# **QTG Postgres Migration**



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### Migration Checklist

- Understand and follow the data migration best practices.
- Analyze the QTG tables moved over to PostgreSQL.
- Analyze legacy tables associated with QTG tables (like Joins)
- Analyze the impacted applications.
- Compare DB2 vs PostgreSQL performance
- Analyze the db2 vs PostgreSQL compatibilities. (like blob would not be supported in PostgreSQL).
- Analyze PostgreSQL performance tuning checklist.
- Analyze data migration tool to move data from DB2 to PostgreSQL.
  - 。 [Informatica, Aqua Data Studio, Etc]
- Analyze QTG codebase to isolate the legacy tables access logic.
- Analyze the content/document management tool to manage pdf docs.
- How to verify/validate the data migrated from DB2 to PostgresSQL?

#### DB2Vs Postgres Comparision

| Name                            | DB2 X   | PostgreSQL X   |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Description                     | Common in IBM host environments, 2 different versions for host and Windows/Linux    | Based on the object relational DBMS Postgres                                   |
| Database model                  | Relational DBMS   | Relational DBMS  |
| DB-Engines Ranking Trend Chart  | Score 206.81<br>Rank #6 Overall<br>#5 Relational DBMS                               | Score 282.13<br>Rank #5 Overall<br>#4 Relational DBMS                          |
| Website                         | ibm.com/software/data/db2   | www.postgresql.org   |
| Technical documentation         | www.ibm.com/support/entry/portal/documentation/-<br>software/information_management | www.postgresql.org/docs/manuals  |
| Developer                       | IBM   | PostgreSQL Global Development Group  |
| Initial release                 | 1983 🗉  | 1989 🕡   |
| Current release                 | DB2 Data Server (10.5), April 2013  | 9.4.5, October 2015  |
| License                         | commercial 🔞  | Open Source 🔞  |
| Database as a Service (DBaaS) 🔞 | no  | no   |
| Implementation language         | C and C++   | С  |
| Server operating systems        | Linux<br>Unix<br>Windows<br>z/OS  | FreeBSD HP-UX Linux NetBSD OpenBSD OS X Solaris Unix Windows                   |
| Data scheme                     | yes   | yes  |
| Typing 💶                        | yes   | yes  |
| Secondary indexes               | yes   | yes  |
| SQL                             | yes   | yes 🗉  |
| APIs and other access methods   | JSON style queries  XQuery ADO.NET JDBC ODBC  | native C library<br>streaming API for large objects<br>ADO.NET<br>JDBC<br>ODBC |
| Supported programming languages | C C# C++ Cobol Fortran Java Peri PHP Python Ruby Visual Basic                       | .Net<br>C<br>C++<br>Java :<br>Perl<br>Python<br>Tcl                            |
| Server-side scripts 🕡           | yes   | user defined functions 🕡   |
| Triggers                        | yes   | yes  |
| Partitioning methods 🕡          | Sharding   I  | no, but can be realized using table inheritance u                              |
| Replication methods             | yes 🗉   | Master-slave replication   |
| MapReduce                       | no  | no   |
| Consistency concepts            |   | Immediate Consistency  |
| Foreign keys 🗉                  | yes   | yes  |
| Transaction concepts 🕡          | ACID  | ACID   |
| Concurrency 😈                   | yes   | yes  |
| Durability 🕡                    | yes   | yes  |
| In-memory capabilities 🕡        |   | no   |
| User concepts 1                 | fine grained access rights according to SQL-standard                                | fine grained access rights according to SQL-standard                           |

For more details refer - <a href="http://vschart.com/compare/ibm-db2/vs/postgresql">http://vschart.com/compare/ibm-db2/vs/postgresql</a>

#### High Level Migration Strategy

- Isolate the QTG codes which access the legacy data (Use multiple datasource now. In future, legacy codes will be moved to legacy service.)
- Replicate legacy data in PostgresSQL which are tightly referenced with QTG tables using event architecture.
- Copy DB2 QTG Dev Data to PostgreSQL for functional testing in DEV environment.
- Copy DB2 QTG stage data to PostgreSQL for performance testing in STAGE environment.
- Compare performance with DB2 baseline. (loop through performance tuning cycle until get expected results).
- Go-Live: Copy the DB2 production data to PostgreSQL during the implementation window (~4hrs for data copy).
- 。Back Out Plan:
  - Get the script ready to copy the data from Postgres to DB2.
  - Revert the QTG application back to DB2 version.

