Transcriptomics

January 8, 2021

[8]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.patches as mpatches
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from statsmodels.stats.multitest import multipletests
from scipy.stats import hypergeom,norm,zscore,ttest_ind
from boruta import BorutaPy

from tqdm import tqdm_notebook as progbar

sns.set(context='talk',style='ticks',font_scale=1,rc ={'axes.spines.right':␣
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```

1 Read in DESeq normalized expression data

[13]:
```
normcounts=pd.read_csv(r'data/Icalvum-DESeq-Norm-Expression.csv',index_col=0)

tdict = {'earlylog':0,'midlog':1,'latelog':2,'stationary':3,'10hours':
↪2,'23hours':3}
cols = [x for x in normcounts.columns]
newcols = []
for col in cols:
    x = col.split('.')
    if 'inhibition' in x:
        newcols.append((x[0]+'-inhibition',tdict[x[2]],int(x[3])))
    elif 'injection' in x:
        newcols.append((x[0]+'-injection',tdict[x[3]],int(x[4])))
    else:
        newcols.append((x[0],tdict[x[1]],int(x[2])))
```

```
normcounts = normcounts.loc[:,cols]
normcounts.columns=pd.MultiIndex.from_tuples(newcols)
normcounts=normcounts[['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition','Cysteine-injectio

avgnormcounts=normcounts.groupby(level=[0,1],axis=1).mean()
normcounts
```

[13]:

	Regular					\
	0			1		
	1	2	3	1	2	
transcrip_name						
Ga0242637_111	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	
Ga0242637_1110	1.764951	2.422089	2.450083	1.764951	1.764951	
Ga0242637_11100	9.647211	9.712475	9.972837	9.113689	9.240558	
Ga0242637_111000	8.964016	8.960565	9.058446	9.328670	9.299505	
Ga0242637_111001	7.780613	7.599761	7.646933	8.455719	8.530247	
…	…	…	…	…	…	
Ga0242637_11995	12.496901	12.506068	12.638751	12.875452	12.971586	
Ga0242637_11996	14.030684	14.022720	14.287285	14.631815	14.675740	
Ga0242637_11997	12.172248	11.977329	12.306214	12.818020	12.767670	
Ga0242637_11998	4.063438	3.425457	3.099982	3.024689	3.522085	
Ga0242637_11999	11.715580	11.727706	11.782525	11.638385	11.639466	

						…	\
		2			3	…	
	3	1	2	3	1	…	
transcrip_name						…	
Ga0242637_111	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	…	
Ga0242637_1110	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	2.506513	1.764951	…	
Ga0242637_11100	8.934173	7.662034	7.326369	7.402545	6.501520	…	
Ga0242637_111000	9.287764	9.446803	9.308885	9.192409	9.314530	…	
Ga0242637_111001	8.508583	8.462083	8.442209	8.424706	8.314123	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
Ga0242637_11995	12.991303	12.830107	12.887992	12.969049	11.997957	…	
Ga0242637_11996	14.678342	14.462971	14.562552	14.668998	13.664627	…	
Ga0242637_11997	12.927888	12.891237	12.913018	13.055429	12.573852	…	
Ga0242637_11998	3.434912	3.155796	3.437259	3.359100	3.165259	…	
Ga0242637_11999	11.563931	11.285909	11.323774	11.354351	11.402249	…	

	Cysteine-injection				\
	2	3			
	3	1	2	3	
transcrip_name					
Ga0242637_111	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	
Ga0242637_1110	1.764951	1.764951	1.764951	2.685057	
Ga0242637_11100	8.473396	8.645503	8.697109	8.845633	

```
Ga0242637_111000           8.845845   8.156454   8.034764   8.068365
Ga0242637_111001           9.762752   9.514957   9.380872   9.605331
…                             …          …          …          …
Ga0242637_11995           11.785669  11.961355  11.952160  12.054452
Ga0242637_11996           13.542052  13.558001  13.688516  13.689068
Ga0242637_11997           11.712794  11.828409  11.747599  11.792460
Ga0242637_11998            2.476742   3.306485   3.617730   3.866372
Ga0242637_11999           10.637587  10.207219  10.418882  10.164699

                 Sulfide-injection                                  \
                                 3                                  2
                                 2          3          1          2
transcrip_name
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Ga0242637_1110            1.764951   1.764951   1.764951   1.764951
Ga0242637_11100           8.654121   7.938396   8.193367   6.309007
Ga0242637_111000          9.760741   9.638828   9.831954   9.171200
Ga0242637_111001          9.954828   9.554752   9.853554   9.203035
…                            …          …          …          …
Ga0242637_11995          13.640810  13.455756  13.504468  12.995306
Ga0242637_11996          15.395846  15.159613  15.283490  14.706892
Ga0242637_11997          13.862552  13.649596  13.845085  12.627090
Ga0242637_11998           3.356064   4.888372   4.896327   3.224071
Ga0242637_11999          11.196452  11.152429  11.191347  11.063698



                         3          1
transcrip_name
Ga0242637_111      1.764951   1.764951
Ga0242637_1110     1.764951   1.764951
Ga0242637_11100    5.737211   6.164488
Ga0242637_111000   8.878948   9.252720
Ga0242637_111001   8.917023   8.885757
…                     …          …
Ga0242637_11995   13.135907  13.099003
Ga0242637_11996   14.787201  14.864108
Ga0242637_11997   12.499114  12.871374
Ga0242637_11998    1.764951   3.570480
Ga0242637_11999   11.206320  11.041612

[3687 rows x 48 columns]
```

2 Create new IDs for use in publication

[14]:
```
gene_map={}
j=1
for i in normcounts.index:
    if i not in gene_map:
        gene_map[i] = 'Ical_%s'%(str(j).zfill(4))
    j+=1
gene_map
```

[14]:
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 …}
```

3 Read in gene annotations

- These annotations are obtained by BLAST to match transcript sequences to a database of annotations from other bacteria

3.0.1 SEED Annotations

- V2 is percent match (similarity of sequences) of Icalvum transcript to annotation hit (from database)
- V3 is p-value of match
- Aready filtered to remove hits that were not significant

3.0.2 GO Annotations

- Similar to SEED but use different annotation scheme, as with SEED these are obtained by looking for annotated genes that match ours

3.0.3 MetaCyc

- Pathway centric, have correspondance with XCMS online analysis

[15]:
```
seed = pd.read_csv(r'data/seed_annotations.csv',index_col=0)
seed
```

[15]:

query	superpathway	pathway	subpathway	function	id	description
Ga0242637_116	unclassified	unclassified	Yggs	Cell division protein FtsH (EC 3.4.24.-)	SS16788	Cell division protein FtsH (EC 3.4.24.-)
Ga0242637_117	unclassified	unclassified	Yggs	Cell division protein FtsH (EC 3.4.24.-)	SS16788	Cell division protein FtsH (EC 3.4.24.-)
Ga0242637_118	Experimental Subsystems	unclassified	uridine kinase cluster 1	Deoxycytidine triphosphate deaminase (EC 3.5.4…	SS10675	Deoxycytidine triphosphate deaminase (EC 3.5.4…
Ga0242637_1110	Stress Response	Osmotic stress	Choline and Betaine Uptake and Betaine Biosynt…	L-proline glycine betaine ABC transport system…	SS02981	
Ga0242637_1111	Stress Response	Osmotic stress	Choline and Betaine Uptake and Betaine Biosynt…	L-proline glycine betaine ABC transport system…	SS02982	
…	…	…	…	…	…	
Ga0242637_113749	Metabolism of Aromatic Compounds	unclassified	Aromatic Amin Catabolism	Aldehyde dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.3), PaaZ	SS16339	
Ga0242637_113752	unclassified	unclassified	Que-2 2	Exonuclease SbcC	SS04537	
Ga0242637_113753	unclassified	unclassified	Que-2 2	Exonuclease SbcC	SS04537	
Ga0242637_113754	DNA Metabolism	DNA repair	DNA repair, bacterial	Exonuclease SbcD	SS04538	
Ga0242637_113755	DNA Metabolism	DNA repair	DNA repair, bacterial	Exonuclease SbcD	SS04538	

```
Ga0242637_1110    L-proline glycine betaine ABC transport system…
Ga0242637_1111    L-proline glycine betaine ABC transport system…
…                                                              …
Ga0242637_113749          Aldehyde dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.3), PaaZ
Ga0242637_113752                                    Exonuclease SbcC
Ga0242637_113753                                    Exonuclease SbcC
Ga0242637_113754                                    Exonuclease SbcD
Ga0242637_113755                                    Exonuclease SbcD

                          V2            V3
query
Ga0242637_116     85.900000   9.500000e-11
Ga0242637_117     53.083333   4.330000e-20
Ga0242637_118     88.900000   4.000000e-88
Ga0242637_1110    67.542857   2.800000e-57
Ga0242637_1111    72.733333   3.870000e-57
…                       …           …
Ga0242637_113749  59.200000  1.600000e-175
Ga0242637_113752  47.500000   2.070000e-43
Ga0242637_113753  46.886667   3.204242e-02
Ga0242637_113754  55.580000   6.920000e-16
Ga0242637_113755  64.700000   7.000000e-19

[2367 rows x 8 columns]
```

[596]:
```
go_terms = pd.read_csv(r'data/GO-Annotations.csv')
biol=go_terms[go_terms['type']=='GO terms (biological process)']
go_terms
```

[596]:
```
                       ID                                                value  \
0       Ga0242637_11473                                  DNA recombination
1       Ga0242637_11473                                         DNA repair
2       Ga0242637_11473                                      DNA ligation
3       Ga0242637_11473                                   ligase activity
4       Ga0242637_11473                                       ATP binding
…                   …                                                  …
26815  Ga0242637_112258  hydrolase activity, hydrolyzing O-glycosyl com…
26816  Ga0242637_112258        1,4-alpha-glucan branching enzyme activity
26817  Ga0242637_112258                                catalytic activity
26818  Ga0242637_112258      maltose alpha-D-glucosyltransferase activity
26819  Ga0242637_112258  transferase activity, transferring hexosyl groups

                               type
0      GO terms (biological process)
1      GO terms (biological process)
2      GO terms (biological process)
3      GO terms (molecular function)
```

```
4      GO terms (molecular function)
…                              …
26815  GO terms (molecular function)
26816  GO terms (molecular function)
26817  GO terms (molecular function)
26818  GO terms (molecular function)
26819  GO terms (molecular function)

[26820 rows x 3 columns]
```

[17]:
```
path_annot = pd.read_csv(r'data/Ical_MetaCyc_Pathways.csv')
path_annot
```

[17]:
```
              intca                ID  \
0     INTCA_RS12115  Ga0242637_112246
1     INTCA_RS12115  Ga0242637_112246
2     INTCA_RS12115  Ga0242637_112246
3     INTCA_RS12115  Ga0242637_112246
4     INTCA_RS12115  Ga0242637_112246
…               …                …
4828  INTCA_RS11855  Ga0242637_112193
4829  INTCA_RS11855  Ga0242637_112193
4830  INTCA_RS16840  Ga0242637_113185
4831  INTCA_RS16840  Ga0242637_113185
4832  INTCA_RS08620  Ga0242637_111525

                                                  value            type
0     <i>N</i><sup>10</sup>-formyl-tetrahydrofolate …         pathway
1                  L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)         pathway
2                <i>S</i>-adenosyl-L-methionine cycle II         pathway
3                           L-methionine biosynthesis III         pathway
4                 <i>S</i>-adenosyl-L-methionine cycle I         pathway
…                                                   …            …
4828                              Allantoin Degradation  parent-pathway
4829                                      Superpathways  parent-pathway
4830                              Allantoin Degradation  parent-pathway
4831                                      Superpathways  parent-pathway
4832                    Phosphatidylcholine Biosynthesis  parent-pathway

[4833 rows x 4 columns]
```

[18]:
```
# General set of annotations that map Icalvum C5 and Icalvum KIP7 features
# Allows the use of MetaCyc and GO annotations which are KIP7 specific
blast_annot = pd.read_csv(r'data/C5.annotation.v4.txt',index_col=0,sep='\t')
blast_annot
```

```
[18]:                      C5.transcript.ID  \
     #C5.transcript.name
     Ga0242637_111              2769691124
     Ga0242637_112              2769691125
     Ga0242637_113              2769691126
     Ga0242637_114              2769691127
     Ga0242637_115              2769691128
     …                               …
     Ga0242637_113751           2769694865
     Ga0242637_113752           2769694866
     Ga0242637_113753           2769694867
     Ga0242637_113754           2769694868
     Ga0242637_113755           2769694869

                                          C5.transcript.description  \
     #C5.transcript.name
     Ga0242637_111                             hypothetical protein
     Ga0242637_112                           transcription factor WhiB
     Ga0242637_113                    site-specific recombinase XerD
     Ga0242637_114                             hypothetical protein
     Ga0242637_115                                              NaN
     …                                                            …
     Ga0242637_113751         putative cell wall binding repeat protein
     Ga0242637_113752                                 exonuclease SbcC
     Ga0242637_113753                             hypothetical protein
     Ga0242637_113754     type 5 capsule protein repressor-like protein
     Ga0242637_113755                             hypothetical protein

                        KIP7.ortholog.MO KIP7.ortholog.RefSeq  \
     #C5.transcript.name
     Ga0242637_111
     Ga0242637_112
     Ga0242637_113
     Ga0242637_114
     Ga0242637_115
     …                                …                    …
     Ga0242637_113751            11067141         INTCA_RS01210
     Ga0242637_113752
     Ga0242637_113753
     Ga0242637_113754
     Ga0242637_113755

                        KIP7.ortholog.RefSeq.old.ID         GO       KEGG  \
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     Ga0242637_111
     Ga0242637_112                                                pfam02467
     Ga0242637_113                                                pfam00589
```

```
Ga0242637_114
Ga0242637_115
…                                          …        …        …
Ga0242637_113751                     Intca_0240        NaN
Ga0242637_113752                                 KO:K03546  pfam13558
Ga0242637_113753
Ga0242637_113754                                            pfam12320
Ga0242637_113755

