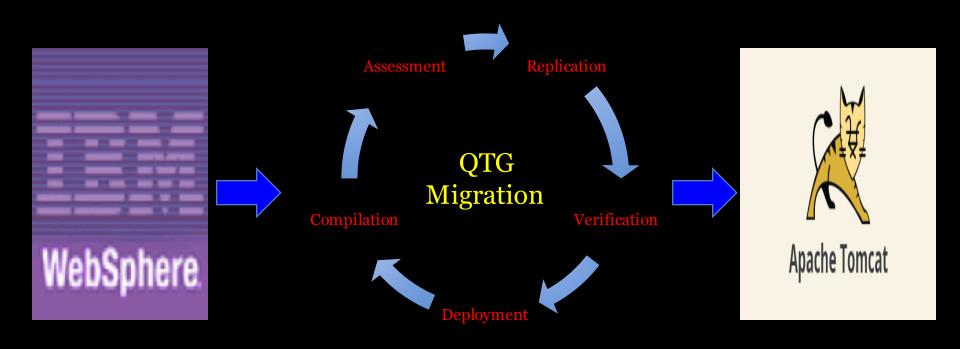
QTG Migration Overview



Migration Process

- Examine Migration Objectives
 - Business Needs, Cost Savings, Tech/Arch Objectives
- Examine Migration Targets
 - Define the scope of application/services can be migrated
- Confirm Migration Ability
 - 。 Code Analysis, Proof Of Concepts, Etc.
- Examine Security, Infrastructure/Hardware, Scaling, Fail Overs.
- Convert Code
 - Code/Configuration changes required for the migration.
- Parallel Development
 - How the migration can go parallel with ongoing development.
- Implementation Strategy

Why Migrate to Tomcat

Reduce Complexity

- "do more with less" processes and staffing
- Developer productivity is also somewhat higher with Tomcat.
- o Transition to a more horizontal, lighter weight, modular deployment architecture.
- During development/debugging, Tomcat can be stopped and re-started in a few seconds, rather than the minutes required each time by WebSphere. In one study, this impacted developer productivity by more than an hour per day

Reduce Operating Costs

- Reduces Websphere Licensing (at end of 3-year ELA).
- Reduces maintenance cost of the zAAPs after we eliminate usage.
- Maintaining WebSphere is very costly, not the least because of the vendors service contract pricing, but also because of the amount of hardware required to support a WebSphere instance and the associated space/power/cooling costs.
- With typical Tomcat operating costs/server coming in at 1/4 to 1/6 the cost of WebSphere.

Migration Checklist

- Application primarily uses servlets and/or JSPs.
 - o Check if app leverages any WebSphere specific services and identify their equivalent replacements for Tomcat.
- Application uses Spring Framework.
 - Determine configuration and deployment changes.
- Application is written to be strictly standards-compliant.
 - o Determine if other Java EE technologies are used and identify equivalent replacements for Tomcat.
- Application is third-party software that is also available for Tomcat.
- Application uses EJB or other WebSphere server functionality not readily available for Tomcat.
 - Need code refactoring to remove the use of such functionality. This is a "new application," not a migration.

Tomcat Vs Websphear Versions

WebSphere Version	Specifications and their Versions	Equivalent Tomcat Version
8.0	Servlet 3.0, JSP 2.2, JSF 2.0, Java 1.6	Tomcat 7.0
CE 2.1.x and 2.2.x	Servlet 2.5, JSP 2.1, JSF 1.2, Java 1.6	Tomcat 6.0 or higher
7.0	Servlet 2.5, JSP 2.1, JSF 1.2, Java 1.6	Tomcat 6.0 or higher
6.1	Servlet 2.4, JSP 2.0, JSF 1.1, Java 1.5	Tomcat 5.5 or Tomcat 6.0
6.0	Servlet 2.4, JSP 2.0, JSF 1.1, Java 1.4	Tomcat 5.5 or Tomcat 6.0
5.1	Servlet 2.3, JSP 1.2, (no JSF), Java 1.4	Tomcat 4.1

Note that Tomcat 6.0 requires Java 1.5 or higher, and Tomcat 7.0 requires Java 1.6 or higher.

