Class 11: AlphaFold

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Extracting sequences

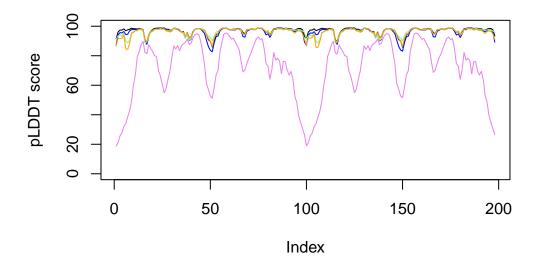
Here we read the results from AlphaFold and try to interpret all the models and quality score metrics: library(bio3d) pth <- "dimer 23119/" pdb.files <- list.files(path = pth, full.names = TRUE, pattern = ".pdb")</pre> Align and superpose all these models file.exists(pdb.files) [1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE pdbs <- pdbaln(pdb.files, fit=TRUE, exefile="msa")</pre> Reading PDB files: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_001_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_2_seed_000.pdb dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_002_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_5_seed_000.pdb dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_003_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_4_seed_000.pdb dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_004_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_1_seed_000.pdb dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_005_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_3_seed_000.pdb

```
pdb/seq: 1 name: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_001_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_1 pdb/seq: 2 name: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_002_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_2 pdb/seq: 3 name: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_003_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_2 pdb/seq: 4 name: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_004_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_2 pdb/seq: 5 name: dimer_23119//dimer_23119_unrelaxed_rank_005_alphafold2_multimer_v3_model_3 library(bio3dview) view.pdbs(pdbs)
```

file:///private/var/folders/pr/k92jzqt11mq3td1wn21ttgvh0000gn/T/RtmpnrFUE2/file1e8a161552e9



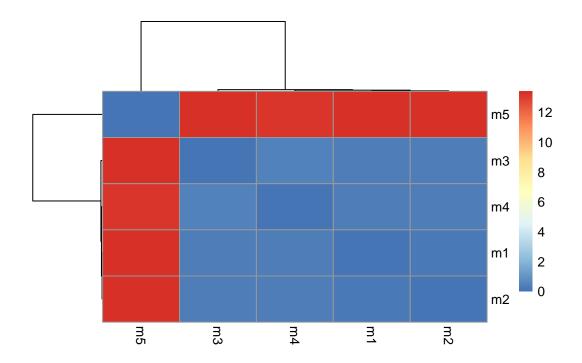
```
plot(pdbs$b[1,], typ="l", ylim=c(0,100), ylab = "pLDDT score")
lines(pdbs$b[2,], typ="l", col="blue")
lines(pdbs$b[3,], typ="l", col="lightgreen")
lines(pdbs$b[4,], typ="l", col="orange")
lines(pdbs$b[5,], typ="l", col="violet")
```



```
library(pheatmap)
rd <- rmsd(pdbs, fit=T)</pre>
```

Warning in rmsd(pdbs, fit = T): No indices provided, using the 198 non NA positions

```
colnames(rd) <- paste0("m",1:5)
rownames(rd) <- paste0("m",1:5)
pheatmap(rd)</pre>
```