                          PFAM COG TIGR
#C5.transcript.name
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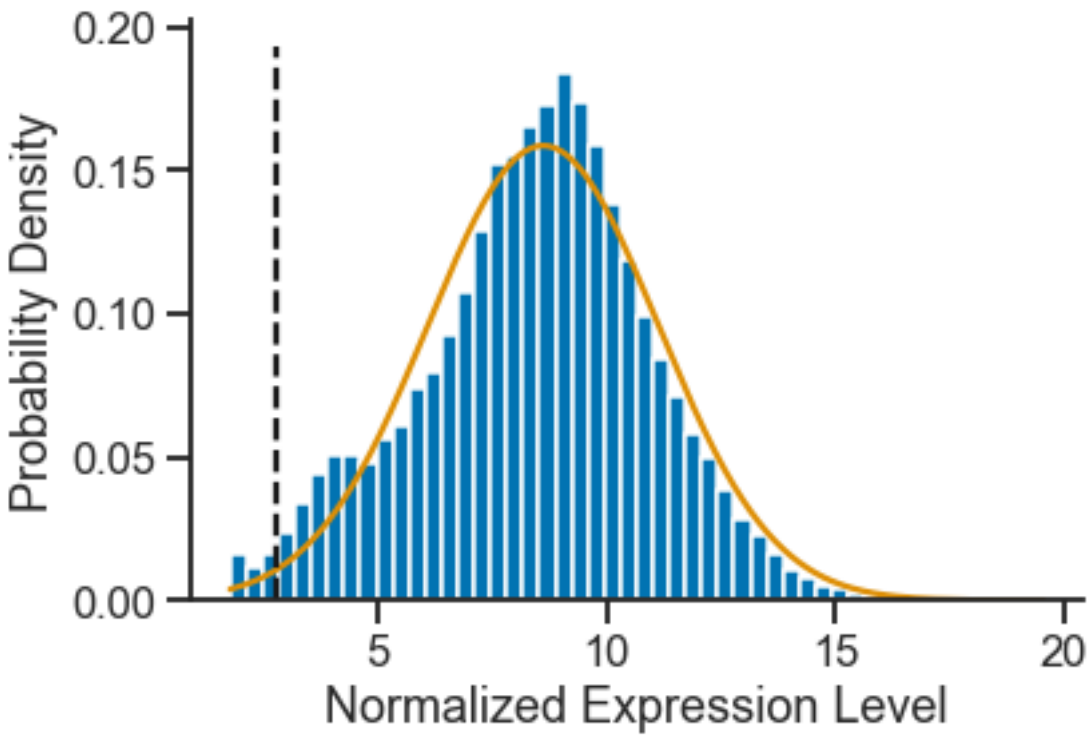
Ga0242637_112                        NaN
Ga0242637_113          COG4974       NaN
Ga0242637_114                        NaN
Ga0242637_115                        NaN
…                        …  ..  …
Ga0242637_113751     pfam04122
Ga0242637_113752       COG0419       NaN
Ga0242637_113753                     NaN
Ga0242637_113754                     NaN
Ga0242637_113755                     NaN

[3746 rows x 10 columns]
```

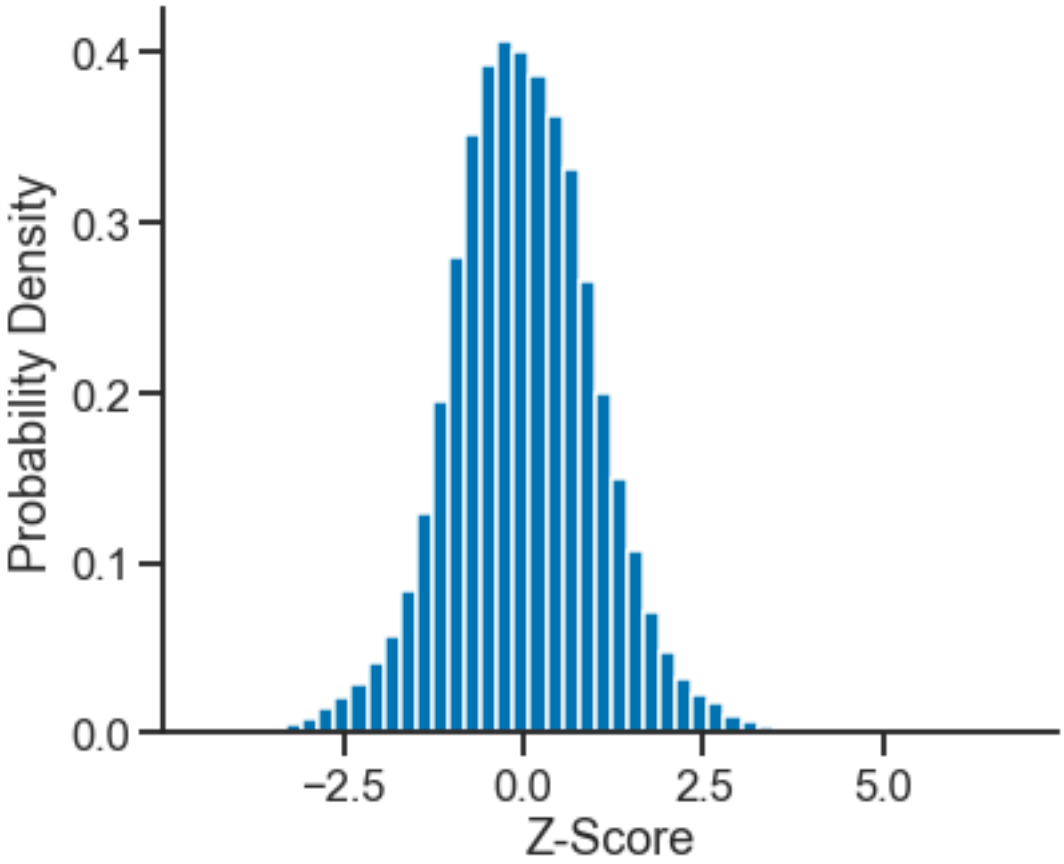
[19]:
```
#Extract values of normalized counts as an 1-D array
vals = avgnormcounts.values.ravel()
#Create Histogram with density on y-axis (height of all bars sum to 1)
hist = plt.hist(vals,bins=50,density=True)
#Fit normal distribution using counts
dist = norm(loc=np.median(vals),scale=np.std(vals))
#Plot fit of distribution over the histogram
plt.plot(sorted(vals),dist.pdf(sorted(vals)))
plt.xlabel('Normalized Expression Level')
plt.ylabel('Probability Density')
#Filter out genes that are lowly expressed in more than 75% of all samples and␣
 ↪have no annotation
keep = []
toss = []
#Set low expression threshold, which in this case is lower 5% of expression␣
 ↪distribution
cutoff = 0.01
#Obtain the expression value that corresponds to lower 5% of distribution
x = dist.ppf(cutoff)
#Plot cut-off as vertical dashed line
plt.plot((x,x),plt.ylim(),'k--')
for gene in avgnormcounts.index:
```

```
    vals = avgnormcounts.loc[gene,:].values
    truth = dist.cdf(vals)>cutoff
    #Looks at proportion of genes with value == True (e.g. above cutoff)
    #If gene is above cutoff in 25% or more of samples and has an annotation␣
↪maybe we'll keep it
    if len(truth[truth==True])>0 and (gene in seed.index or gene in go_terms.ID.
↪values):
        try:
            name = seed.loc[gene,'function']
        except:
            name = go_terms[go_terms.ID==gene]
            name=name[name.Type=='GO terms (biological process)']['Value']
        #If there are more than one annotation just take the first one (would␣
↪probably be better to take one with lowest p-value)
        if type(name) != type(''):
            if name.shape[0] > 0:
                name = name.iloc[0]
            else:
                name='unclassified'
        #If annotation is hypothetical or unclassified etc. then toss it
        if 'hypothetical' not in name and 'unclassified' not in name and␣
↪'putative' not in name:
            keep.append(gene)
    else:
        toss.append(gene)
```



[239]:
```
#Format and further normalize gene expression data for clustering and other␣
 ↪analyses
#Additional normalization shifts mean of expression level for each gene across␣
 ↪conditions to 0 and scales by standard deviation
#This is needed for clustering and PCA, so trends are captured and not␣
 ↪confounded by absolute value of expression level
#Only is use genes that passed threshold if desired, here that is not done␣
 ↪because Boruta will narrow our results anyway
avgnorm = normcounts.loc[:].groupby(level=[0,1],axis=1).mean()
avgzvals=avgnorm.T.apply(zscore).T
zvals=normcounts.loc[:,:].T.apply(zscore).T.dropna()
vals = zvals.values.ravel()
plt.figure(figsize=(6,5))
hist = plt.hist(vals,bins=50,density=True)
plt.xlabel('Z-Score')
plt.ylabel('Probability Density')
```

[239]:
```
Text(0, 0.5, 'Probability Density')
```



4 Identify set of genes which best explain differences in conditions

- Uses BORUTA, which is a feature selection algorithm, and the random forest classifier
- Perform all pairwise condition comparisons to identify genes that explain differences in each pair, for each comparison all replicates and time points are used
- Uses scaled counts (max, min, mean normalized) to reduce impact of genes with really high expression
- Can be a bit slow (~5-10 mins)

[275]:
```
#Get hits using Boruta
sets ={}
hits = []
pairs=[]
cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']
for i in cond:
    for j in cond:
        if i != j:
            if [i,j] not in pairs and [j,i] not in pairs:
                pairs.append([i,j])
for pair in progbar(pairs):
    df = zvals.loc[:,pair]
    df = df.T.reset_index()
    if 'injection' in pair[1]:
        df=df[(df['level_1']==2)|(df['level_1']==3)]
    y = df['level_0'].values
    X = df.iloc[:,3:].values
    # define random forest classifier, with utilising all cores and
    # sampling in proportion to y labels
    rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_jobs=-1)

    # define Boruta feature selection method
    feat_selector = BorutaPy(rf, n_estimators='auto', random_state=1,perc=90)

    # find all relevant features
    feat_selector.fit(X, y)

    # call transform() on X to filter it down to selected features
    X_filtered = feat_selector.transform(X)
    sets[tuple(pair)] = list(df.iloc[:,3:].columns[feat_selector.support_])
    hits += sets[tuple(pair)]
#Get rid of duplicate hits
hits=pd.unique(hits)

#Boruta results
```

```
for key in sets.keys():
    print(key,len(sets[key]))
print(len(hits))
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=3.0), HTML(value='')))
```

5 Principle Component Analysis (PCA)

- Can be useful to visualize differences in conditions based on data
- Like Boruta, which used random forest, PCA is a way of reducing dimensionality of data and identifying differences
- PCA is a linear method, it finds linear combinations of the features (genes) which best explain differences in conditions
- PC1 (e.g. x) = w1g1+w2g2+w3g3….. where w1 is the weight (or importance of feature) and g1 is the feature (gene) value. Thus 1000 genes can be combined into one variable.
- Below 2 dimensions are used for ease of visualization. Conditions are colored, but time points are not distinguished.
- In general PC1 explains most variance, followed by PC2, then PC3 etc…

[18]:
```
#All genes
cond=['Regular','Sulfide-inhibition','Cysteine-inhibition']
pca_data =zvals.loc[:,cond].copy().T
pca = PCA(n_components=2)
pca_df = pd.DataFrame(pca.
 ↪fit_transform(pca_data),columns=['PC1','PC2'],index=pca_data.index)
pca_df=pca_df.reset_index()
pca_df.columns=['Condition','Time','Rep','PC1','PC2']
pca_df['Time']=['T%s'%i for i in pca_df['Time']+1]
print('Explained Variance... PC1:%s, PC2:%s'%tuple(pca.
 ↪explained_variance_ratio_))
pca_weights = pd.DataFrame(pca.components_,index=['PC1','PC2'],columns=pca_data.
 ↪columns)
pca_weights
```

```
Explained Variance… PC1:0.47439388033536134, PC2:0.10675737757105931
```

[18]:

transcrip_name	Ga0242637_111	Ga0242637_1110	Ga0242637_11100	\
PC1	0.002683	-0.003385	-0.013681	
PC2	0.021117	0.008070	0.000266	

```
transcrip_name  Ga0242637_111000  Ga0242637_111001  Ga0242637_111002  \
PC1                     0.006148          0.003305          0.016759
PC2                     0.007217          0.024500          0.020176

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_111003  Ga0242637_111004  Ga0242637_111005  \
PC1                    -0.020300         -0.001592         -0.022371
PC2                     0.009323         -0.034581          0.009231

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_111006  …  Ga0242637_11990  Ga0242637_11991  \
PC1                    -0.022203  …         -0.009629        -0.007276
PC2                    -0.003576  …         -0.012767        -0.015250

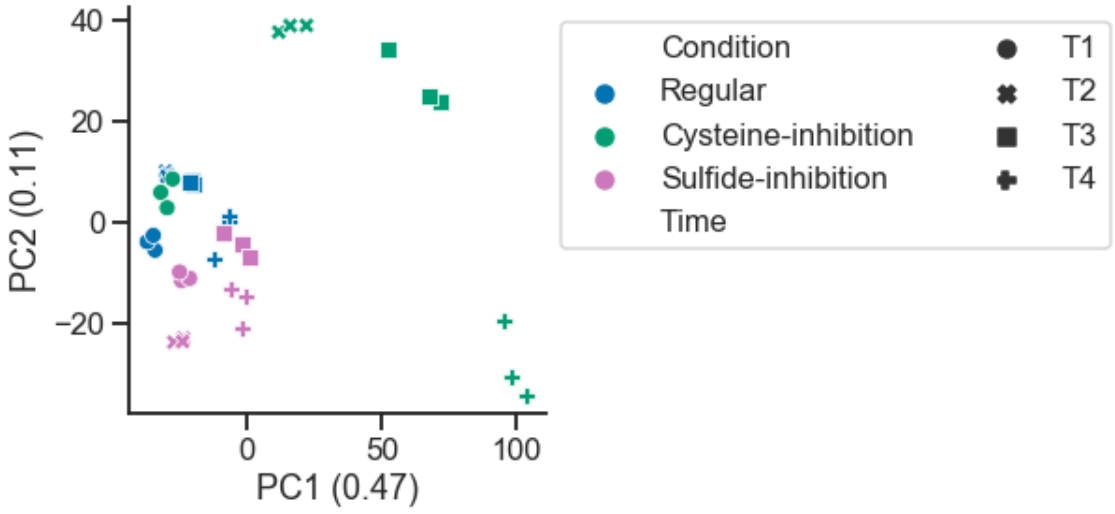
transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11992  Ga0242637_11993  Ga0242637_11994  \
PC1                    0.019334         0.024265        -0.003648
PC2                   -0.004965        -0.003579        -0.006621

