left

$q_8$ : Scan left until "#"  
goto  $q_3$



$$\Gamma = \{0, 1, \#, \$, X, \sqcup\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1, \#, \$\}$$

$$2) a) Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

$$\delta(q, s) = \begin{cases} 1 \rightarrow X, R, q_1 \\ \# \rightarrow S, R, q_1 \\ \$ \rightarrow S, R, q_1 \end{cases}$$

$$\delta(q, s) = (q_0, 1) \rightarrow (q_1, X, R)$$

$$(q_1, s) \rightarrow (q_1, s, R)$$

$$(q_1, \$) \rightarrow (q_2, X, L)$$

$$(q_2, s) \rightarrow (q_2, s, L)$$

$$(q_2, \sqcup) \rightarrow (q_0, R, L) \text{ Reject}$$

$$s \in \Gamma - \{\#\}$$

$$s \in \Sigma - \{\#\}$$

$$2b) Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

$$\delta(q, s) = (q_0, 0) \rightarrow (q_1, \sqcup, R)$$

$$(q_0, 1) \rightarrow (q_2, \sqcup, R)$$

$$(q_1, s) \rightarrow (q_1, s, R) \quad s \in \{0, 1, X\}$$

$$(q_2, s) \rightarrow (q_2, s, R) \quad s \in \{0, 1, X\}$$

$$(q_1, \$) \rightarrow (q_3, \$, R)$$

$$(q_2, \$) \rightarrow (q_4, \$, R)$$

$$(q_3, X) \rightarrow (q_3, X, R)$$

$$(q_4, X) \rightarrow (q_4, X, R)$$

$$(q_3, 0) \rightarrow (q_5, X, L)$$

$$(q_4, 1) \rightarrow (q_5, X, L)$$

$$(q_5, s) \rightarrow (q_5, s, L) \quad s \in \{0, 1, X, \$, \sqcup\}$$

$$(q_5, \#) \rightarrow (q_0, \#, R)$$

$$(q_0, \sqcup) \rightarrow (q_0, \sqcup, R)$$

2)  $Q = \{q_9, q_{10}, q_{11}, q_{12}\}$

$q_9$ : Scan right until #  
goto  $q_{10}$  Scan right

$q_{10}$ : Scan right until \$  
goto  $q_{11}$  Scan right

$q_{11}$ : Scan right until \$  
(0 | 1)  $\rightarrow$  Reject  
goto  $q_{12}$

( $q_{12}$ ): Accept

$$2c \quad Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$$(q_0, s) \rightarrow (q_0, s, L) \quad s \in \{0, 1, X\}$$

$$(q_0, \#) \rightarrow (q_1, \#, R)$$

$$(q_1, s) \rightarrow (q_1, s, R) \quad s \in \{0, 1, X, L\}$$

$$(q_1, \$) \rightarrow (q_2, \$, R)$$

$$(q_2, X) \rightarrow (q_2, X, R)$$

$$(q_2, \$) \rightarrow (q_3, \$, R)$$



3  $q_0$  start

$q_0$ :  $\emptyset \rightarrow$  goto  $q_1$  scan right  $\rightarrow$  replace with  $x_0$   
 $1 \rightarrow$  goto  $q_2$  scan right  $\rightarrow$  replace with  $x_1$

$q_1$ : Scan right until  $\$$

goto  $q_3$

$q_2$ : Scan right until  $\$$

goto  $q_4$

$q_3$ : Scan right until  $\emptyset$  ~~to~~  
replace with  $y_0$  scan left  
goto  $q_5$

$q_4$ : Scan right until  $1$   
replace with  $y_1$  scan left  
goto  $q_5$

$q_5$ : Scan left until  $x_0$  or  $x_1$   
Scan right goto  $q_0$ .  
else goto  $q_6$

$q_6$ : Scan to leftmost point  
goto  $q_7$

$q_7$ :  $x_0 \rightarrow \sqcup$

$x_1 \rightarrow$  Scan right goto  $q_8$

$q_8$ :  $y_0 \rightarrow \sqcup$

$y_1 \rightarrow$  Scan left goto  $q_{10}$

~~q<sub>9</sub>~~ Scan right until  $\sqcup$

$q_{10}$ :  $x_0 \rightarrow \emptyset$   $y_0 \rightarrow \emptyset$   
 $x_1 \rightarrow 1$   $y_1 \rightarrow \emptyset$  }  $\Rightarrow$  ~~q<sub>10</sub>~~  $q_{11}$



3  $q_{11} : \text{leftmost} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 \rightarrow \text{goto } q_{12} \\ 1 \rightarrow \text{goto } q_{13} \end{matrix} \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} 0 \rightarrow \text{goto } q_{12} \\ 1 \rightarrow \text{goto } q_{13} \end{matrix}} \right\} \text{replace with } X$

q.12: ~~graph~~ scan until \$

q, 13: scan until

Q14: Scan right

Scan left

Q. 15: Scan right

\$7.40 → accept

q. 16: Scan <sup>v</sup>until X

g<sub>17</sub>: Scan until \$

9.18: Scan until L

q<sub>19</sub> : accept.