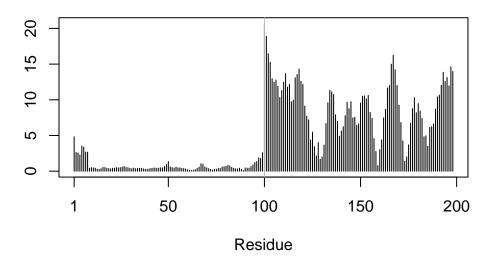
core <- core.find(pdbs)</pre>

```
core size 197 of 198
                     vol = 32.323
core size 196 of 198
                      vol = 28.916
core size 195 of 198
                      vol = 27.276
core size 194 of 198
                      vol = 25.733
core size 193 of 198
                      vol = 24.724
core size 192 of 198
                      vol = 23.805
core size 191 of 198
                      vol = 23.128
                      vol = 22.502
core size 190 of 198
core size 189 of 198
                      vol = 21.867
core size 188 of 198
                      vol = 21.293
core size 187 of 198
                      vol = 20.774
core size 186 of 198
                      vol = 20.305
core size 185 of 198
                      vol = 19.783
core size 184 of 198
                      vol = 19.353
core size 183 of 198
                      vol = 18.94
core size 182 of 198
                      vol = 18.539
core size 181 of 198
                      vol = 18.097
core size 180 of 198
                      vol = 17.694
core size 179 of 198
                      vol = 17.257
core size 178 of 198
                     vol = 16.867
```

```
core size 177 of 198 vol = 16.519
core size 176 of 198
                      vol = 16.237
core size 175 of 198
                      vol = 15.978
core size 174 of 198
                      vol = 15.693
core size 173 of 198
                      vol = 15.412
core size 172 of 198
                      vol = 15.174
core size 171 of 198
                      vol = 14.957
core size 170 of 198
                      vol = 14.733
core size 169 of 198
                      vol = 14.532
                      vol = 14.363
core size 168 of 198
                      vol = 14.222
core size 167 of 198
core size 166 of 198
                      vol = 13.981
core size 165 of 198
                      vol = 13.885
core size 164 of 198
                      vol = 13.822
core size 163 of 198
                      vol = 13.736
core size 162 of 198
                      vol = 13.646
core size 161 of 198
                      vol = 13.58
                      vol = 13.46
core size 160 of 198
core size 159 of 198
                      vol = 13.261
core size 158 of 198
                      vol = 13.076
core size 157 of 198
                      vol = 12.91
core size 156 of 198
                      vol = 12.971
core size 155 of 198
                      vol = 12.926
core size 154 of 198
                      vol = 12.892
core size 153 of 198
                      vol = 12.769
core size 152 of 198
                      vol = 12.648
                      vol = 12.53
core size 151 of 198
core size 150 of 198
                      vol = 12.326
core size 149 of 198
                      vol = 12.104
core size 148 of 198
                      vol = 11.905
core size 147 of 198
                      vol = 11.473
core size 146 of 198
                      vol = 11.155
core size 145 of 198
                      vol = 10.956
core size 144 of 198
                      vol = 10.755
core size 143 of 198
                      vol = 10.546
core size 142 of 198
                      vol = 10.276
core size 141 of 198
                      vol = 10.066
core size 140 of 198
                      vol = 9.835
core size 139 of 198
                      vol = 9.619
core size 138 of 198
                      vol = 9.405
core size 137 of 198
                      vol = 9.142
core size 136 of 198
                      vol = 8.863
core size 135 of 198 vol = 8.526
```

```
core size 134 of 198 vol = 8.229
core size 133 of 198
                      vol = 7.998
core size 132 of 198
                      vol = 7.809
core size 131 of 198
                      vol = 7.509
core size 130 of 198
                      vol = 7.288
core size 129 of 198
                      vol = 7.084
core size 128 of 198
                      vol = 6.88
core size 127 of 198
                      vol = 6.59
core size 126 of 198
                      vol = 6.38
core size 125 of 198
                      vol = 6.197
core size 124 of 198
                      vol = 5.976
core size 123 of 198
                      vol = 5.764
core size 122 of 198
                      vol = 5.568
core size 121 of 198
                      vol = 5.312
core size 120 of 198
                      vol = 5.021
core size 119 of 198
                      vol = 4.758
core size 118 of 198
                      vol = 4.501
core size 117 of 198
                      vol = 4.218
core size 116 of 198
                      vol = 4.031
core size 115 of 198
                      vol = 3.801
core size 114 of 198
                      vol = 3.604
core size 113 of 198
                      vol = 3.379
core size 112 of 198
                      vol = 3.183
core size 111 of 198
                      vol = 3.002
core size 110 of 198
                      vol = 2.79
core size 109 of 198
                      vol = 2.603
core size 108 of 198
                      vol = 2.508
core size 107 of 198
                      vol = 2.421
core size 106 of 198
                      vol = 2.24
core size 105 of 198
                      vol = 2.084
core size 104 of 198
                      vol = 1.945
core size 103 of 198
                      vol = 1.832
core size 102 of 198
                      vol = 1.659
core size 101 of 198
                      vol = 1.582
                      vol = 1.483
core size 100 of 198
core size 99 of 198
                     vol = 1.382
core size 98 of 198
                     vol = 1.331
core size 97 of 198
                     vol = 1.264
core size 96 of 198
                     vol = 1.137
core size 95 of 198
                     vol = 1.043
core size 94 of 198
                     vol = 0.957
core size 93 of 198
                     vol = 0.885
core size 92 of 198 vol = 0.803
```

```
core size 91 of 198 vol = 0.73
 core size 90 of 198 vol = 0.637
 core size 89 of 198 vol = 0.56
 core size 88 of 198 vol = 0.489
 FINISHED: Min vol (0.5) reached
core.inds <- print(core, vol=0.5)</pre>
# 89 positions (cumulative volume <= 0.5 Angstrom^3)
  start end length
     10 42
                33
1
2
                 7
     44 50
3
     52 66
                15
     69 77
                9
     80 98
                19
xyz <- pdbfit(pdbs, core.inds, outpath="corefit_structures")</pre>
rf <- rmsf(xyz)
plotb3(rf, sse=pdbs)
Warning in plotb3(rf, sse = pdbs): Length of input 'sse' does not equal the
length of input 'x'; Ignoring 'sse'
abline(v=100, col="gray", ylab="RMSF")
```



```
$names
```