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11995  Ga0242637_11996  Ga0242637_11997  \
PC1                    -0.025158        -0.021452        -0.017951
PC2                     0.007340         0.012426         0.005154

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11998  Ga0242637_11999
PC1                    0.021064        -0.014212
PC2                   -0.015337         0.006288

[2 rows x 3686 columns]
```

[19]:
```
c=sns.color_palette('colorblind')
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
sns.
 ↪scatterplot(x='PC1',y='PC2',hue='Condition',style='Time',data=pca_df,palette=[c[0],c[2],c[4
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1,1),loc=2,ncol=2)
plt.xlabel('PC1 (%s)'%round(pca.explained_variance_ratio_[0],2))
plt.ylabel('PC2 (%s)'%round(pca.explained_variance_ratio_[1],2))
plt.savefig('All-zscore-PCA.pdf',bbox_inches='tight')
```



[20]:
```
#Hits identified by Boruta
pca_data =zvals.loc[hits,cond].copy().T
pca = PCA(n_components=2)
pca_df = pd.DataFrame(pca.
 ↪fit_transform(pca_data),columns=['PC1','PC2'],index=pca_data.index)
pca_df=pca_df.reset_index()
pca_df.columns=['Condition','Time','Rep','PC1','PC2']
pca_df['Time']=['T%s'%i for i in pca_df['Time']+1]
print('Explained Variance... PC1:%s, PC2:%s'%tuple(pca.
 ↪explained_variance_ratio_))
pca_weights = pd.DataFrame(pca.components_,index=['PC1','PC2'],columns=pca_data.
 ↪columns)
pca_weights
```

```
Explained Variance… PC1:0.546552642744364, PC2:0.17591062119264678
```

[20]:

transcrip_name	Ga0242637_111003	Ga0242637_11105	Ga0242637_111051	\
PC1	-0.068238	-0.056523	-0.072652	
PC2	-0.036776	-0.051590	-0.020148	

transcrip_name	Ga0242637_111053	Ga0242637_111132	Ga0242637_111144	\
PC1	0.05613	-0.035018	-0.062183	
PC2	-0.04756	-0.032739	0.013036	

transcrip_name	Ga0242637_11116	Ga0242637_111188	Ga0242637_111203	\
PC1	0.070633	0.074716	0.077129	
PC2	-0.003437	0.019979	-0.025816	

transcrip_name	Ga0242637_111204	…	Ga0242637_11599	Ga0242637_11625	\

```
PC1                    0.053594  …        -0.079196         0.046798
PC2                   -0.082269  …         0.014012        -0.038629

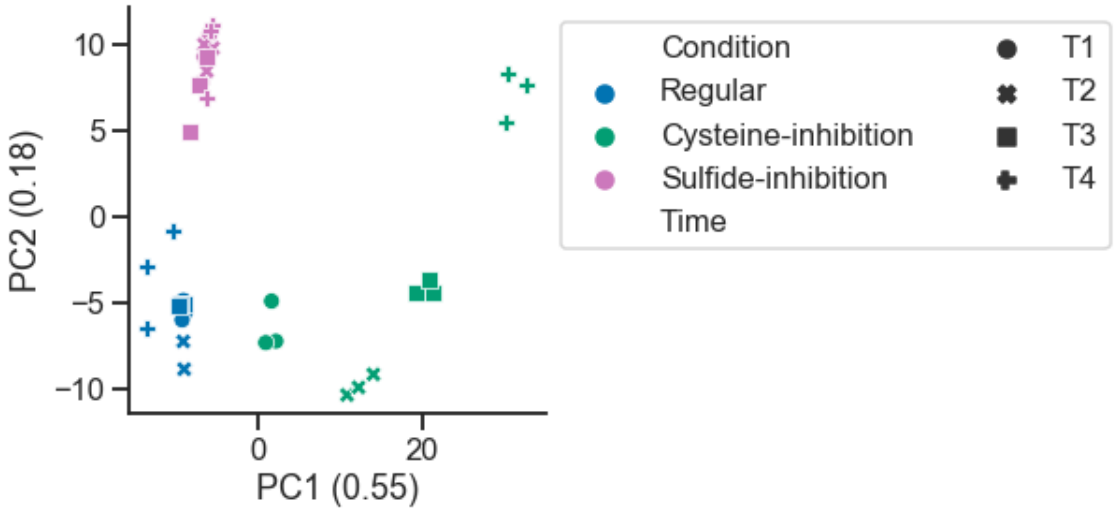
transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11666  Ga0242637_11667  Ga0242637_11727  \
PC1                    0.059194         0.057243        -0.047500
PC2                   -0.025023        -0.032512         0.006312

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11769  Ga0242637_11831  Ga0242637_11878  \
PC1                   -0.025947         0.059607         0.042545
PC2                    0.096434         0.006258        -0.069919

transcrip_name  Ga0242637_11902  Ga0242637_11946
PC1                    0.068775        -0.044623
PC2                   -0.052895         0.035472

[2 rows x 362 columns]
```

[21]:
```
c=sns.color_palette('colorblind')
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
sns.
 ↪scatterplot(x='PC1',y='PC2',hue='Condition',style='Time',data=pca_df,palette=[c[0],c[2],c[4
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1,1),loc=2,ncol=2)
plt.xlabel('PC1 (%s)'%round(pca.explained_variance_ratio_[0],2))
plt.ylabel('PC2 (%s)'%round(pca.explained_variance_ratio_[1],2))
plt.savefig('Hits-zscore-PCA.pdf',bbox_inches='tight')
```



6 K-means clustering of gene expression data

- Groups genes into k clusters, where k is user defined

- Like above methods, can be useful for reducing dimensions of data
- We are using it to further reduce dimensionality of hits identified by Boruta
- Clusters should contain genes with similair expression patterns across condition
- With groups of genes that behave roughly the same we can more easily look at trends and figure out if the group is associated with certain pathways or functions
- For clustering below expression values for each gene across all conditions are appended to create one long vector of values (expression of each gene across all conditions). This allows the algorithm to find genes that behave similarly across conditions

[27]:
```
def␣
↪cluster_genes(df,cols=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition'],k=8):
↪
    X = df.values
    km = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=0)
    return km.fit_predict(X)
```

[644]:
```
#Select colors for plotting
cond_labels = [x[0] for x in zvals.columns.values]
cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']
colors = sns.color_palette('colorblind')
cdict = {x:colors[i] for i,x in enumerate(pd.unique(cond_labels))}
#Parameters for creating plot grid
scale=5
figcols = 4
clust_res = []
k_vals = []
inertias = []
df = zvals.loc[hits,:].copy()
df=df[cond]
#Loop through and try clustersing genes into 2 to 40 clusters and display␣
↪results
plot=False #Set equal to True to visualize the clustering
for n in progbar(range(2,40)):
    print('n=%s'%n)
    X = df.values
    km = KMeans(n_clusters=n, random_state=0)
    y_pred=km.fit_predict(X)
    clust_res.append(y_pred)
    #Create grid of plots
    if plot:
        figrows = int(round((n+1)/figcols,0))
        if (n+1)/figcols -figrows >0:
            figrows+=1
        fig = plt.figure(figsize=(figcols*scale,figrows*scale))
        #Loop through grid and plot clustering results

        for i in range(n):
```

```
            ax = plt.subplot(figrows,figcols,i+1)
            clust=X[y_pred==i]
            #labels =np.array(cond_labels)[y_pred==i]
            #label_counts= {x:0 for i,x in enumerate(pd.unique(cond_labels))}
            #count_sum = 0
            #Only plot 100 lines to speed things up, if more then 100 present␣
↪select random set
            if len(clust)<=100:
                itr = range(len(clust))
            else:
                itr = np.random.choice(range(0,len(clust)),100)
            for x in clust[itr,:]:
                ax.plot(x,alpha=0.3)
            #Plot average behavior for cluster
            ax.plot(km.cluster_centers_[i].ravel(), "k--")
            ax.set_title('cluster %s, n=%s'%(i+1,len(clust)))
        fig.tight_layout()
        #plt.savefig('TS-Kmeans-Clustering-n-%s-euclid.
↪pdf'%n,dpi=1000,bbox_inches='tight')
        #show and then clear figure to speed things up
        plt.show()
        plt.clf()
    #Keep track of k value and clustering score (intertia)
    k_vals.append(n)
    inertias.append(km.inertia_)
```

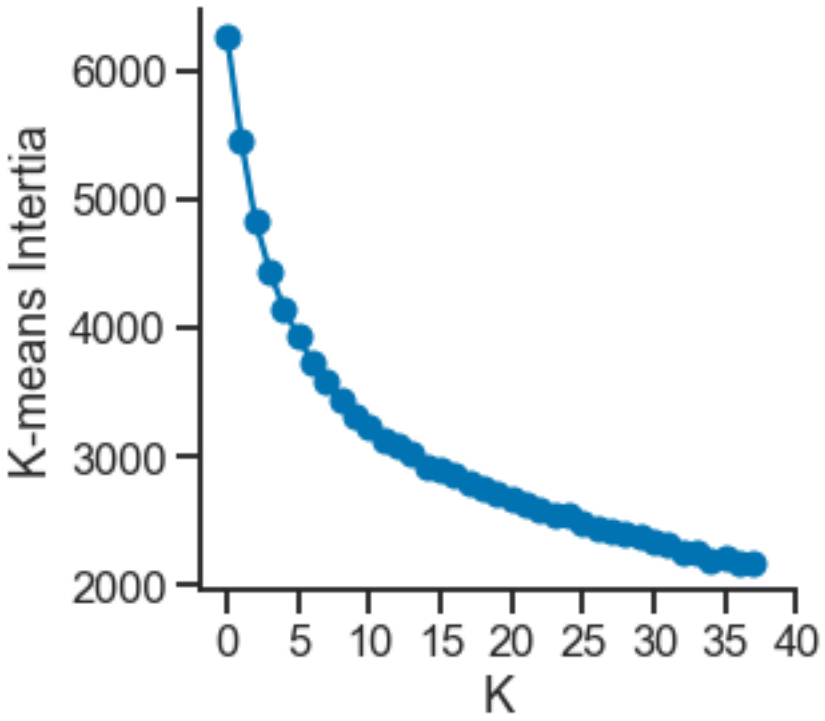
```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:16:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  app.launch_new_instance()
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=38.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
n=2
n=3
n=4
n=5
n=6
n=7
n=8
n=9
n=10
n=11
n=12
n=13
n=14
n=15
```

```
n=16
n=17
n=18
n=19
n=20
n=21
n=22
n=23
n=24
n=25
n=26
n=27
n=28
n=29
n=30
n=31
n=32
n=33
n=34
n=35
n=36
n=37
n=38
n=39
```

[645]:
```
#Clustering results
#Results suggest there is not a well defined value for K
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
plt.plot(range(len(inertias)),inertias,marker='o')
plt.ylabel('K-means Intertia')
plt.xlabel('K')
xticks= plt.xticks([0,5,10,15,20,25,30,35,40])
```



7 Visualizing clustering results with a heatmap

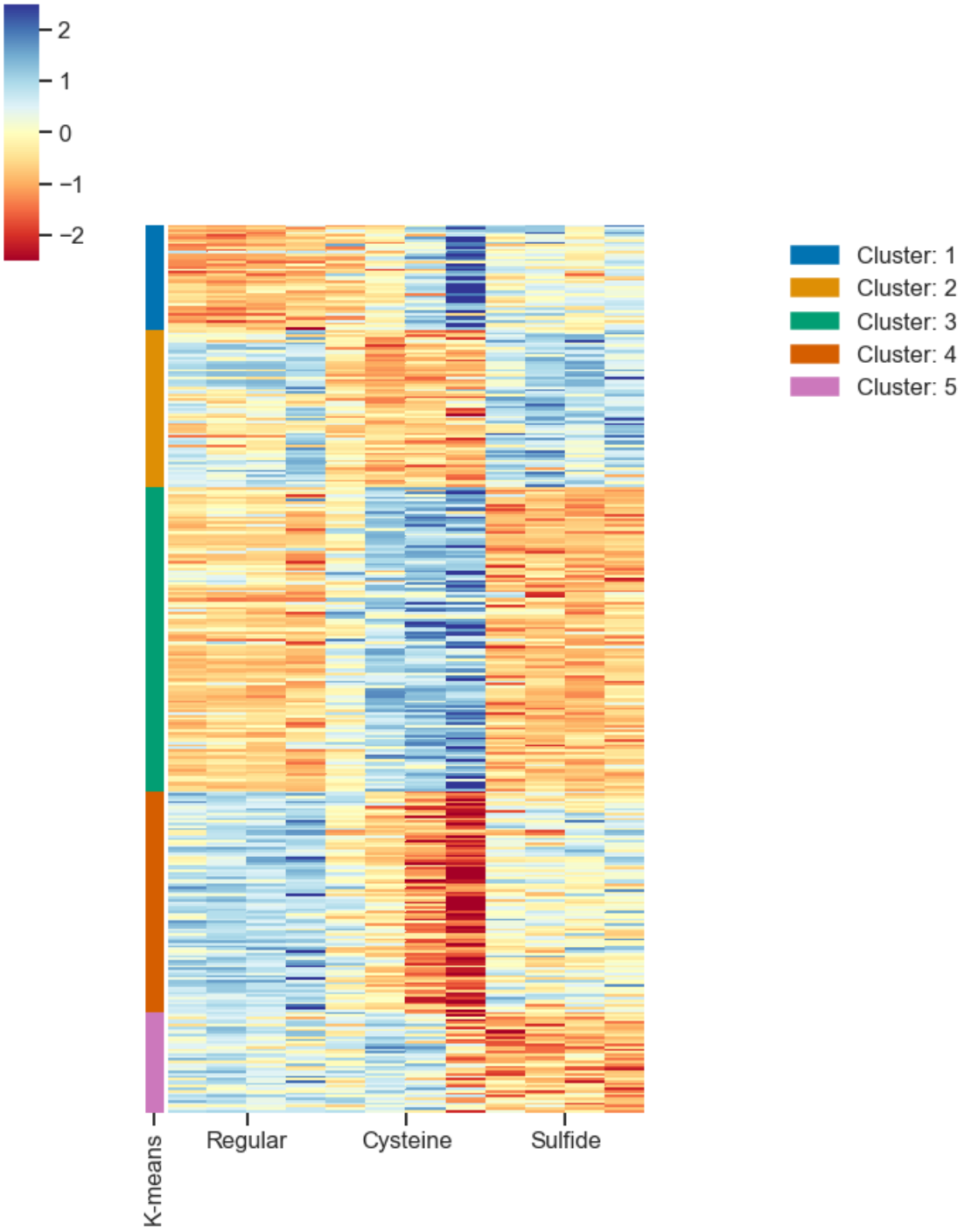
- While not ideal, based on above results, k=5 was choosen as it captures many of the major patterns in the data and each cluster still contains a large number of genes for subsequent enrichment analyis
- Can change number of clusters below by changing k

[277]:
```
colors = sns.color_palette('colorblind')
colors[5]=colors[7]
cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']
#Select data table to use and format for clustering
k=5
#cond=['Regular','Sulfide-inhibition','Sulfide-injection']
y_pred = cluster_genes(zvals.loc[hits,cond],k=k)
df=avgzvals.loc[hits,:]
df=df[cond]
#map colors to cluster number, if k > len(colors) then will have an issue. Can␣
 ↪use plt.cm.tab20 for k>10
#If using plt.cm.tab20 then colors[i] must be changed to colors(i)
cmap = {df.index[i]:colors[y_pred[i]] for i in range(len(df.index))}
handles = [mpatches.Patch(color=colors[i], label='Cluster: %s'%(i+1)) for i in␣
 ↪range(k)]
df['kmeans'] =y_pred
```

