

# Plugging into the Future: An Exploration of Electricity Consumption Patterns Using Tableau

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## ⚡ Plugging into the Future:

### Technology Stack for Exploring Electricity Consumption Patterns Using Tableau

To build a powerful, scalable, and insightful electricity consumption analysis project in Tableau, you need a well-structured technology stack. Below is a complete breakdown organized by layers.

#### 1 Data Sources (Raw Data Layer)

Your project will typically use:

Smart meter datasets (hourly/daily household consumption)

Government energy data portals

Utility company datasets

Open data sources (CSV, Excel, APIs)

IoT sensor data (optional advanced setup)

Example sources:

Kaggle energy datasets

Government open energy portals

Utility company public datasets

#### 2 Data Storage Layer

Depending on project scale:

Small to Medium Projects

Microsoft Excel

CSV files

Google Sheets

Medium to Large Projects

MySQL

PostgreSQL

Microsoft SQL Server

Cloud Databases (AWS RDS, Google BigQuery)

#### 3 Data Processing & Cleaning Layer

Before visualization, data needs cleaning and transformation.

Tools Used:

Python (Pandas, NumPy) – Data cleaning, transformation

SQL – Data querying & aggregation

Excel – Basic preprocessing

Tableau Prep – Data shaping & cleaning

Tasks include:

Handling missing values

Removing duplicates

Time-series formatting

Creating calculated columns

Aggregating hourly → daily → monthly usage

#### 4 Data Visualization & BI Layer

Core Tool:

Tableau Desktop

Used for:

Interactive dashboards

Trend analysis

Time-series visualization

Geographic consumption maps

Peak demand analysis

Comparative analytics

Optional:

Tableau Public (for publishing)

Tableau Server / Tableau Cloud (for enterprise deployment)

**5** Advanced Analytics (Optional but Powerful)

If you want to make your project stand out:

Python integration with Tableau (TabPy)

Forecasting models (ARIMA, Prophet)

Predictive analytics

Clustering (high vs low consumption households)

**6** Cloud & Deployment (If Scalable Project)

AWS / Azure / GCP

Tableau Cloud

REST APIs for live data feeds

Data Warehousing (Snowflake, BigQuery)

**7** Reporting & Presentation Layer

Tableau Dashboards

PowerPoint

PDF Reports

Interactive Web Dashboards

 Example Complete Tech Stack Summary

Layer

Technology

Data Source

Smart Meter CSV Dataset

Storage

MySQL / Excel

Cleaning

Python (Pandas), SQL

Visualization

Tableau Desktop

Deployment

Tableau Public

Advanced

Python Forecasting