attributes(pae1)

library(jsonlite)

```
[1] "plddt" "max_pae" "pae" "ptm" "iptm"
```

head(pae1\$plddt)

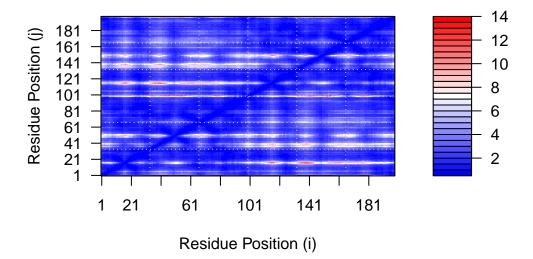
[1] 91.44 96.06 97.38 97.38 98.19 96.94

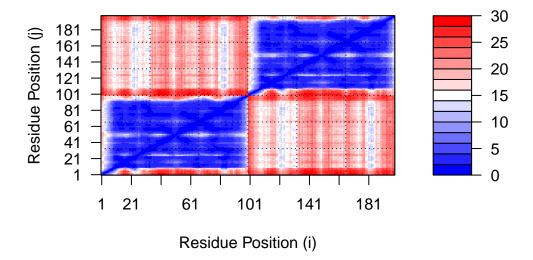
```
pae1$max_pae
```

[1] 13.57812

```
pae5$max_pae
```

[1] 29.85938

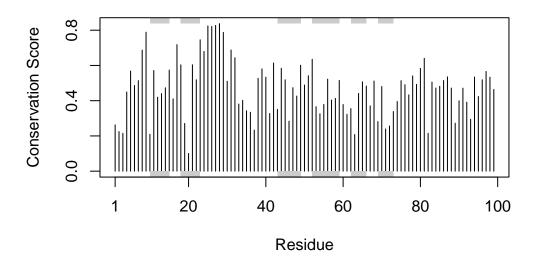




[1] 5378 132

```
pdbs_2 <- read.pdb("1hsg")</pre>
```

Note: Accessing on-line PDB file



```
con <- consensus(aln, cutoff = 0.9)
con$seq</pre>
```

```
m1.pdb <- read.pdb(pdb.files[1])
occ <- vec2resno(c(sim[1:99], sim[1:99]), m1.pdb$atom$resno)
write.pdb(m1.pdb, o=occ, file="m1_conserv.pdb")</pre>
```

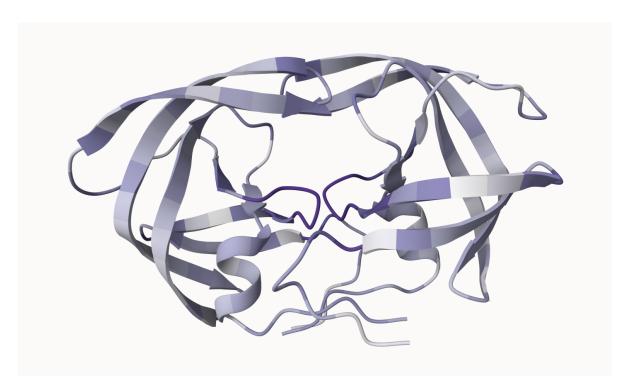


Figure 1: M1_Conserv

Exploration of my sequence for the Find a Gene Project:

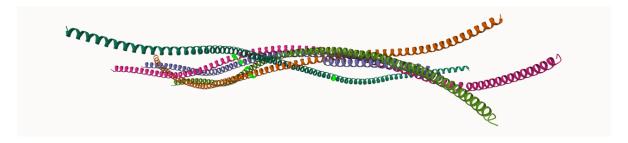
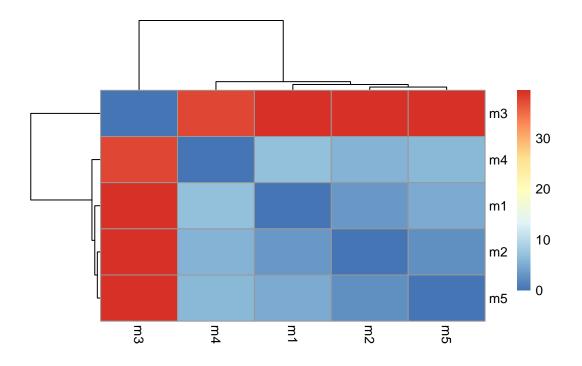


Figure 2: My_Gene

```
basename(pdb_files_2)
[1] "test_2d266 unrelaxed rank_001 alphafold2 ptm_model 3_seed_000.pdb"
[2] "test_2d266 unrelaxed rank_002 alphafold2 ptm_model 4_seed_000.pdb"
[3] "test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_003_alphafold2_ptm_model_1_seed_000.pdb"
[4] "test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_004_alphafold2_ptm_model_5_seed_000.pdb"
[5] "test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_005_alphafold2_ptm_model_2_seed_000.pdb"
pdbs_3 <- pdbaln(pdb_files_2, fit=TRUE, exefile="msa")</pre>
Reading PDB files:
test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_001_alphafold2_ptm_model_3_seed_000.pdb
test 2d266//test 2d266 unrelaxed rank 002 alphafold2 ptm model 4 seed 000.pdb
test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_003_alphafold2_ptm_model_1_seed_000.pdb
test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_004_alphafold2_ptm_model_5_seed_000.pdb
test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_005_alphafold2_ptm_model_2_seed_000.pdb
Extracting sequences
pdb/seq: 1
            name: test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_001_alphafold2_ptm_model_3_seed_000
pdb/seq: 2
            name: test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_002_alphafold2_ptm_model_4_seed_000
            name: test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_003_alphafold2_ptm_model_1_seed_000
pdb/seq: 3
            name: test_2d266//test_2d266_unrelaxed_rank_004_alphafold2_ptm_model_5_seed_000
pdb/seq: 4
            pdb/seq: 5
rd_2 <- rmsd(pdbs_3, fit=T)
Warning in rmsd(pdbs 3, fit = T): No indices provided, using the 260 non NA positions
range(rd_2)
[1]
    0.000 39.448
library(pheatmap)
colnames(rd_2) <- paste0("m",1:5)</pre>
rownames(rd_2) <- paste0("m",1:5)
pheatmap(rd_2)
```



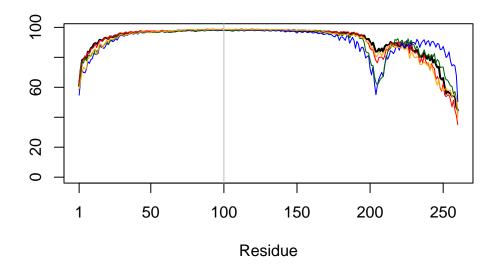
```
pdb_my_gene <- read.pdb("3K5E")</pre>
```

Note: Accessing on-line PDB file PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE

```
plotb3(pdbs_3$b[1,], typ="l", lwd=2, sse=pdb_my_gene)
```