```
df = df.sort_values('kmeans').drop('kmeans',axis=1)
row_colors = pd.Series(df.index).map(cmap)
row_colors.index=df.index
row_colors.name='K-means'
#Creat heatmap, grouping by cluster which is colored in furthers left column
clust = sns.
 ↪clustermap(df,cmap='RdYlBu',yticklabels='',figsize=(7,14),row_colors=row_colors,col_cluster
 ↪5,vmin=2.5)
clust.ax_heatmap.set(ylabel='',xlabel='',xticks=[2,6,10])
clust.ax_heatmap.set_xticklabels([x.split('-')[0] for x in cond],rotation=0)
clust.ax_heatmap.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.7,1),handles=handles,frameon=False)
#plt.savefig('070920-Kmeans-Heatmap-K%s.pdf'%(k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py:3946:
PerformanceWarning: dropping on a non-lexsorted multi-index without a level
parameter may impact performance.
  new_axis = axis.drop(labels, errors=errors)
```

[277]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1a22d11198>


2
1
0
−1
−2
Cluster: 1
Cluster: 2
Cluster: 3
Cluster: 4
Cluster: 5
K-means
Regular
Cysteine
Sulfide

8 Enrichment Analysis

[636]:
```
#k-means cluster term enrichment using hypergeometric test
#Returns results for terms enriched in each cluster, along with avg zscores,␣
↪and FDR corrected enrichment p-value
def Enrichment(terms,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,p=0.05,enrich='GO Biological␣
↪Terms',seed=False,level=None):
    k=len(set(y_pred))
    clustdf = pd.DataFrame()
    pvals = []
    for clust in progbar(range(1,k+1)):
        #For each cluster get the associated genes
        genes =  avgzvals.loc[hits,:].index[y_pred==clust-1]

        #M is the population size
        #n is the number of successes in the population
        #N is the sample size
        #X is the number of drawn "successes".
        idx = []

        #For each gene figure out what its position(s) is(are) in the␣
↪annotation table
        for g in genes:
            ix = list(terms[terms['ID'] == g].index.values)
            idx+=ix

        #Count how many times each term shows up in table for the set of genes
        pathcounts =terms.loc[idx,:].groupby(by='value').count()

        #Get sample and population size params
        N=len(pathcounts)
        M=len(terms['value'])
        IDs = []
        smp_count =[]
        null_count =[]
        pvals=[]

        #Loop  through each term and test if it's significantly enriched using␣
↪the hypergeometric test
        for val in pathcounts.index:
            n =terms[terms['value']==val].dropna().shape[0]

            #Don't test terms with less then 3 representative, could be␣
↪problematic
            if val in IDs or n <3:
                continue
            IDs.append(val)
```

```
            x = pathcounts.loc[val,'ID']
            smp_count.append(x)
            null_count.append(n)
            pval = hypergeom.sf(x-1, M, n, N)
            pvals.append(pval)

        #Correct p-values
        smp_count=np.array(smp_count)
        null_count=np.array(null_count)
        IDs = np.array(IDs)
        df = pd.DataFrame(np.
↪array([IDs,pvals,len(pvals)*[clust],smp_count,null_count]).
↪T,columns=['name','pval','clust','clust_n','null_n'])
        df['logp'] = -np.log(df['pval'].astype(float))
        clustdf = pd.concat([clustdf,df],ignore_index=True)

    #Format clustdf values and calculate percentage of genes in each category␣
↪found in the cluster
    clustdf['clust_n']=clustdf['clust_n'].astype(float)
    clustdf['null_n']=clustdf['null_n'].astype(float)
    clustdf['percent'] = clustdf['clust_n']/clustdf['null_n']

    #Sort values and add logp
    clustdf=clustdf.sort_values(by='pval')
    rej, pval_corr = multipletests(clustdf['pval'].values.astype(float),␣
↪method='fdr_bh',alpha=0.01)[:2]
    clustdf['pval']=pval_corr
    clustdf=clustdf[clustdf['pval']<=p]
    clustdf['logp']=np.log(clustdf['pval'].values)

    #Print results
    for clust,df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
        genes =  avgzvals.loc[hits,:].index[y_pred==int(clust)-1]
        print('Cluster %s: %s\n'%(int(clust),len(genes)))
        for i in df.index.values:
            print(df.loc[i,'name'],df.loc[i,'pval'],df.loc[i,'clust_n'])
        print('\n-----------------------------------------------------------')

    #Add avg z-scores and genes
    clustdf['avg_zscore_cys']=np.nan
    clustdf['avg_zscore_sulf']=np.nan
    clustdf['avg_zscore_nt']=np.nan
    clustdf['genes']=np.nan
    clustdf['enrichement']=enrich
    for i in clustdf.index:
        name=clustdf.loc[i,'name']
        g=list(set(terms[terms['value']==name].dropna().ID.unique())&set(hits))
```

```
        g_new=[gene_map[x] for x in g]
        clustdf.loc[i,'genes']=';'.join(g_new)
        vals=avgzvals.loc[genes,cond].groupby(level=[0],axis=1).mean().mean().
↪reset_index()
        clustdf.
↪loc[i,['avg_zscore_cys','avg_zscore_sulf','avg_zscore_nt']]=vals[0].values
    return clustdf
```

9 Enrichment using GO biological terms

[597]:
```
print('Go Biological Terms')
terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Cysteine-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(biol[biol.ID==g]['value'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Cysteine: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Sulfide-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(biol[biol.ID==g]['value'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Sulfide: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

print('Total unique terms: %s'%(len(biol['value'].unique())))
```

```
Go Biological Terms
Cysteine: 117
Sulfide: 85
Total unique terms: 545
```

[637]:
```
#Go biological terms
clustdf=Enrichment(biol,avgzvals,hits,y_pred)

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.DataFrame() #initalize
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
```

```
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:7:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=5.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
Cluster 1: 43

ribosomal large subunit assembly 0.0014185652783221556 2.0
riboflavin biosynthetic process 0.01750919368240511 2.0
RNA methylation 0.019969821035716425 2.0
glyoxylate cycle 9.659127101892555e-05 3.0
lactate transmembrane transport 0.000647606655644228 3.0
lactate transport 0.000647606655644228 3.0
tricarboxylic acid cycle 0.0012448738615162104 3.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 2: 64

RNA phosphodiester bond hydrolysis 0.0019472240340117455 3.0
mRNA processing 0.003969480640379756 2.0
rRNA catabolic process 0.003969480640379756 2.0
transmembrane transport 0.006098700987398663 10.0
aromatic amino acid family metabolic process 0.011171452355338505 2.0
RNA phosphodiester bond hydrolysis, endonucleolytic 0.013782157904895651 3.0
RNA processing 0.020958196609023063 3.0
translational elongation 0.024464949925397498 2.0
thiosulfate transport 4.516867194518953e-05 3.0
sulfate transmembrane transport 9.88776344272913e-06 4.0
sulfate transport 9.88776344272913e-06 4.0
ATP hydrolysis coupled anion transmembrane transport 0.0001135341964958861 4.0
hydrogen sulfide biosynthetic process 0.00011944340336934562 3.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 3: 124

formate metabolic process 0.001860970421910687 2.0
phosphorylation 0.0036625255305099396 7.0
electron transport chain 0.004597523974068674 4.0
carbohydrate metabolic process 0.037898099625193686 4.0
oxidation-reduction process 2.4843686529757275e-22 32.0
```

```
regulation of transcription, DNA-templated 1.6489313299896614e-09 16.0
phosphorelay signal transduction system 8.652636836463813e-05 6.0
cellular oxidant detoxification 2.152880732594035e-05 5.0
phenylacetate catabolic process 0.00013146139175537912 3.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 4: 90

phosphorylation 0.001451340729506865 10.0
protein methylation 0.013194322753386263 2.0
purine nucleotide biosynthetic process 0.024087606963936165 3.0
glycolytic process 0.025614212289295453 3.0
potassium ion transport 0.036005979505386976 2.0
oxidation-reduction process 0.037898099625193686 14.0
glutamine metabolic process 0.04159194219166808 3.0
polysaccharide biosynthetic process 0.04765982867528787 2.0
cobalamin biosynthetic process 1.0359855665867165e-06 7.0
tricarboxylic acid cycle 0.0005326768286505848 4.0
cofactor biosynthetic process 2.250888609789538e-06 5.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 5: 41

glycerol metabolic process 0.008724627371840285 2.0
transmembrane transport 0.04048276298321134 5.0

----------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

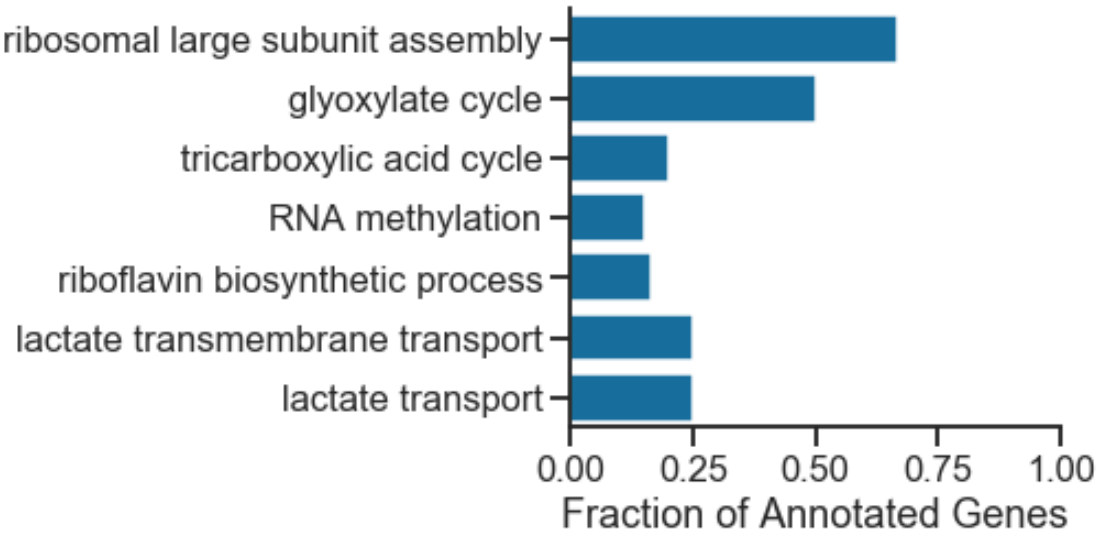
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

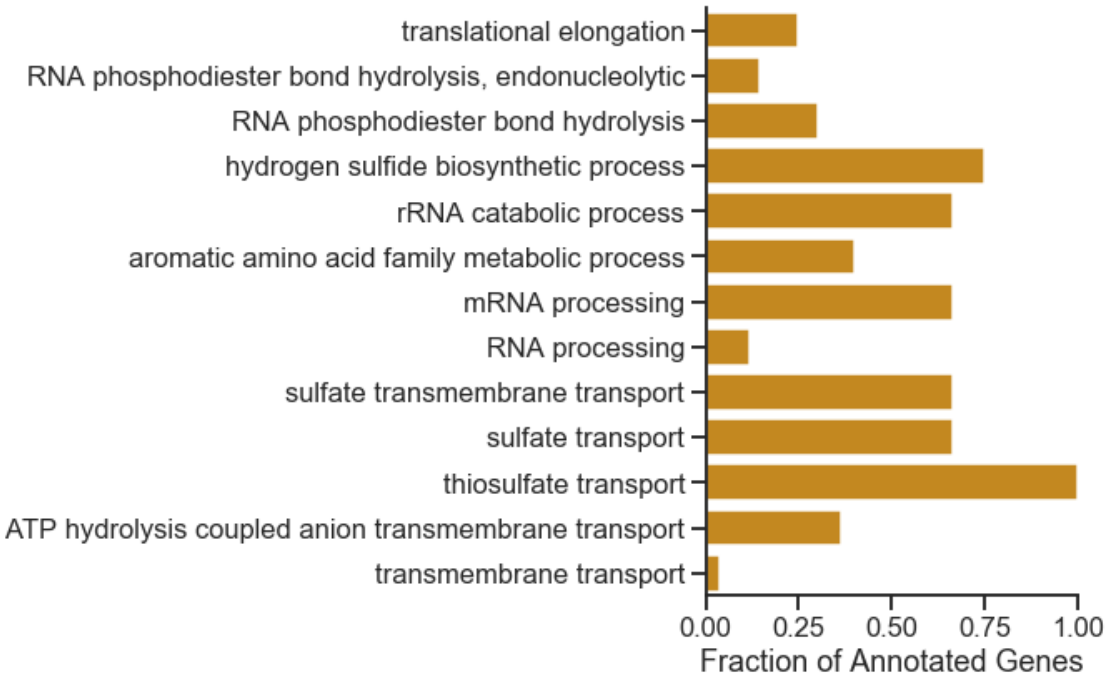
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