## Why Migrate to PostgreSQL

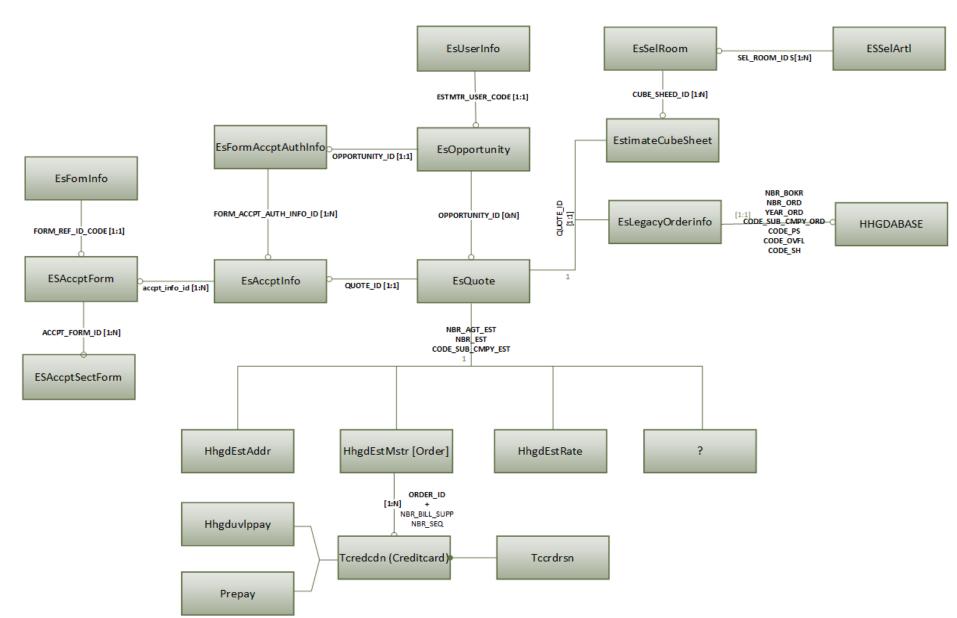
Reduce Operating Costs

Inline with enterprise architecture changes.

#### Review QTG and Legacy Tables.

- Refer spread sheet.
- Total Tables: 183, QTG Tables: 108, Legacy Tables: 75
- Opportunity total count ->  $\sim$ 3 million as on 7/15/2015
- Quote total count ->  $\sim$ 2.6 million as on 7/15/2015

#### QTG Data Model



### **Impacted Applications**

- Estimates-UI
- Estimates-Service (Internal Soap Service)
- ExternalEstimatesWebservice
- EstimatesSurveyNativeWebservice
- QTG-Batch (Pushmail & Qtg Jobs)
- QTG-Service (Mysites, Pushmail & OIS)
- ETL Batch Job. (Informatica data replication job)
- PRIC Mainframe program.
- Any other applications???

#### **High Level Migration Tasks**

#### • DBA

- Create DB script to copy qtg schema from DB2 to PostgreSQL.
- o Create DB script to copy data from PostgreSQL to DB2. (Back out plan)
- Update Informatica job to copy the QTG tables from PostgreSQL and Legacy tables from DB2 to ETL database.

#### QTG Team

- Isolate the Legacy data access code from existing code base.
- Support multi data source to connect to both DB2 & PostgreSQL.
- Handle Postgres compatibility code changes.
- Update impacted db2 applications to connect to PostgreSQL.
- Take care of functional and performance testing.

Continued....

#### **High Level Migration Tasks**

- Handle the implementation on different environments.
- Develop legacy event listeners to replicate legacy tables in PostgresSQL.
- Develop utility to convert the blob data to byte array.
- o Generate legacy event message on save/update from QTG.
- Revisit ETL Data mart aggregation batch job???

#### Mainframe

 Generate Event Message on save/update for legacy tables Master, Address & Rate to replicate the data between DB2 and Postgres to take care of joins functionality.

#### Tech Service

- o Configure required Database servers for different environments.
- Handle the load balance and fail overs.
- Configure required monitoring system in place.