Warning in plotb3(pdbs_3\$b[1,], typ = "1", lwd = 2, sse = pdb_my_gene): Length of input 'sse' does not equal the length of input 'x'; Ignoring 'sse'

```
points(pdbs_3$b[2,], typ="l", col="red")
points(pdbs_3$b[3,], typ="l", col="blue")
points(pdbs_3$b[4,], typ="l", col="darkgreen")
points(pdbs_3$b[5,], typ="l", col="orange")
abline(v=100, col="gray")
```



core_2 <- core.find(pdbs_3)</pre>

```
core size 259 of 260
                      vol = 49718.24
core size 258 of 260
                      vol = 45982.01
core size 257 of 260
                      vol = 43081.15
core size 256 of 260
                      vol = 40173.56
core size 255 of 260
                      vol = 37102.53
core size 254 of 260
                      vol = 34546.24
core size 253 of 260
                      vol = 32570.54
core size 252 of 260
                      vol = 30352.69
core size 251 of 260
                      vol = 28289.87
core size 250 of 260
                      vol = 26447.75
core size 249 of 260
                      vol = 24835.52
core size 248 of 260
                      vol = 23215.76
core size 247 of 260
                      vol = 21542.09
core size 246 of 260
                      vol = 20250.29
core size 245 of 260
                      vol = 18956.64
core size 244 of 260
                      vol = 17630.52
core size 243 of 260
                      vol = 16532.81
core size 242 of 260
                      vol = 15400.35
core size 241 of 260
                      vol = 14737
core size 240 of 260
                      vol = 14055.4
```

```
core size 239 of 260
                      vol = 13223.35
core size 238 of 260
                      vol = 12340.46
core size 237 of 260
                      vol = 11508.32
core size 236 of 260
                      vol = 10794.94
core size 235 of 260
                      vol = 10352.5
core size 234 of 260
                      vol = 9843.522
core size 233 of 260
                      vol = 9301.555
core size 232 of 260
                      vol = 8671.782
core size 231 of 260
                      vol = 8032.037
core size 230 of 260
                      vol = 7472.601
core size 229 of 260
                      vol = 6861.517
core size 228 of 260
                      vol = 6396.072
core size 227 of 260
                      vol = 5897.367
core size 226 of 260
                      vol = 5466.552
core size 225 of 260
                      vol = 4987.3
core size 224 of 260
                      vol = 4476.321
core size 223 of 260
                      vol = 3950.685
                      vol = 3568.507
core size 222 of 260
core size 221 of 260
                      vol = 3153.677
core size 220 of 260
                      vol = 2822.584
core size 219 of 260
                      vol = 2525.494
core size 218 of 260
                      vol = 2210.306
core size 217 of 260
                      vol = 1948.481
core size 216 of 260
                      vol = 1691.163
core size 215 of 260
                      vol = 1463.35
core size 214 of 260
                      vol = 1253.553
core size 213 of 260
                      vol = 1069.611
core size 212 of 260
                      vol = 942.042
core size 211 of 260
                      vol = 816.649
core size 210 of 260
                      vol = 682.85
core size 209 of 260
                      vol = 583.21
core size 208 of 260
                      vol = 533.69
core size 207 of 260
                      vol = 488.196
core size 206 of 260
                      vol = 459.062
core size 205 of 260
                      vol = 433.548
core size 204 of 260
                      vol = 410.607
core size 203 of 260
                      vol = 388.121
core size 202 of 260
                      vol = 342.493
core size 201 of 260
                      vol = 320.517
core size 200 of 260
                      vol = 299.888
core size 199 of 260
                      vol = 282.924
core size 198 of 260
                      vol = 266.009
core size 197 of 260
                      vol = 251.475
```

```
core size 196 of 260
                      vol = 227.753
core size 195 of 260
                      vol = 206.032
core size 194 of 260
                      vol = 193.747
core size 193 of 260
                      vol = 180.7
core size 192 of 260
                      vol = 168.557
core size 191 of 260
                      vol = 159.055
core size 190 of 260
                      vol = 148.96
core size 189 of 260
                      vol = 140.484
core size 188 of 260
                      vol = 130.829
                      vol = 123.932
core size 187 of 260
core size 186 of 260
                      vol = 117.726
core size 185 of 260
                      vol = 110.678
core size 184 of 260
                      vol = 104.02
core size 183 of 260
                      vol = 97.825
core size 182 of 260
                      vol = 92.557
core size 181 of 260
                      vol = 86.72
core size 180 of 260
                      vol = 82.005
                      vol = 76.824
core size 179 of 260
core size 178 of 260
                      vol = 71.847
core size 177 of 260
                      vol = 66.932
core size 176 of 260
                      vol = 62.637