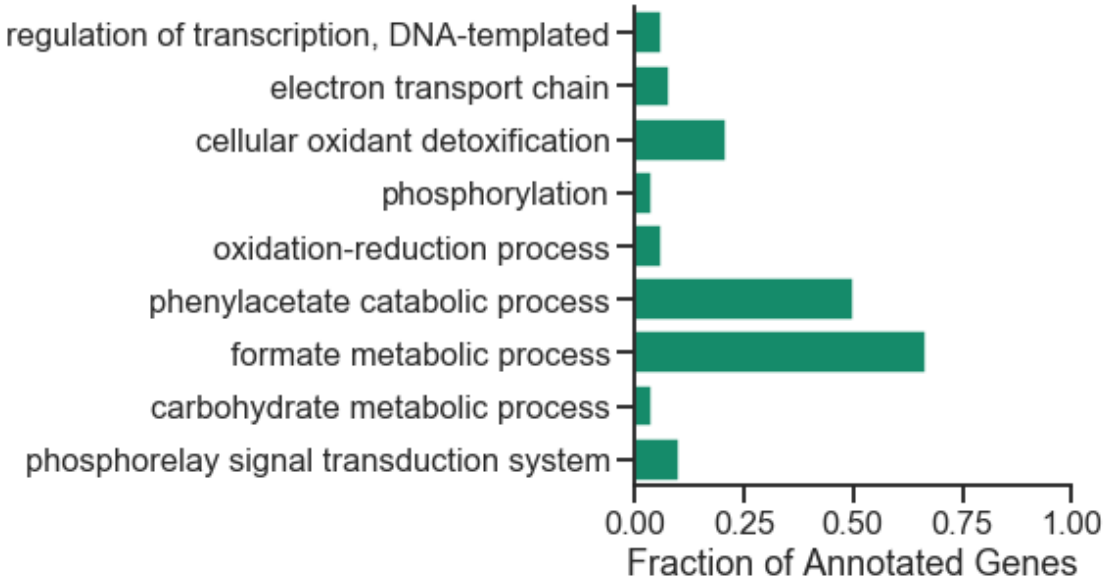
```
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

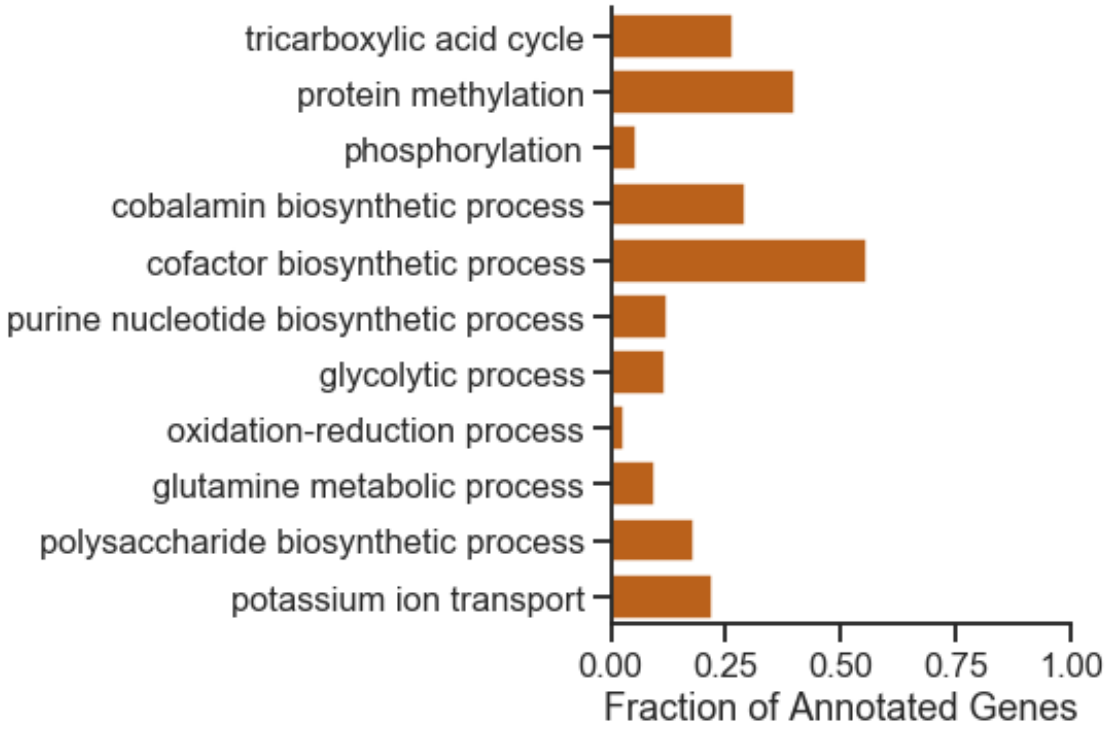
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

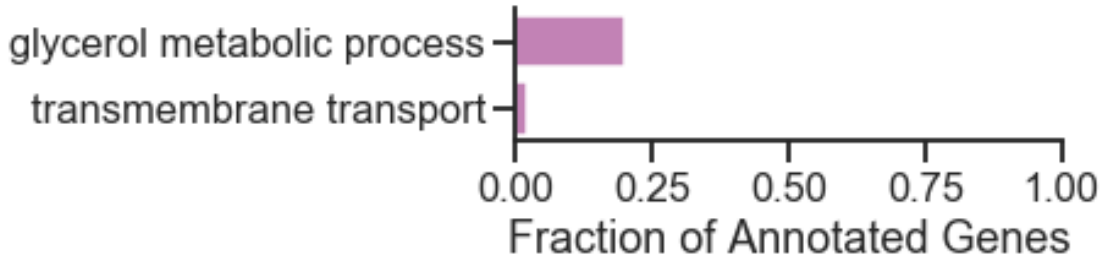
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
```




translational elongation
RNA phosphodiester bond hydrolysis, endonucleolytic
RNA phosphodiester bond hydrolysis
hydrogen sulfide biosynthetic process
rRNA catabolic process
aromatic amino acid family metabolic process
mRNA processing
RNA processing
sulfate transmembrane transport
sulfate transport
thiosulfate transport
ATP hydrolysis coupled anion transmembrane transport
transmembrane transport
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes


regulation of transcription, DNA-templated
electron transport chain
cellular oxidant detoxification
phosphorylation
oxidation-reduction process
phenylacetate catabolic process
formate metabolic process
carbohydrate metabolic process
phosphorelay signal transduction system
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes





10 Enrichment using MetaCyc terms

[630]:
```
print('MetaCyc Pathway and Parent-pathway Terms')
terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Cysteine-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(path_annot[path_annot.ID==g]['value'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Cysteine: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Sulfide-inhibition')]:
```

```
    vals=list(path_annot[path_annot.ID==g]['value'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Sulfide: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

print('Total unique terms: %s'%(len(path_annot['value'].unique())))
```

```
MetaCyc Pathway and Parent-pathway Terms
Cysteine: 155
Sulfide: 79
Total unique terms: 477
```

[882]:
```
#MetaCyc pathway terms
pathways = path_annot[path_annot['type']=='pathway']
clustdf=Enrichment(pathways,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,enrich='MetaCyc Pathway')

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
 ↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:7:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=39.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pandas/core/series.py:856:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
  result = getattr(ufunc, method)(*inputs, **kwargs)
```

```
Cluster 1: 20

nitrate reduction X (dissimilatory, periplasmic) 0.0015737772076696026 3.0
nitrate reduction V (assimilatory) 0.0016390199969527897 3.0
phenylacetate degradation I (aerobic) 0.04231651327208994 2.0
```

nitrate reduction IV (dissimilatory) 0.000880588276630345 3.0
nitrate reduction IX (dissimilatory) 0.0011610651977693664 3.0

Cluster 11: 8

L-lysine biosynthesis I 0.024695592522706113 1.0

Cluster 12: 15

glycolysis I (from glucose 6-phosphate) 0.04974979907847867 2.0
TCA cycle V (2-oxoglutarate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase) 0.04974979907847867 2.0

Cluster 13: 13

formate oxidation to CO₂ 0.006540994776284326 1.0

Cluster 15: 3

adenosine deoxyribonucleotides de novo biosynthesis 0.04094537232042565
1.0
guanosine deoxyribonucleotides de novo biosynthesis I 0.04094537232042565
1.0

Cluster 18: 11

glycolysis III (from glucose) 0.038655154055455575 2.0

Cluster 2: 12

adenosylcobinamide-GDP salvage from cobinamide I 0.00039537346113221317 3.0
adenosylcobinamide-GDP biosynthesis from cobyrinate a,c-diamide
0.0008344003937487271 3.0
adeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.00018268509339667787 3.0
5-methoxy-6-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from
adenosylcobinamide-GDP 0.00018268509339667787 3.0
5-methoxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-
GDP 0.00018268509339667787 3.0
5-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.00018268509339667787 3.0
benzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.00018268509339667787 3.0

2-methyladeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP 0.00018268509339667787 3.0
5-hydroxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP 0.00018268509339667787 3.0
adenosylcobalamin biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP I 0.00018268509339667787 3.0

Cluster 20: 13

flavin biosynthesis I (bacteria and plants) 0.01815126050418903 1.0

Cluster 22: 7

L-homoserine biosynthesis 0.04231651327208994 1.0

Cluster 23: 10

ppGpp biosynthesis 0.01815126050418903 1.0

Cluster 24: 8

TCA cycle V (2-oxoglutarate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase) 0.0 2.0

Cluster 26: 9

formate oxidation to CO₂ 0.02198303298819057 1.0
L-alanine degradation IV 0.02198303298819057 1.0
preQ₀ biosynthesis 0.0008344003937487271 2.0

Cluster 28: 2

methylerythritol phosphate pathway I 0.043644108504439894 1.0
methylerythritol phosphate pathway II 0.043644108504439894 1.0

Cluster 30: 8

pseudouridine degradation 0.02198303298819057 1.0
D-xylose degradation I 0.024695592522706113 1.0

Cluster 32: 3

dTDP-L-rhamnose biosynthesis 0.010614772224671913 1.0

Cluster 35: 10

glycerol-3-phosphate to cytochrome bo oxidase electron transfer
0.0019384674056728553 2.0
nitrate reduction IX (dissimilatory) 0.0030084653920353114 2.0
nitrate reduction X (dissimilatory, periplasmic) 0.003845209239910862 2.0
glycerol degradation I 0.0008344003937487271 2.0
glycerophosphodiester degradation 0.0010007504369470956 2.0
glycerol-3-phosphate to fumarate electron transfer 0.0010007504369470956 2.0
glycerol and glycerophosphodiester degradation 0.0011895571912629642 2.0

Cluster 36: 26

phenylacetate degradation I (aerobic) 0.03568196509370484 1.0

Cluster 37: 5

5-methoxy-6-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from
adenosylcobinamide-GDP 0.0016390199969527897 2.0
adeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.0016390199969527897 2.0
adenosylcobalamin biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP I
0.0016390199969527897 2.0
5-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.0016390199969527897 2.0
benzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.0016390199969527897 2.0
2-methyladeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
0.0016390199969527897 2.0
5-hydroxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-
GDP 0.0016390199969527897 2.0
5-methoxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-
GDP 0.0016390199969527897 2.0
adenosylcobinamide-GDP salvage from cobinamide I 0.0026299978860069564 2.0
adenosylcobinamide-GDP biosynthesis from cobyrinate a,c-diamide
0.0043961084856769935 2.0

Cluster 4: 7

flavin biosynthesis I (bacteria and plants) 0.02900295558713828 1.0

```
------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 5: 7

glycerophosphodiester degradation 0.02198303298819057 1.0
glycerol and glycerophosphodiester degradation 0.024527662589861325 1.0

------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 6: 20

glycolysis I (from glucose 6-phosphate) 0.024527662589861325 2.0
glycolysis III (from glucose) 0.024695592522706113 2.0
superpathway of glucose and xylose degradation 0.029414646588461716 2.0

------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 7: 14

adenosylcobalamin salvage from cobalamin 0.04743396539403594 1.0

------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 8: 4

TCA cycle V (2-oxoglutarate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase) 0.0016390199969527897 2.0
mixed acid fermentation 0.0011610651977693664 2.0

------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 9: 12

selenate reduction 0.04422070628775117 1.0
assimilatory sulfate reduction III 4.4981937983957936e-05 3.0

------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:65:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
```

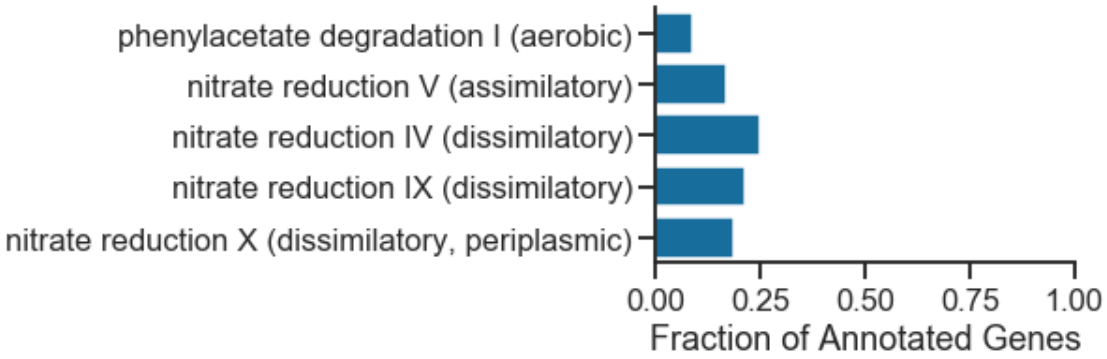
```
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.


↪----------------------------------------------------------------------------

       IndexError                                Traceback (most recent call␣
↪last)

       <ipython-input-882-0b7ffcd1b563> in <module>
        11     df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
        12     plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
   ---> 13     g = sns.
↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
        14     plt.ylabel('')
        15     plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')


       IndexError: list index out of range
```




```
<Figure size 288x36 with 0 Axes>
```