Existing QTG Modules

- **EstimatesBusiness.jar** Shared by all QTG Services.
 - EJB, Services, DAO, Entities, DTOs, Utils All business logic and transactions resides here, it's shared by all modules below.

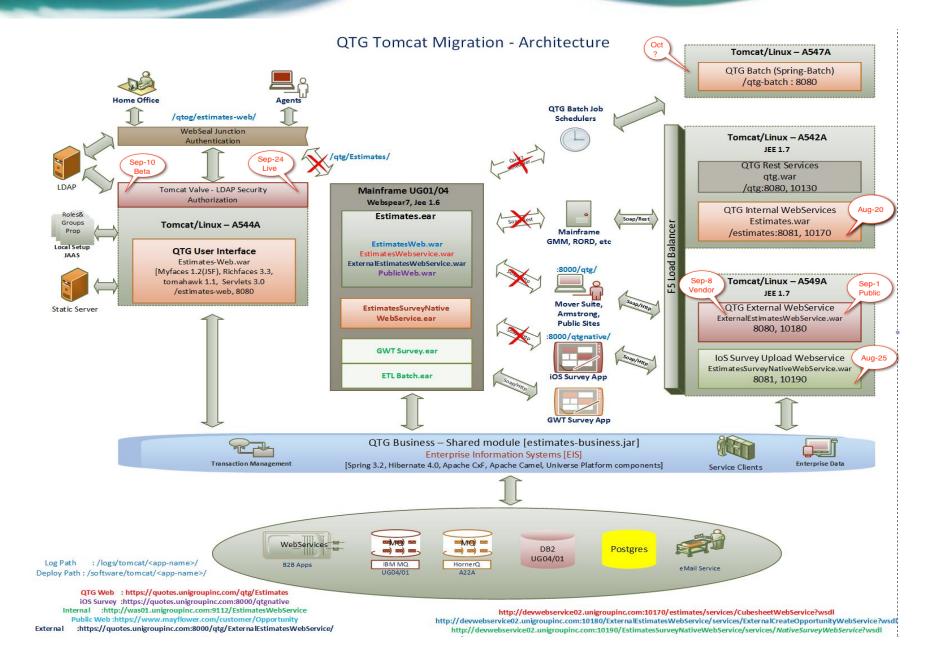
• Estimates.ear

- EstimatesWeb.war Web Application
 - QTG User Interface [JSF, Controllers , Java Scripts, Images, Etc]
- EstimatesPublicWeb.war Web Application
 - Old Mysites 1.0 and there are few servlets accessed by Our Public .com Site (United/Mayflower.com).
- EstimatesWebService.war SOAP Service Accessed by GMM, RORD and other COBOL Programs.
 - CubesheetWebService, GetOpportunityService, GMMOpportunityWebService, LocaleWebService,
 OpportunityValidateAndUpdateService, OpportunityWebService, QuoteRegisterValidationService,
 QuoteStatusInfoService, ServiceCrewWebService
- ExternalEstimatesWebService.war SOAP Service
 - MoversSuite (52 Agents), CompuSource (2 agents), RedSky (4 agents), Consensus (1 Agent), and then
 U19 Armstrong and UVL Canada that wrote their own software.

Continued......

Existing QTG Modules

- NativeSurveyWebService.ear— SOAP Service
 - Accessed by IoS Survey and Sales Tools
- QTG-Batch
 - CreditCard Authorizations, CreditCard Reversals Authorizations, CreditCard Balance Due, Opportunity Distribution, Mark Quotes To Be Deleted, Gmm Distribution, Mark Local Quotes To Be Deleted.
- QTG-ETL.ear Batch Job. [Not in Scope]
 - Feeds data from QTG to ETL db for reporting. BI team under discussion to migrate to Postgres and make changes in the Data mart. Will be revisited later time.
- GWT-Survey.ear Web Application & Service [Not In Scope]
 - o Offline survey application, will be retired soon, users using this application has to be migrated to use IoS.



High Level Migration Tasks

- Isolate Estimates.ear (Enterprise Module) into independent web modules/services.
 - /Estimates-Web
 - /Estimates-PublicWeb
 - /estimates-web-service
 - /ExternalEstimatesWebService
 - /EstimateSurveyNativeWebService
 - o /qtg-batch
- Convert these projects from Ant to Maven for better dependency, build and release management.
- Configure Tomcat to use existing LDAP security for Authentication.