## PostgreSQL Configuration Requirements

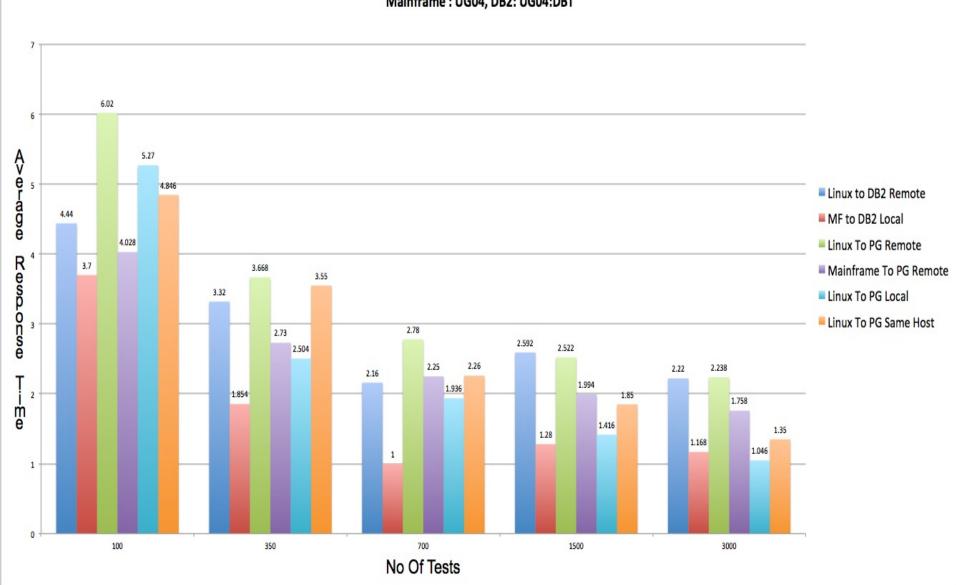
- Linux Server Configuration no of cpus, memory, etc??
- Disk Storage?
- Data redundancy policy?
- Any table partitions required?
- Database load balance and fail over strategy?
- Data backups.
- Revisits table indexes?

## DB<sub>2</sub>Vs Postgres Load Test Comparision

• Will come soon..... ©

JDBC Test
Mainframe/Linux Vs Db2/Posgres Performance Analysis

Linux : deva542a, Postgres : devd542a Mainframe : UG04, DB2: UG04:DBT



# JDBC Java Test Linux Vs Mainframe & DB2 Vs Postgres

Linux\_To\_Db2\_Remote

Vs

Linux 63% Slower

MF\_To\_Db2\_Local

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Remote

Vs

Linux 35% Slower

MF\_To\_Pg\_Remote

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Local

Vs

Linux 35% Slower

MF\_To\_Db2\_Local

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Remote

Vs

Remote 43% Slower

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Local

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Remote

VS

Same host 24% Faster

Linux\_To\_Pg\_Remote\_Same Host

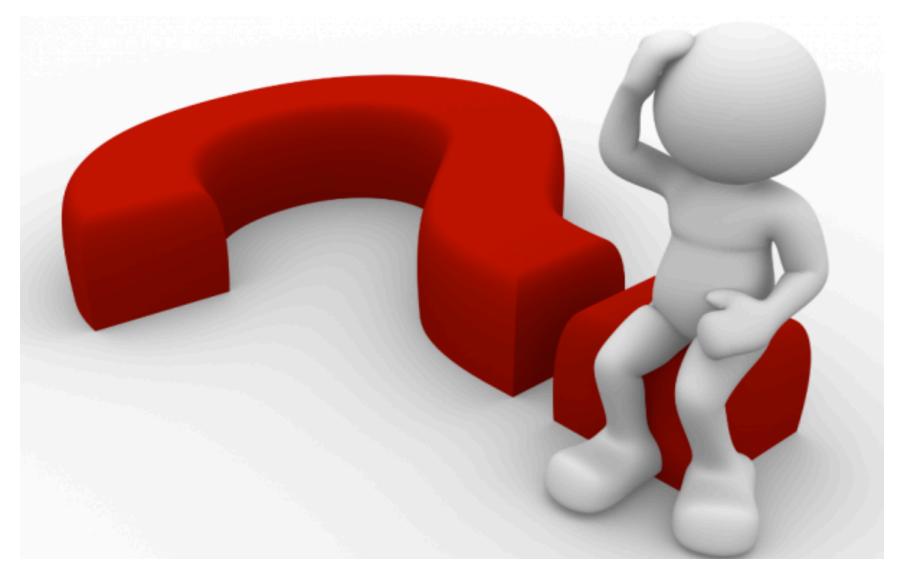
#### Migration Code Changes

- Refactor QTG code base to support multiple data sources. Isolate legacy data access code. (change in spring configuration, hbm files and java files).
- Count Data Type > returns BigInt instead of Integer
  - OpportunityManager.java, TaskManager.java, LeadsManager.java, EstimatesManager:
     use getCountAsInteger()
- Keyword 'Current Date' to be changed to current\_date
  - EstimatesManager.java
- 'With ur' would not work in Postgres
  - 。 EstimatesManager.java, LeadsManager.java, VoliManager.java
- Table Alias name, Keyword 'USER' -> Would not be supported in Postgres as a keyword. TaskManager.java
- With clause would not work.
  - VoliManger: retrieveVoliFormData();

Continued...

## Migration Code Changes

## Questions & Answers



# Thanks!