[889]:
```
#MetaCyc parent-pathway terms
pathways = path_annot[path_annot['type']=='parent-pathway']
clustdf=Enrichment(pathways,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,enrich='MetaCyc Parent␣
↪Pathway')

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

colors=sns.color_palette('colorblind',)
```

```
#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
 ↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:7:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=39.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pandas/core/series.py:856:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
  result = getattr(ufunc, method)(*inputs, **kwargs)
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:65:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
```

```
Cluster 1: 20

Interconversions 0.04692880863335496 1.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 10: 5

L-lysine Degradation 0.01946028107158969 2.0
Fermentation to Butanoate 0.01946028107158969 2.0
Fermentation to Acetate 0.019983936389439436 2.0
Fatty Acid Degradation 0.02486992754981086 2.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 12: 15

Inosine-5'-phosphate Biosynthesis 0.013439952627297393 2.0
TCA cycle 0.019983936389439436 2.0
Glycolysis 0.03851448165920338 2.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 14: 7
```

L-threonine Degradation 0.029695306658909605 1.0
cob(II)yrinate a,c-diamide biosynthesis 0.04548367846087289 1.0

Cluster 15: 3

Pyrimidine Deoxyribonucleotide De Novo Biosynthesis 0.010602753145662433
2.0
Superpathways 0.021347215588118494 4.0
Purine Nucleotide De Novo Biosynthesis 0.0009392787715701704 3.0

Cluster 16: 8

L-glutamate Degradation 0.043858025513584656 1.0

Cluster 18: 11

Glycolysis 0.04252245270965637 2.0

Cluster 2: 12

Adenosylcobamide Biosynthesis 4.0815689005085004e-13 8.0

Cluster 23: 10

Metabolic Regulator Biosynthesis 0.012109795479022925 1.0

Cluster 25: 2

Ammonia Assimilation 0.021347215588118494 1.0
L-glutamine Biosynthesis 0.021347215588118494 1.0

Cluster 26: 9

C1 Compound Utilization and Assimilation 0.04465818693720167 1.0

Cluster 27: 9

Glycolysis 0.0 2.0

```
-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 28: 2

Methylerythritol Phosphate Pathways 0.0 2.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 29: 15

cob(II)yrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide biosynthesis 0.013439952627297393 2.0
4-Aminobutanoate Degradation 8.81788931214831e-07 4.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 31: 11

Carboxylate Degradation 0.01654788849762285 2.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 32: 3

dTDP-sugar Biosynthesis 0.01404034258437439 1.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 34: 8

Nitrate Reduction 0.0 4.0
Electron Transfer Chains 0.03558672601467782 2.0
Anaerobic Respiration 3.091929657336202e-05 3.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 35: 10

Electron Transfer Chains 0.002809971767291062 4.0
Nitrate Reduction 0.019983936389439436 2.0
Fatty Acid and Lipid Degradation 0.040235678833975067 1.0
Anaerobic Respiration 0.0006502433128816019 3.0
Glycerol Degradation 0.00011850060328734045 3.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 39: 6

thiamine Diphosphate Salvage 0.026148092058856685 1.0
Thiamine Diphosphate Biosynthesis 0.0006502433128816019 2.0

-----------------------------------------------------
Cluster 4: 7

Flavin Biosynthesis 0.026148092058856685 1.0
TCA cycle 0.04692880863335496 1.0
```

```
----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 5: 7

Glycerol Degradation 0.0005738621444024156 2.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 6: 20

Sugar Degradation 0.01654788849762285 2.0
Glycolysis 1.5272197664974587e-05 4.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 7: 14

Reactive Oxygen Specie Degradation 0.010602753145662433 2.0
Pyrimidine Nucleotide Salvage 0.0316311505098578 2.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 8: 4

Fermentation to Short-Chain Fatty Acids 0.0026914088224972953 2.0
Pyruvate Fermentation to Ethanol 0.0026914088224972953 2.0
TCA cycle 0.002809971767291062 2.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 9: 12

cob(II)yrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide biosynthesis 0.01654788849762285 2.0
Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction 3.8368332270469076e-05 3.0

----------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
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See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
```

```
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:10:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
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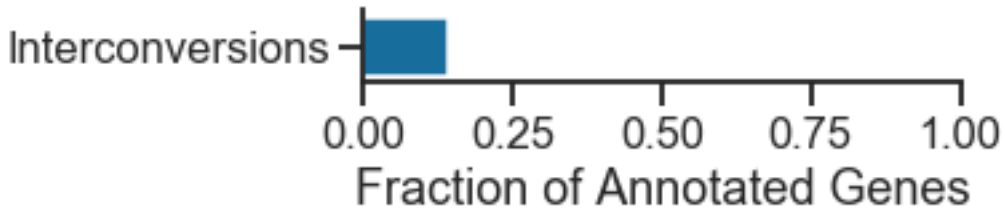
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # Remove the CWD from sys.path while we load stuff.

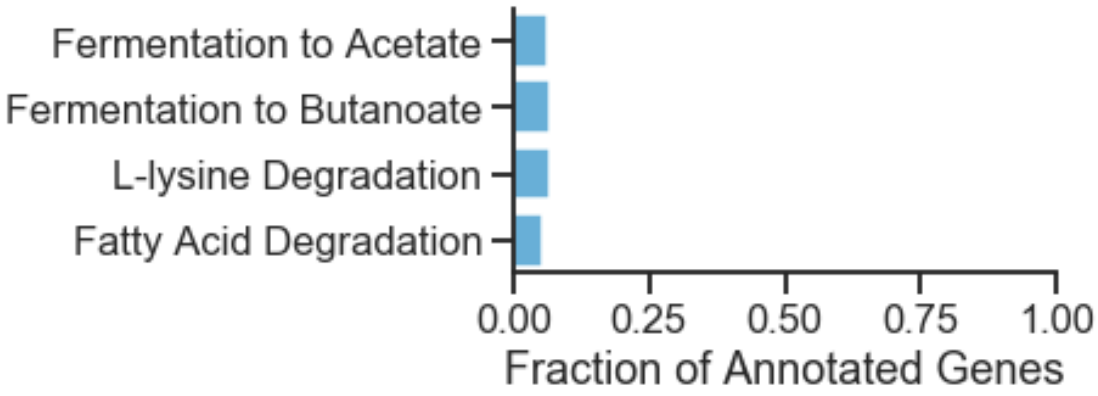

 ↪---------------------------------------------------------------------------

       IndexError                                Traceback (most recent call␣
 ↪last)

       <ipython-input-889-f6f70a2b4d9e> in <module>
        11     df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
        12     plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
   ---> 13     g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
        14     plt.ylabel('')
        15     plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')


       IndexError: list index out of range
```






```
<Figure size 288x108 with 0 Axes>
```

11 Enrichment using SEED terms

[633]:
```
print('SEED Pathway Terms')
terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Cysteine-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(seed[seed.index==g]['pathway'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Cysteine: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Sulfide-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(seed[seed.index==g]['pathway'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Sulfide: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

print('Total unique terms: %s'%(len(seed['pathway'].unique())))
```

```
SEED Pathway Terms
Cysteine: 34
Sulfide: 31
Total unique terms: 108
```

[634]:
```
print('SEED Subpathway Terms')
terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Cysteine-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(seed[seed.index==g]['subpathway'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Cysteine: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))
```

```
terms=[]
for g in sets[('Regular', 'Sulfide-inhibition')]:
    vals=list(seed[seed.index==g]['subpathway'].unique())
    terms+=vals
print('Sulfide: %s'%(len(pd.unique(terms))))

print('Total unique terms: %s'%(len(seed['subpathway'].unique())))
```

```
SEED Subpathway Terms
Cysteine: 87
Sulfide: 65
Total unique terms: 545
```

[640]:
```
#SEED  pathway terms
pathways=seed['pathway'].reset_index()
pathways.columns=['ID','value']
clustdf=Enrichment(pathways,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,enrich='SEED Pathway')

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
 ↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:7:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=5.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pandas/core/series.py:856:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
  result = getattr(ufunc, method)(*inputs, **kwargs)
```

```
Cluster 1: 43
```

```
CO2 fixation 0.009436446601450581 2.0
Isoprenoids 0.023844537545838974 2.0
Transcription 0.030908593389290317 2.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 2: 64

unclassified 0.0 29.0
Electron accepting reactions 0.0035028666914867076 3.0
Sugar alcohols 0.023844537545838974 2.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 3: 124

unclassified 0.0 39.0
Triacylglycerols 0.0035028666914867076 2.0
Lysine, threonine, methionine, and cysteine 0.0045750459032774474 4.0
Glutamine, glutamate, aspartate, asparagine; ammonia assimilation
0.008974374307935847 2.0
Peripheral pathways for catabolism of aromatic compounds 0.024368582252021462
3.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 4: 90

unclassified 0.0 33.0
RNA processing and modification 0.009697894581988827 4.0
Cell wall of Mycobacteria 0.02006129940122972 3.0
Folate and pterines 0.030908593389290317 3.0
Organic acids 0.03532527388042957 2.0
Protein biosynthesis 0.03532527388042957 4.0
Tetrapyrroles 4.1157346788216925e-07 6.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 5: 41

unclassified 0.016362243407827708 12.0
One-carbon Metabolism 0.03532527388042957 2.0
Central carbohydrate metabolism 0.00011463005186538166 5.0

----------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:65:
RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
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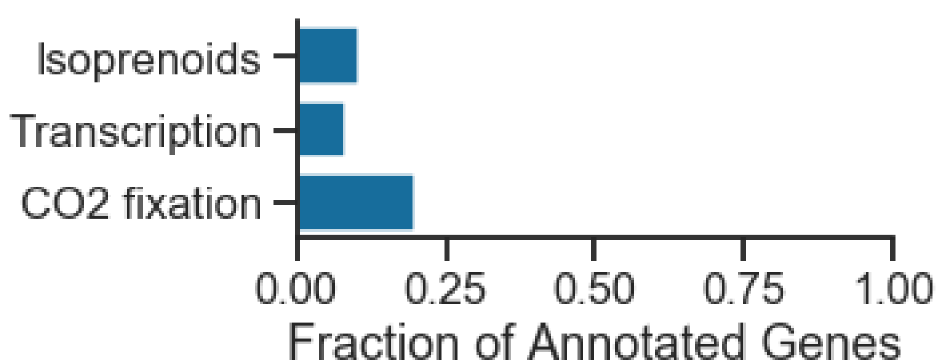
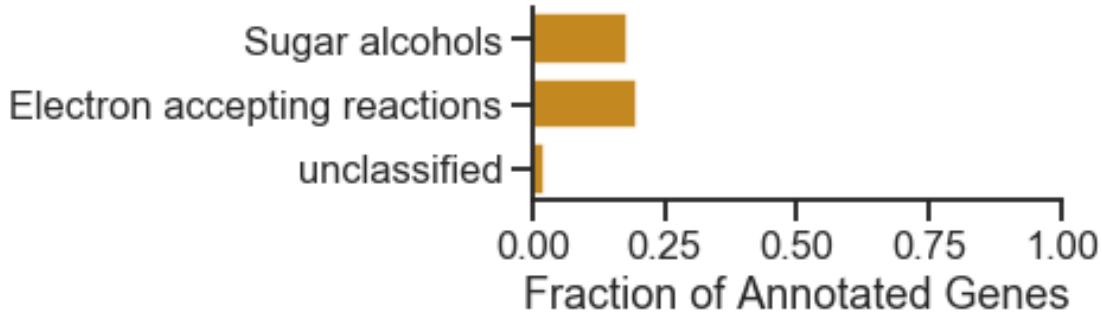
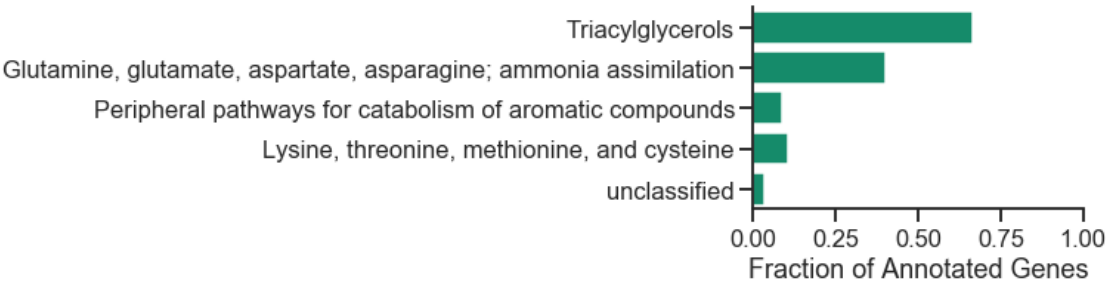
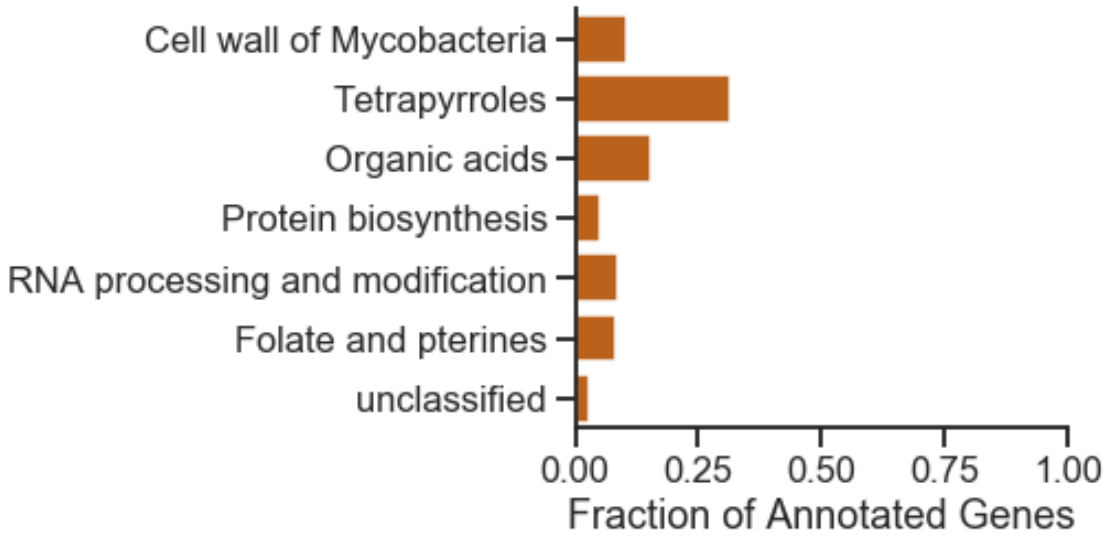
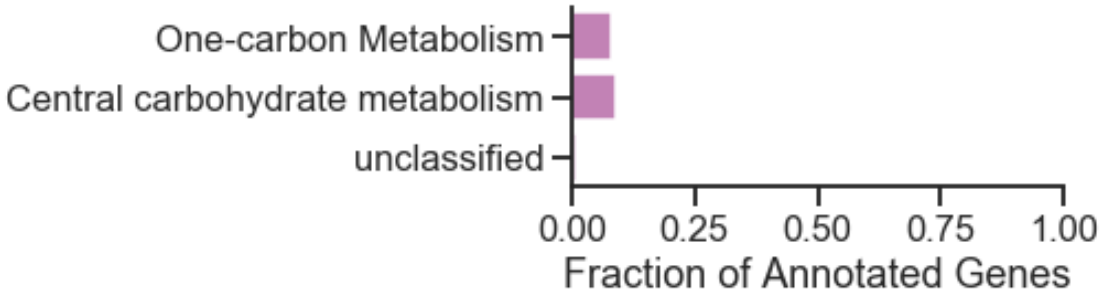
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
```