Continued....

High Level Migration Tasks

- Develop custom login module to handle file based Authentication for Local testing.
- Rid Off EJB layer from estimates-business and introduce spring JTA/JPA transactions using AOP.
- Rid Off DB2, IBM-MQ, Hornet-Q and other JNDI resources and use property based spring bean resources.
- Upgrade to Jee7, Spring 3.2 and Hibernate 4.0.
- Rid Off, IBM Webservice implementation Rewrite EstimatesWebService,
 ExternalEstimatesWebService & EstimatesSurveyNativeWebService to use
 Apache Cxf JAX-WS.

High Level Migration Tasks

- Convert existing QTG quartz batch jobs to qtg-batch using spring-batch.
- Work with infrastructure team to setup the Tomcat servers with required configuration.
- Setup new QTG webseal [/qtog] junction for tomcat, needed for Beta/Parallel run in Production.
- Install App Dynamics performance monitor tools on tomcat.
- Setup GIT repository and Jenkin jobs for all QTG Modules.
- Document the Migration Function/Technical details.
- Document the Testing and Release strategy.

IBM Websphear Tech Stack / Configuration

Estimates.ear : WAS-7 – JEE 1.6

[Estimates.war, EstimatesWebservice.war, ExternalEstimatesWebService.war & PublicWeb.war]

- No of Instances 8
- Max Sessions per Container 200 (1600 concurrent sessions)
- Heap Size $Min/Max 2.5GB (\sim 50\% used)$
- Threads per container
 - webcontainer: 50
 - o default: 20
 - Servant Procès Thread Count : 27
- DB Min/Max connections per container 1/45 (360 connections)
- Connection/Unused Timeout, Reap Time 1800, 180 secs
- Peak Load (10am and 2pm) => 200 req / sec

IBM Websphear Tech Stack / Configuration

EstimatesSurveyNativeWebService.ear: WAS-7 – JEE 1.6

- No of Instances 2
- Max Sessions per Container 100
- Heap Size Min/Max 768m/768m
- Threads per container
 - webcontainer: 50
 - o default: 20
 - Servant Procès Thread Count: 27
- DB Min/Max connections per container 1/45
- Connection/Unused Timeout, Reap Time 1800, 180 secs
- Peak Load 60 Req/Sec

Tomcat Tech Stack / Configuration

Estimates-web.war: Linux/Tomcat-7 – JEE 1.7

JSF 1.2 [Myfaces], Servlets 3.0, Spring 3.2, Hibernate 4 & Apache CxF.

Estimates-Web [A544]

```
Stga544a/b machines 1 CPU 4Gb Ram 2Gb min/max Heap size Prda544a/b machines 1 CPU 4Gb Ram 2Gb min/max Heap size
```

Estimates-service [A542]

Stga542a/b machines 2 CPU 7Gb Ram 2Gb min/max Heap size

(all other instances have 1Gb min/max Heap size)

Prda542a/b machines 2 CPU 9Gb Ram 2Gb min/max Heap size

o all other instances have 2Gb min/max heap size.

URL & Git Repository

Application/Service	Server deva, qaa, stga, prda	GIT Repo / Jenkin Jobs
Estimates-Web [GUI] https://devquotes.unigroupinc.com/qtog/estimates- web/faces/pages/opportunities/schedule.jspx	544	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/qtg.git Build-deploy-estimates-web-dev & stage
Estimates-Service [SOAP] http://devwebserviceo2.unigroupinc.com:10170/estimates/service s/CubesheetWebService?wsdl	542	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/estimates-service.git Build-deploy-estimates-dev & stage
QTG-Service [Rest]	542	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/service-qtg.git Build-deploy-qtg-dev & stage
ExternalEstimates-Webservice http://devwebserviceo2.unigroupinc.com:10180/ExternalEstimate sWebService/services/ExternalCreateOpportunityWebService?wsd l	549	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/externalestimatesweb service-service.git Build-deploy-externalestiamteswebservice-dev&stage
EstimatesSuveyNative-Webservice http://devwebserviceo2.unigroupinc.com:10190/EstimatesSurvey NativeWebService/services/NativeSurveyWebService?wsdl	549	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/estimatessurveynative webservice-service.git Build-deploy-estimatessurveywebservice-dev & stage
QTG Batch http://deva547a:8080/qtg-batch/api?_wadl	547	git@git.unigroupinc.com:sales/batch-qtg.git Build-deploy-batch-qtg-dev & stage