core size 175 of 260
                      vol = 58.394
core size 174 of 260
                      vol = 54.557
core size 173 of 260
                      vol = 51.363
core size 172 of 260
                      vol = 48.135
core size 171 of 260
                      vol = 45.12
core size 170 of 260
                      vol = 42.271
core size 169 of 260
                      vol = 39.26
core size 168 of 260
                      vol = 36.353
core size 167 of 260
                      vol = 33.998
core size 166 of 260
                      vol = 31.802
core size 165 of 260
                      vol = 29.686
core size 164 of 260
                      vol = 27.975
core size 163 of 260
                      vol = 26.303
core size 162 of 260
                      vol = 24.456
core size 161 of 260
                      vol = 22.909
core size 160 of 260
                      vol = 21.726
core size 159 of 260
                      vol = 20.498
core size 158 of 260
                      vol = 18.78
core size 157 of 260
                      vol = 17.758
core size 156 of 260
                      vol = 16.78
core size 155 of 260
                      vol = 15.677
core size 154 of 260
                      vol = 14.69
```

```
core size 153 of 260
                     vol = 13.864
core size 152 of 260
                      vol = 12.986
core size 151 of 260
                      vol = 12.151
core size 150 of 260
                      vol = 11.54
core size 149 of 260
                      vol = 11.016
core size 148 of 260
                      vol = 10.601
core size 147 of 260
                      vol = 10.083
core size 146 of 260
                      vol = 9.689
core size 145 of 260
                      vol = 9.187
core size 144 of 260
                      vol = 8.775
core size 143 of 260
                      vol = 8.435
core size 142 of 260
                      vol = 8.068
core size 141 of 260
                      vol = 7.68
core size 140 of 260
                      vol = 7.412
core size 139 of 260
                      vol = 7.175
core size 138 of 260
                      vol = 6.954
core size 137 of 260
                      vol = 6.725
                      vol = 6.436
core size 136 of 260
core size 135 of 260
                      vol = 6.209
core size 134 of 260
                      vol = 5.988
core size 133 of 260
                      vol = 5.756
core size 132 of 260
                      vol = 5.52
core size 131 of 260
                      vol = 5.3
core size 130 of 260
                      vol = 5.067
core size 129 of 260
                      vol = 4.821
core size 128 of 260
                      vol = 4.608
core size 127 of 260
                      vol = 4.413
core size 126 of 260
                      vol = 4.21
core size 125 of 260
                      vol = 3.998
core size 124 of 260
                      vol = 3.82
core size 123 of 260
                      vol = 3.672
core size 122 of 260
                      vol = 3.535
core size 121 of 260
                      vol = 3.392
core size 120 of 260
                      vol = 3.23
core size 119 of 260
                      vol = 3.049
core size 118 of 260
                      vol = 2.875
core size 117 of 260
                      vol = 2.729
core size 116 of 260
                      vol = 2.626
core size 115 of 260
                      vol = 2.501
core size 114 of 260
                      vol = 2.41
                      vol = 2.287
core size 113 of 260
core size 112 of 260
                      vol = 2.21
core size 111 of 260
                      vol = 2.133
```

```
core size 110 of 260
                     vol = 2.043
core size 109 of 260
                      vol = 1.971
core size 108 of 260
                      vol = 1.9
core size 107 of 260
                      vol = 1.809
core size 106 of 260
                      vol = 1.738
core size 105 of 260
                      vol = 1.668
core size 104 of 260
                      vol = 1.594
core size 103 of 260
                      vol = 1.509
core size 102 of 260
                      vol = 1.437
core size 101 of 260
                      vol = 1.369
core size 100 of 260
                      vol = 1.295
core size 99 of 260
                     vol = 1.221
core size 98 of 260
                     vol = 1.14
                     vol = 1.064
core size 97 of 260
core size 96 of 260
                     vol = 1.032
core size 95 of 260
                     vol = 0.969
core size 94 of 260
                     vol = 0.904
core size 93 of 260
                     vol = 0.843
core size 92 of 260
                     vol = 0.789
core size 91 of 260
                     vol = 0.725
core size 90 of 260
                     vol = 0.686
core size 89 of 260
                     vol = 0.662
core size 88 of 260
                     vol = 0.639
core size 87 of 260
                     vol = 0.619
core size 86 of 260
                     vol = 0.597
core size 85 of 260
                     vol = 0.58
core size 84 of 260
                     vol = 0.555
core size 83 of 260
                     vol = 0.537
core size 82 of 260
                     vol = 0.507
core size 81 of 260 vol = 0.483
FINISHED: Min vol (0.5) reached
```

