



# SMART ANTENNA FOR BRAIN TUMOUR APPLICATIONS

#### A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of

# BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING IN ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

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## **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

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The report on the project work submitted by the above students in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering in ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING of Anna University, reported the work done by the above students and then evaluated.

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#### **ABSTRACT**

In this method of detection of Brain Tumour using Smart Antenna, a 3D model of the human brain is taken as the input so that the exact shape of the tumour can be identified. This detection in Tumour is very important in many diagnostic and therapeutic applications. Because of high quantity data in MRI images and blurred boundaries, tumour identification, segmentation and classification are very hard. This model proposes a brain tumour detection method to increase the accuracy and decrease the diagnosis time as well as reducing the side effects of radiation. Accurate detection of brain tumour is done by Specific Absorption Rate of the normal cells and tumour cells plays a vital role in the diagnosis of tumour. The diagnosis method consists of three stages, Antenna testing and error calculation, Sam Phantom without tumour, Sam Phantom with tumour.

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## LIST OF ABBREVIATONS

### **ABBREVIATION EXPANSION**

**1D** One Dimensions

**2D** Two Dimensions

**RMS** Root Mean Square

**dB** Decibel

dBi Decibel Isotropic

**ISM** Industrial Scientific Medical

MHz Mega Hertz

**GHz** Giga Hertz

**CST** Computer Stimulation Technology

**SAR** Specific Absorption Rate

MRI Magnetic Resonance Imaging

W Weber

**Kg** Kilogram

**XML** Extensive Mark up Language

**XPS** XML Paper Specification

**PDF** Portable Document Format