IBM Performance – Based on July,2015 peak 36hrs

Application/Service	Request / Sec	Avg_Rsp_Tm in Ms
Estimates-Web	15	150
Estimates-Service [EJB]	170	13
Public-Web	1	160
Estimates-Webservice	1	2
ExternalEstimates-Webservice	1	4
EstimateSurveyNatvive	1	500

Tomcat Vs WAS Load Testing [QTG Web]

1 VU - 3 Iterations - 1 Script only

Aug 18 - 12:23:24 PM	Response time in Miliseconds		
Tomcat	Min	Avg	Max
1-Access QTGo	273	1471.7	2902
2-Logon	920	2429.7	4377
3-New Opp Open	1542	1955.7	2760
4.1-Customer Info	1558	1634.3	1782
4.2-Address Info	797	990.3	1200
4.3-Address Info 2	1059	2316	3752
4.4-Address Info 3	894	2358.7	3139
5-Access Assign Est	1361	2753.7	4165
6.1-Confirm Survey	357	1311.3	1814
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	2702	2740.3	2785
7-Logout	197	670	1600

Aug 18 - 12:31:29 PM		Response time in Miliseconds			
Websphere	Min	Avg	Max		
1-Access QTGo	43	665.7	1647		
2-Logon	300	770.7	1710		
3-New Opp Open	355	665.7	1263		
4.1-Customer Info	224	1182.3	1695		
4.2-Address Info	297	792.3	1782		
4.3-Address Info 2	189	700.7	1714		
4.4-Address Info 3	401	1145	1815		
5-Access Assign Est	1719	1759.3	1823		
6.1-Confirm Survey	1475	1509.3	1577		
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	436	910.3	1820		
7-Logout	1471	1476	1483		

5 VU - 3 Iterations - 1 Script only

Aug 18 - 12:40:11 PM	Response time in Miliseconds		
Tomcat	Min	Avg	Max
1-Access QTGo	165	1746.7	2951
2-Logon	787	2771.9	3949
3-New Opp Open	861	2908	3956
4.1-Customer Info	559	1730.9	2098
4.2-Address Info	519	1882.2	2491
4.3-Address Info 2	464	1807.1	2791
4.4-Address Info 3	842	2171.4	2923
5-Access Assign Est	2131	2919.1	4344
6.1-Confirm Survey	302	1628.4	2047
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	1314	2680.1	3729
7-Logout	155	1003.4	1747

Aug 18 - 12:48:30 PM	Re	Response time in Miliseconds			
Websphere	Min	Avg	Max		
1-Access QTGo	45	675.7	1689		
2-Logon	307	1859.5	3349		
3-New Opp Open	397	1245.2	2450		
4.1-Customer Info	170	1058.7	1799		
4.2-Address Info	235	1212.1	1730		
4.3-Address Info 2	198	1346.2	1782		
4.4-Address Info 3	404	1533.8	3687		
5-Access Assign Est	278	1321.1	2540		
6.1-Confirm Survey	61	934.9	1574		
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	382	1396.5	1904		
7-Logout	60	990.9	1591		

5 VU - 5 Iterations - 1 Script only

Aug 31 - 1:01:08 PM	Response time in Miliseconds		
Tomcat	Min	Avg	Max
1-Access QTGo	71	2037.6	2888
2-Logon	804	3106.2	4553
3-New Opp Open	1431	3477	4164
4.1-Customer Info	449	1653.5	2122
4.2-Address Info	546	1853.6	2898
4.3-Address Info 2	617	1779.2	2287
4.4-Address Info 3	1017	2401.2	5883
5-Access Assign Est	977	2758	3911
6.1-Confirm Survey	208	1506.6	2123
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	1545	2658.7	3477
7-Logout	149	1283.4	1890

Aug 31 - 1:35:16 PM	Respons	Response time in Miliseconds		
Websphere	Min	Avg	Max	
1-Access QTGo	75	1245.4	1705	
2-Logon	402	2615.3	3236	
3-New Opp Open	503	1436.9	1925	
4.1-Customer Info	214	1462.4	1747	
4.2-Address Info	236	1584.4	2744	
4.3-Address Info 2	192	1292.1	1723	
4.4-Address Info 3	508	1630.1	2153	
5-Access Assign Est	357	1633.3	2326	
6.1-Confirm Survey	83	1278.9	1675	
6.2-Confirm Survey 2	427	1383.6	2048	
7-Logout	81	1205.2	1502	

2228.6363 64

1524.3272

73

QTG Tomcat is $\sim 50\%$ slower based on this results.