core.inds_2 <- print(core, vol=0.5)</pre>

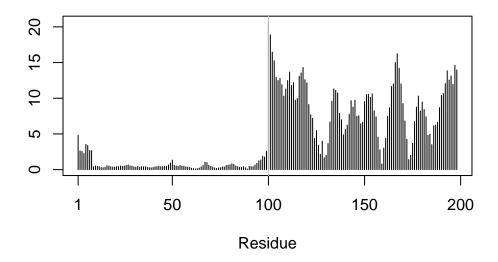
```
# 89 positions (cumulative volume <= 0.5 Angstrom^3)
  start end length
     10
         42
1
                 33
2
     44
         50
                  7
3
     52
         66
                 15
4
         77
                  9
     69
5
     80
         98
                 19
```

```
xyz_2 <- pdbfit(pdbs, core.inds, outpath="corefit_structures")</pre>
```

```
rf_2 <- rmsf(xyz_2)
plotb3(rf_2, sse=pdb_my_gene)</pre>
```

Warning in plotb3(rf_2, sse = pdb_my_gene): Length of input 'sse' does not equal the length of input 'x'; Ignoring 'sse'

```
abline(v=100, col="gray", ylab="RMSF")
```



```
pae1_2 <- read_json(pae_files_2[1],simplifyVector = TRUE)
pae5_2 <- read_json(pae_files_2[5],simplifyVector = TRUE)
attributes(pae1_2)</pre>
```

```
$names
```

```
[1] "plddt" "max_pae" "pae" "ptm"
```

```
head(pae1_2$plddt)
```

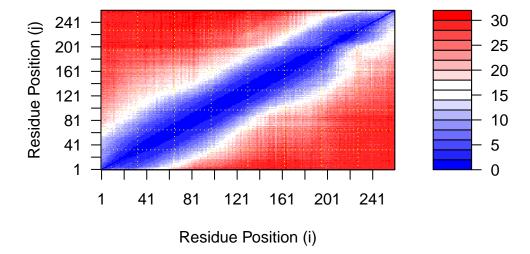
[1] 61.00 71.00 78.12 78.81 79.88 79.44

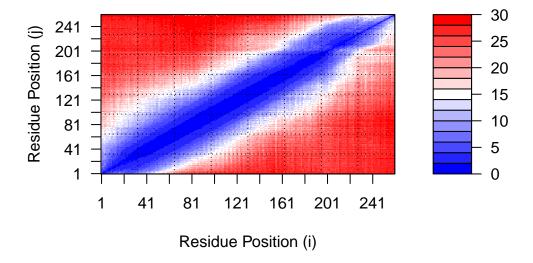
```
pae1_2$max_pae
```

[1] 31.14062

```
pae5_2$max_pae
```

[1] 30.8125





[1] "test_2d266//test_2d266.a3m"

```
aln_2 <- read.fasta(aln_file_2[1], to.upper = TRUE)</pre>
```

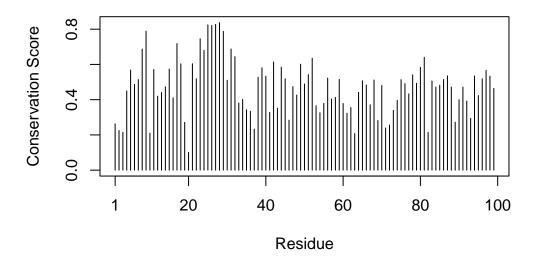
[1] " ** Duplicated sequence id's: 101 **"

```
dim(aln_2$ali)
```

[1] 929 465

sim_2 <- conserv(aln_2)</pre>

Warning in plotb3(sim[1:99], sse = trim.pdb(pdb_my_gene, chain = "A"), ylab = "Conservation Score"): Length of input 'sse' does not equal the length of input 'x'; Ignoring 'sse'



```
con_2 <- consensus(aln, cutoff = 0.9)
con_2$seq</pre>
```