Sugar alcohols
Electron accepting reactions
unclassified
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes


Triacylglycerols
Glutamine, glutamate, aspartate, asparagine; ammonia assimilation
Peripheral pathways for catabolism of aromatic compounds
Lysine, threonine, methionine, and cysteine
unclassified
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes


Cell wall of Mycobacteria
Tetrapyrroles
Organic acids
Protein biosynthesis
RNA processing and modification
Folate and pterines
unclassified
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes



[641]:
```
#SEED  superpathway terms
pathways=seed['superpathway'].reset_index()
pathways.columns=['ID','value']
clustdf=Enrichment(pathways,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,enrich='SEED Superpathway')

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
 ↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
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```
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Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=5.0), HTML(value='')))
```

```
Cluster 1: 43

Fatty Acids, Lipids, and Isoprenoids 0.0037691526125920517 3.0
RNA Metabolism 0.014892942380968385 3.0

------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
Cluster 2: 64

unclassified 0.0084425108586455 9.0
Protein Metabolism 0.019039329287081404 4.0
Carbohydrates 0.019846123150527587 5.0
RNA Metabolism 0.023550998604886037 3.0
Miscellaneous 0.03597678183045987 3.0
Experimental Subsystems 1.6383047410584841e-09 14.0
Respiration 4.904323797158241e-05 5.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 3: 124

unclassified 0.0027357536132126084 11.0
Regulation and Cell signaling 0.024833122922962067 3.0
Sulfur Metabolism 0.025700098133415002 2.0
Carbohydrates 0.03702916790564396 5.0
Amino Acids and Derivatives 4.7114092403878573e-07 9.0
Respiration 6.447804947064562e-09 8.0
Clustering-based subsystems 0.00028741868873017733 8.0
Metabolism of Aromatic Compounds 8.315426702869643e-06 7.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 4: 90

Nucleosides and Nucleotides 0.006165314413773915 3.0
Potassium metabolism 0.007541131288698269 2.0
Protein Metabolism 0.010160203893858783 5.0
RNA Metabolism 0.041746365323716075 3.0
Experimental Subsystems 4.962498211577822e-09 16.0
Cofactors, Vitamins, Prosthetic Groups, Pigments 1.6383047410584841e-09 10.0
Cell Wall and Capsule 0.00028741868873017733 6.0

----------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 5: 41

unclassified 0.015272013886471656 7.0
Amino Acids and Derivatives 0.037657683705838114 3.0
Carbohydrates 2.8723253902048134e-06 8.0

----------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
```

```
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
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  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
```
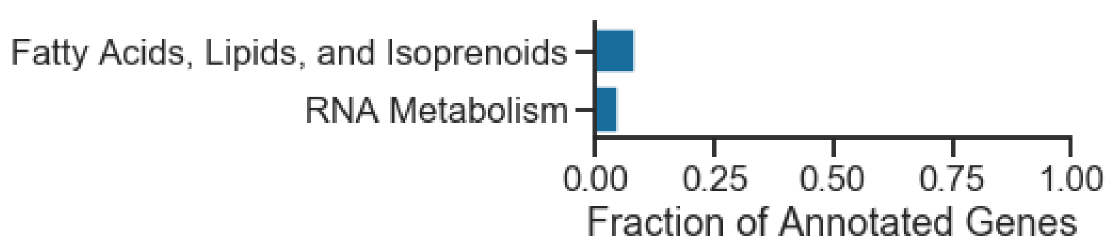
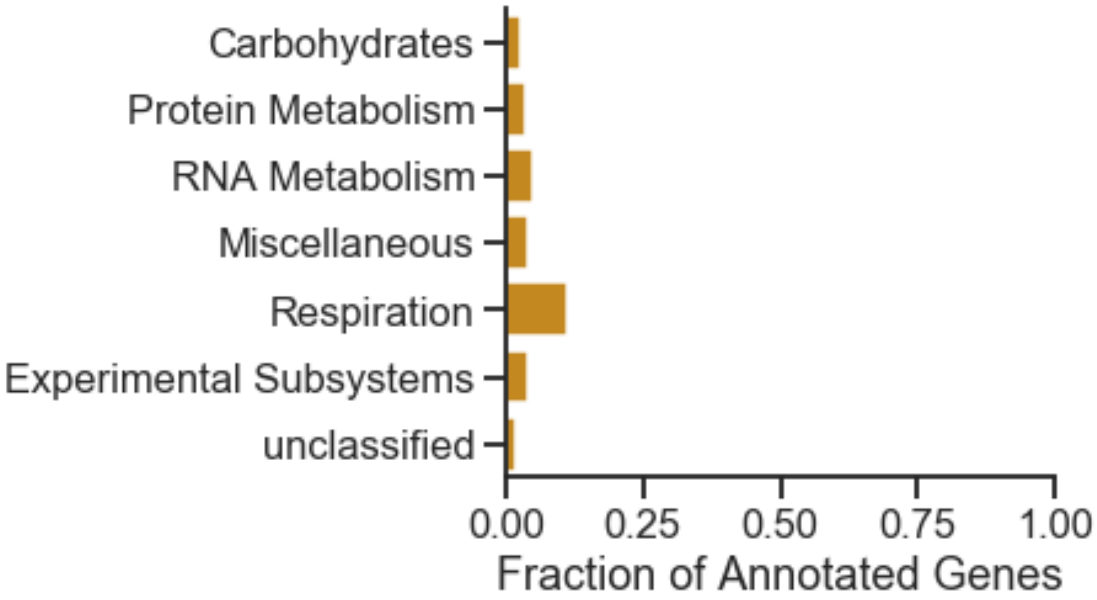
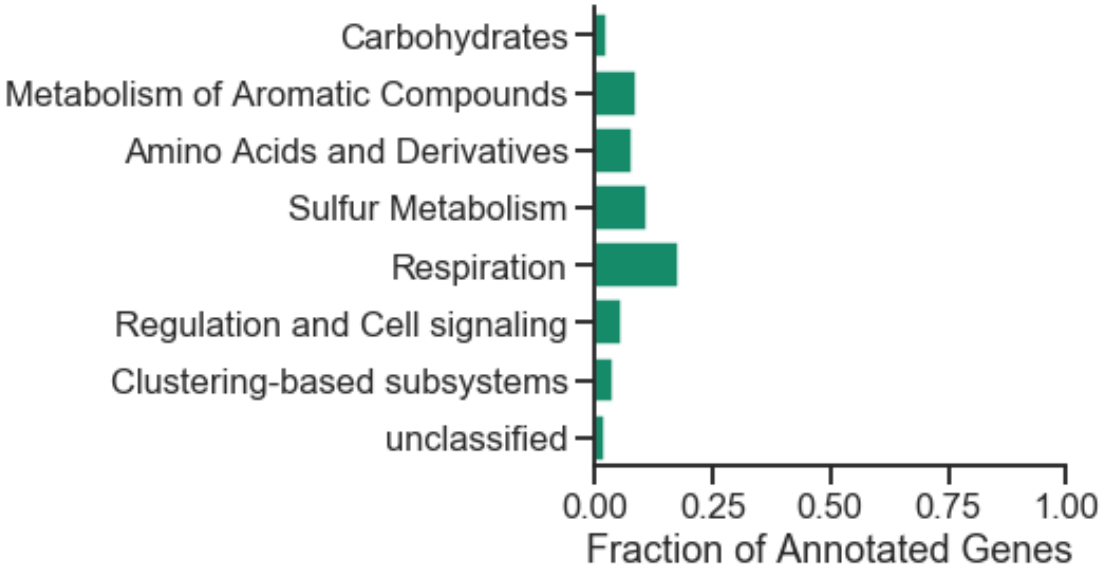
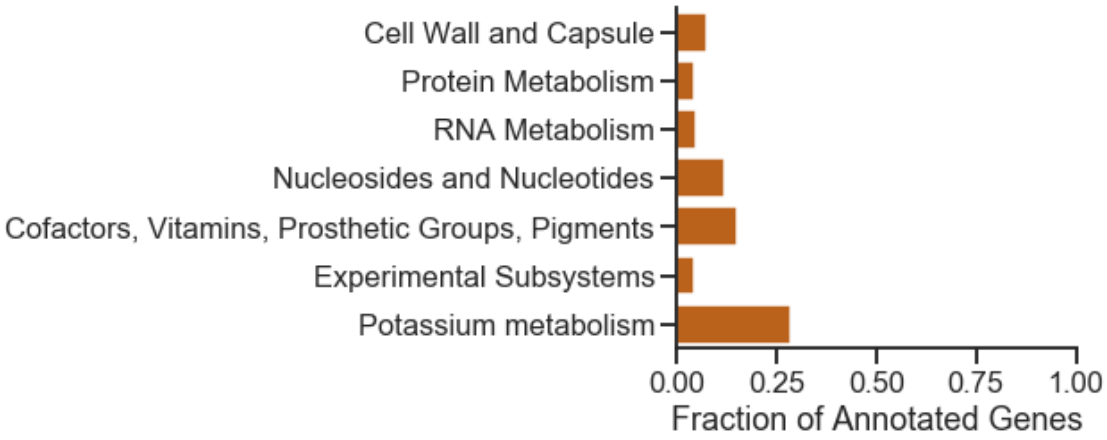
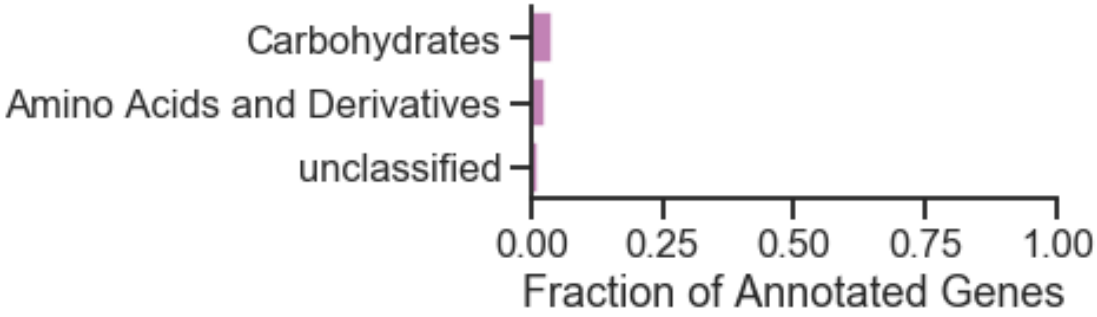




Carbohydrates
Protein Metabolism
RNA Metabolism
Miscellaneous
Respiration
Experimental Subsystems
unclassified
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes


Carbohydrates
Metabolism of Aromatic Compounds
Amino Acids and Derivatives
Sulfur Metabolism
Respiration
Regulation and Cell signaling
Clustering-based subsystems
unclassified
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Fraction of Annotated Genes





[642]:
```
#SEED  subpathway terms
pathways=seed['subpathway'].reset_index()
pathways.columns=['ID','value']
clustdf=Enrichment(pathways,avgzvals,hits,y_pred,enrich='SEED subpathway')

#Add results to supplementary table
supp_table=pd.concat([supp_table,clustdf],ignore_index=True)

#Visualize significant hits using fraction of genes in each category found in␣
 ↪the cluster
for index, df in clustdf.groupby(by='clust'):
    df['sort']=[x.split()[-1] for x in df['name']]
    df=df.sort_values(by=['sort','pval'])
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,.5*len(df)))
    g = sns.
 ↪barplot(y='name',x='percent',data=df,color=colors[int(index)-1],dodge=False)
    plt.ylabel('')
    plt.xlabel('Fraction of Annotated Genes')
    plt.xlim(0,1)
```