WAS Vs Tomcat comparison (Estimates-Service)

Client:Soap UI

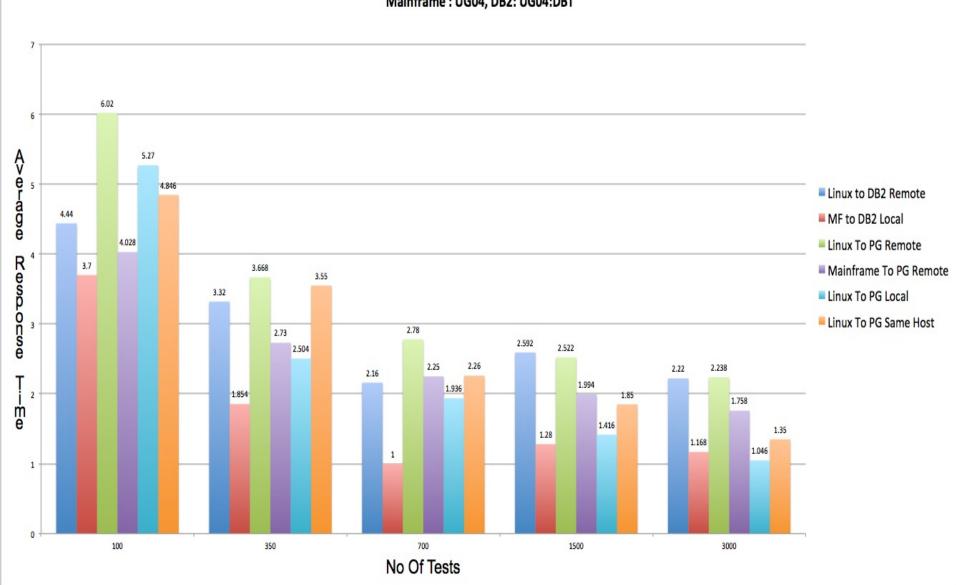
Server: stga542a/b & ug04

	Tomcat					W	'AS		
Thread	CPU %	Tps	Avg_Rsp_Tm	Max_Rsp_Tm	Min_Rsp_Tm	Tps	Avg_Rsp_Tm	Max_Rsp_Tm	Min_Rsp_Tm
5	6%	6.47	22.28	137	12	6.44	12.28	388	5
15	9%	19.28	20.55	391	10	19.5	6.44	88	4
25	8%	32.19	18.5	148	9	32.94	6.87	348	4
50	15%	64.82	19.97	1102	7	65.59	5.89	128	4
100	20%	128.38	17.52	204	7	131.47	6.55	359	3
			19.764				7.606		

Tomcat is 160% slower.

JDBC Test
Mainframe/Linux Vs Db2/Posgres Performance Analysis

Linux : deva542a, Postgres : devd542a Mainframe : UG04, DB2: UG04:DBT



JDBC Java Test Linux Vs Mainframe & DB2 Vs Postgres

Linux_To_Db2_Remote

Vs Linux 63% Slower

MF_To_Db2_Local

Linux_To_Pg_Remote

Vs Linux 35% Slower

MF_To_Pg_Remote

Linux_To_Pg_Local

Vs Linux 35% Slower

MF_To_Db2_Local

Linux_To_Pg_Remote

Vs Remote 43% Slower

Linux_To_Pg_Local

Linux_To_Pg_Remote

Same host 24% Faster

Linux_To_Pg_Remote_Same Host

Migration Code Changes

- Web.xml
 - o Upgrade to servlet 3.0 from 2.4 and remove all ejb-ref.
 - Configure AnnotationConfigWebApplicationContext to support both spring xml/annotation. [No SpringContextLoader]
- Develop CustomLoginModule for Local Setup.
 - o Access Users/Groups property files in GIT instead of shared location.
- Remove EJB Session Bean dependency and Inject Business class directly in Controllers.
 - Change Spring Utils.java to get bean from Spring WebApplicationContext.
- Support Image blob/lob add ;progressiveStreaming=2; in URL String. [Universal JDBC driver]
- Spring / Hibernate
 - Use Apache DBCP2 data source with connection pooling.
 - Use Hibernate-4 LocalSessionFactoryBean[Support both hbm & annotation]
 - Use Hibernate-4 HibernateTransactionManager and Use AOP TxnAdvise [NO More EJB/CMT Transactions]
 - Use sessionFactory.getCurrentSession() to get a session, and use the native Hibernate Session API directly. [No HibernateTemplate]
 - org.hibernate.usertype.UserType -Signature change in nullSafeSet() Method.
 - org.springframework.orm.hibernate3.HibernateInterceptor is deprecated. Use *org.hibernate.Interceptor* in *SessionFactory*.
 - ${\scriptstyle \circ} \quad \text{Hibernate.createBlob deprecated -> Use NonContextualLobCreator.}$
 - Hibernate.STRING[Wrapper] is deprecated. Use StringType.INSTANCE [{Wrapper}Type.INSTANE]
- Comment out IBM Quarz Scheduler dependency com.ibm.websphere.scheduler.

Continue.....

Migration Code Changes

- CyberSourceSOPServlet.java -> Creditcard Signature, Used cybersource signature rest service.
- GZIPResponseStream.java Add unimplemented method isReady() & setWriteListener(). [Servlet version]
- Move all the auto generated jax-ws DTO (with Jax-b annotation) objects to estimates-business.
 - o convert date to DateTimeUtils.XMLGregorianCalendar()
 - o getFullUnPackInd() to isFullUnPackInd() & isFullUnPackInd
- Use Apache Axis 1.4 -> CxF does not support RPC style WSDL client. web service client project.
- MapToJSON.java -> StringEscapeUtils.escapeJava
 - o not working correctly for version comons-lang 2.6, used comons-lang 3.
- Update new application context name in java, jsp and configuration files.
- Use JUL to SLF4BridgeHandler for Logging.
- Update test-spring*configuration for Junit using Testng and Mockito. [No DBUnit]
- Use Java IO package instead of com.ibm.jvm.util.ByteArrayOutputStream. [RawRecipientDataExportHelper].
- ValuationController.java -> BigDecimal.scale(-2) represents in 8.6E+3, soap binding does not like it. Patch to setScale(o) to fix this for now. Need more analysis.

Tomcat LDAP Security Configuration

- /Conf/context.xml
 - <Environment name="config/environment" value="DEV" type="java.lang.String"/>
- Server.xml (RoleBase Dev: Estimates, Stage: QuotesToGo, Prod: QuotesToGo)
 - <Valve className="com.unigroupinc.security.UniGroupAMTomcatValve" debugTrace="true" fallThrough="true" groupsHeader="iv-groups" ivServerName="quotes-webseald-devweb20" trustedRemoteAddr="10\.204\.0\.84"/>
 - <Realm className="com.unigroupinc.security.UniGroupJNDIRealm" connectionName="uid=wpsbind,ou=people,ou=employees,dc=unigroupinc,dc=com" connectionPassword="3 oqMKct2" connectionURL="ldaps://devuniweb21.unigroupinc.com:636" alternateURL="ldaps://devuniweb21.unigroupinc.com:636" roleBase="ou=Estimates,ou=Applications,DC=UNIGROUPINC,DC=COM" roleName="cn" roleSearch="(uniqueMember={0})" userPattern="(uid={0},ou=People,ou=Employees,DC=UNIGROUPINC,DC=COM)(uid={0},ou=People,ou=Agents,DC=UNIGROUPINC,DC=COM)"
- Copy AMTomcatValve.jar & unigroup-security.jar into Tomcat Lib folder.

Other Utilities

- App-Dynamics Application Monitor Demo
- Changing log level runtime
 - http://devwebserviceo2.unigroupinc.com:10170/estimates/log4j.jsp
- Viewing Build details in QTG service applications
 - http://devwebserviceo2.unigroupinc.com:10170/estimates/app_info.jsp
- Demo viewing Tomcat Deployment and Logging Directory
- Performance Logging [JMON]
 - 。 /log/tomcat/perf-warn.log&perf-statistics.csv
 - Format: Method, Hits, LastTime, AvgTime, MinTime, MaxTime, StdDiv
 - Ex
 :com.unigroupinc.service.qtg.service.OpportunityServiceImpl.findByTrackingId,700.0,10.00,2
 8.94,9.00,2697.00,214.31

QTG Batch Jobs

JOB Name	CRON Expression [Sec Min Hours DaysOfMonth	Details
CreditCardAuthorizations	0 30 17 ? * MON-SAT	Runs daily Mon-Sat - 5.30PM
Credit Card Reversals Authorizations	0 0 18 ? * MON-SAT	Runs daily Mon-Sat – 6PM
CreditCardBalanceDue	0 15 18 ? * MON-SAT	Runs daily Mon-Sat – 6.30PM
OpportunityDistribution	0 0 5 1 1,4,7,10 ?	Runs Jan, Apr, July & Oct -1 st day 5.00 AM
GMMDistributionQuarterly	0 50 5 1 1,4,7,10 ?	Monthly every Jan, Apr, July & Oct -1 st day 5.50 AM
MarkQuotesToBeDeleted	0 30 21 ? * MON	Weekly every Mon – 9.30 PM
MarkLocalQuotesToBeDeleted	0 30 21 ? * TUE	Weekly every Tue – 9.30 PM

What's New

- Java
 - http://radar.oreilly.com/2011/09/java7-features.html
 - http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/8-whats-new-2157071.html

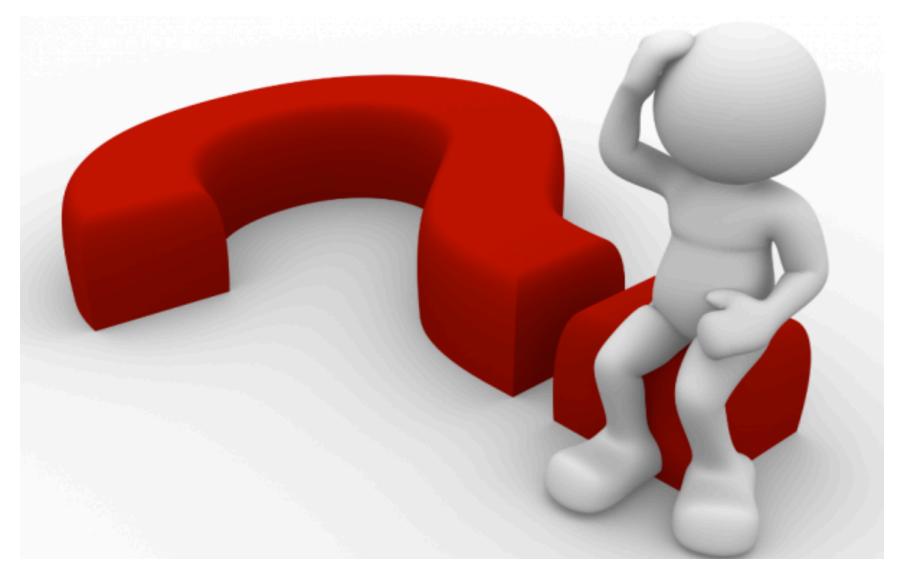
Spring

- http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/3.o.x/spring-framework-reference/html/new-in-3.html
- http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/3.2.x/spring-framework-reference/html/new-in-3.2.html
- http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/html/new-in-4.o.html

Hibernate

- http://docs.jboss.org/hibernate/core/4.0/quickstart/en-US/html/
- Unit Test with Spring TestNG and Mockito
 - http://www.javacodegeeks.com/2014/02/use-mockito-to-mock-autowired-fields.html
 - http://www.vogella.com/tutorials/Mockito/article.html
- Apache Cxf (JAX-WS & JAX-RS support)
 - http://cxf.apache.org/docs/why-cxf.html
- Spring Boot
 - http://projects.spring.io/spring-boot/
- Spring Cloud
 - http://projects.spring.io/spring-cloud/

Questions & Answers



Thanks!