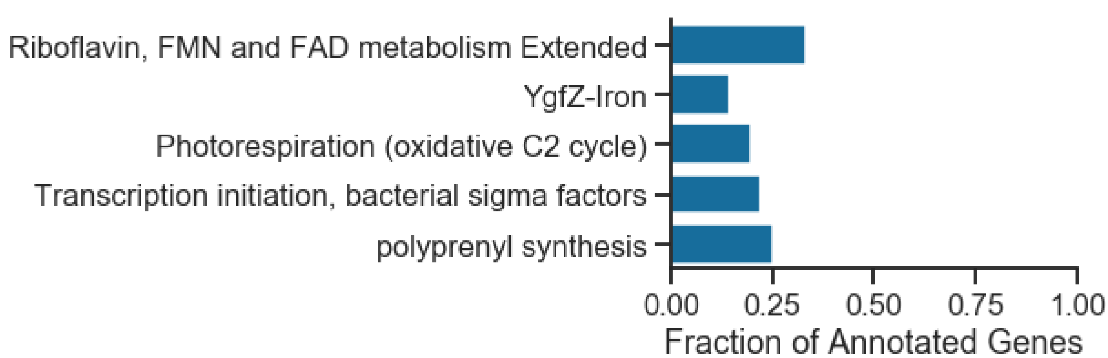
```
    #plt.savefig('Pathway-Clust%s-K-%s.pdf'%(index,k),bbox_inches='tight')
```

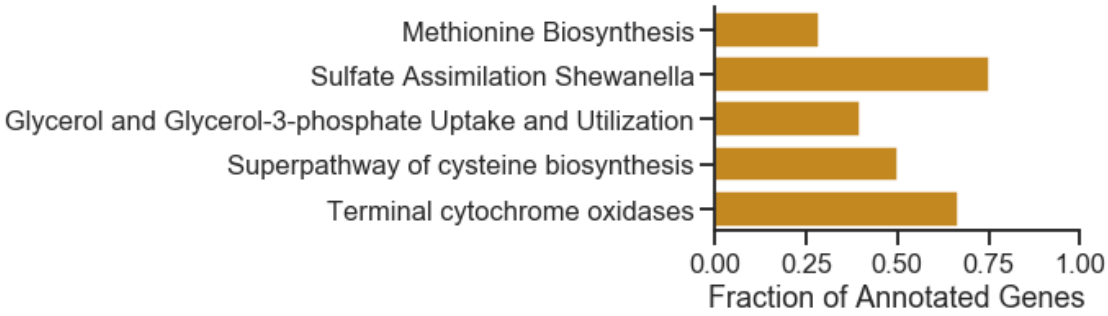
```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:7:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  import sys
```

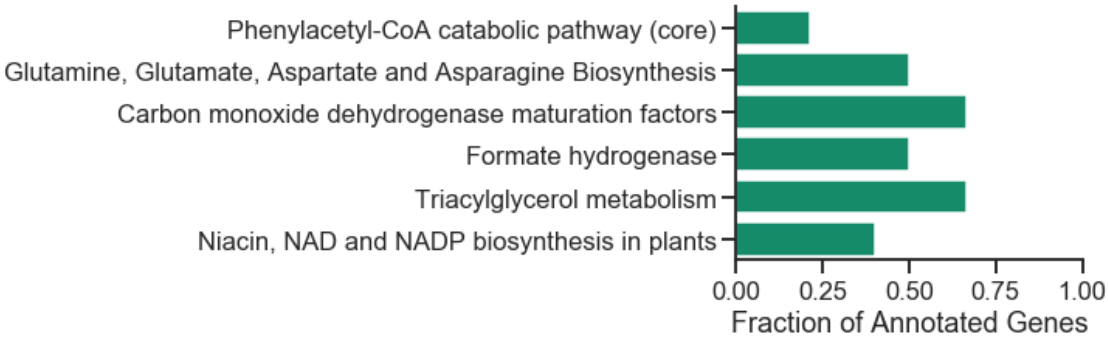
```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=5.0), HTML(value='')))
```

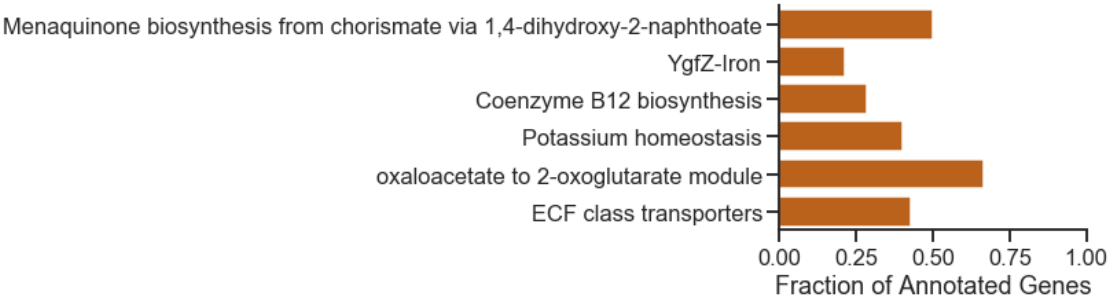
```
Cluster 1: 43

Riboflavin, FMN and FAD metabolism Extended 0.024101607878215275 2.0
polyprenyl synthesis 0.02656413226062183 2.0
Transcription initiation, bacterial sigma factors 0.02656413226062183 2.0
Photorespiration (oxidative C2 cycle) 0.02656413226062183 2.0
YgfZ-Iron 0.04011415960418026 2.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 2: 64

Terminal cytochrome oxidases 0.024101607878215275 2.0
Superpathway of cysteine biosynthesis 0.02656413226062183 2.0
Glycerol and Glycerol-3-phosphate Uptake and Utilization 0.02656413226062183 2.0
Methionine Biosynthesis 0.042119677230337445 2.0
Sulfate Assimilation Shewanella 0.001600695915684269 3.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 3: 124

Triacylglycerol metabolism 0.024416641478906747 2.0
Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase maturation factors 0.024416641478906747 2.0
Formate hydrogenase 0.02656413226062183 2.0
Glutamine, Glutamate, Aspartate and Asparagine Biosynthesis 0.02656413226062183
2.0
Phenylacetyl-CoA catabolic pathway (core) 0.02656413226062183 3.0
Niacin, NAD and NADP biosynthesis in plants 0.03333083923704433 2.0

------------------------------------------------------------
Cluster 4: 90

Coenzyme B12 biosynthesis 0.009890398679201351 4.0
ECF class transporters 0.013356720328933442 3.0
Menaquinone biosynthesis from chorismate via 1,4-dihydroxy-2-naphthoate
0.02656413226062183 2.0
YgfZ-Iron 0.027555095146706843 3.0
Potassium homeostasis 0.035447477416043434 2.0
```

```
oxaloacetate to 2-oxoglutarate module 0.0005095473057407028 4.0

--------------------------------------------------------

//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:11:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
  # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init_path()
```









12 Gene level comparisons for select pathways

- Genes from pathways selected from MetaCyc, GO, and SEED are compared for differential expression
- Welch's t-test is used, genes are not assumed to have equal variance
- p-values are corrected using FDR method
- Results are compiled into Supplementary Table 2

[539]:
```
def get_gene_names(genes,seed,blast_annot):
    #Function which extracts gene annotation from KIP7 (BLAST annotations) and␣
 ↪SEED (DIAMOND annotations)
    names=[]
    for g in genes:
        if g in blast_annot.index:
            name=blast_annot.loc[g,'C5.transcript.description']
            if type(name) != type(''):
                name=name.iloc[0]
            names.append(name)

        elif g in seed.index:
            name=seed.loc[g,'function']
            if type(name) != type(''):
                name=name.iloc[0]
            names.append(name)

        else:
            names.append('Unknown Function')
    return names

def pathway_degs(genes,zvals,pathway,gene_map,seed,blast_annot,p=0.
 ↪05,correction=True,cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']):
 ↪
    #Gene level expression comparisons for specific sets of genes
    df=zvals.loc[genes].groupby(level=0,axis=1).mean()[cond]
    df.columns=['Avg Z-score Nt','Avg Z-score Cys','Avg Z-score Sulf']
    df['description']=get_gene_names(df.index,seed,blast_annot)
    df['Gene ID']=df.index.map(gene_map)
    df['pathway']=pathway
    svals=zvals.loc[genes]['Sulfide-inhibition']
    rvals=zvals.loc[genes]['Regular']
    cvals=zvals.loc[genes]['Cysteine-inhibition']

    #Test for differential expression
    cys_pvals=ttest_ind(cvals,rvals,equal_var=False,axis=1).pvalue
    sulf_pvals=ttest_ind(svals,rvals,equal_var=False,axis=1).pvalue
    cys_sulf_pvals=ttest_ind(svals,cvals,equal_var=False,axis=1).pvalue

    #Correct p-values using FDR
    if correction:
        cys_pvals=multipletests(cys_pvals, method='fdr_bh')[:2][1]
        sulf_pvals=multipletests(sulf_pvals, method='fdr_bh')[:2][1]
        cys_sulf_pvals=multipletests(cys_sulf_pvals, method='fdr_bh')[:2][1]

    #Save results
    df['Cys-vs-Nt p-value']=cys_pvals
```

```
    df['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']=sulf_pvals
    df['Cys-vs-Sulf p-value']=cys_sulf_pvals

    #Report
    print(pathway)
    print('DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: %s'%(df[(df['Cys-vs-Nt p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Cys']<df['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
    print('DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: %s'%(df[(df['Cys-vs-Nt p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Cys']>df['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
    print('')
    print('DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: %s'%(df[(df['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Sulf']<df['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
    print('DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: %s'%(df[(df['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Sulf']>df['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
    print('')
    print('DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: %s'%(df[(df['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Cys']<df['Avg Z-score Sulf'])].shape[0]))
    print('DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: %s'%(df[(df['Cys-vs-Sulf p-value']<p)&(df['Avg␣
↪Z-score Cys']>df['Avg Z-score Sulf'])].shape[0]))
    print('')
    print('Total Genes: %s'%(len(genes)))
    return df
```

[704]:
```
def pathway_boxplots(genes,title,zvals,save=False,filename=None,p=0.
↪05,cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition'],alpha=0.5):
    c=sns.color_palette('colorblind')
    #Get data and format for plotting
    df=zvals.reindex(genes).dropna().loc[:,cond]
    df=df.reset_index().melt(id_vars=['transcrip_name'])
    df.columns=['gene_id','condition','rep','time_point','zscore']

    #Create Figure
    plt.figure(figsize=(4,2.5))
    #Make boxplot and overlay with scatter points
    g=sns.
↪boxplot(y='condition',x='zscore',data=df,palette=[c[0],c[2],c[4]],order=['Regular','Cystein
    sns.
↪stripplot(y='condition',x='zscore',data=df,color='black',alpha=alpha,order=['Regular','Cyst
    g.set_title(title+' ($n=$%s)'%(int(len(genes))))

    #Differential expression test (pathway level), Welch's t-test
    cys=df[df.condition=='Cysteine-inhibition'].zscore.values
    reg=df[df.condition=='Regular'].zscore.values
    sulf=df[df.condition=='Sulfide-inhibition'].zscore.values
    p_sulf=ttest_ind(reg,sulf,equal_var=False).pvalue
    p_cys=ttest_ind(reg,cys,equal_var=False).pvalue
```

```
    p_cys_sulf=ttest_ind(cys,sulf,equal_var=False).pvalue

    #Print Results
    print('Cys vs Nt: %s'%(p_cys))
    print('Sulf vs Nt: %s'%(p_sulf))
    print('Cys vs Sulf: %s'%(p_cys_sulf))

    #Add bars if comparisons are significant
    if p_cys < p:
        g.plot((2.5,2.5),(0,1),'k',linewidth=2,linestyle='-')
    if p_sulf < p:
        g.plot((2.7,2.7),(0,2),'k',linewidth=2,linestyle='-')
    if p_cys_sulf < p:
        g.plot((2.9,2.9),(1,2),'k',linewidth=2,linestyle='-')

    #Add labels
    g.set_ylabel('')
    g.set_xlabel('Z-Score')
    g.set_xlim(-4.5,4.5)
    g.set_xticks([-4,-2,0,2,4])
    g.set_yticklabels(['No treatment','Cysteine treatment', 'Sulfide␣
↪treatment'])
    if save:
        if filename != None:
            plt.savefig('%s.pdf'%(filename),bbox_inches='tight')
            plt.savefig('%s.png'%(filename),bbox_inches='tight',dpi=500)
        else:
            plt.savefig('%s.pdf'%(title),bbox_inches='tight')
            plt.savefig('%s.png'%(title),bbox_inches='tight',dpi=500)
    plt.show()
    plt.clf()

def␣
↪clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed,names=False,save=False,filename='hea
↪5,cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']):
    #Get data
    df=avgzvals.reindex(genes).dropna()[cond]
    #Scale figure size to dimensions of data table
    rows=df.shape[0]*scale
    cols=df.shape[1]*scale
    #If no genes names are provided get them
    if type(names)!=type([]):
        names = get_gene_names(genes,seed,blast_annot)
    #Add gene ID to gene name
    df.index=[gene_map[df.index[x]]+','+names[x] for x in range(len(df.index))]
    #Create heatmap
```

```
    clust = sns.clustermap(df,cmap='RdYlBu',col_cluster=False,vmax=-2.5,vmin=2.
↪5,figsize=(cols,rows),yticklabels=1)
    clust.ax_heatmap.set(ylabel='',xlabel='',xticks=[4*x+2 for x in␣
↪range(len(cond))])
    clust.ax_heatmap.set_xticklabels([x.split('-')[0] for x in cond],rotation=0)
    clust.cax.set_visible(False)
    #Save if desired
    if save:
        plt.savefig('%s.pdf'%(filename),bbox_inches='tight')
        plt.savefig('%s.png'%(filename),bbox_inches='tight',dpi=500)
```

[1009]:
```
supp_table2=pd.DataFrame() #Initialized supplementary table 2
```

[1010]:
```
#Sulfur, cysteine, and methione pathways
S_paths=pd.DataFrame()
names=sorted(path_annot.value.dropna().unique())
for name in names:
    if ('cysteine' in name.lower() or 'sulfur' in name.lower() or 'sulfide' in␣
↪name.lower() or 'sulfate' in name.lower() or 'methionine' in name.lower())␣
↪and 'adenosyl' not in name.lower() and 'iron-sulfur' not in name.lower():
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        S_paths=pd.concat([S_paths,df])
res=pd.DataFrame()
for path,s_df in S_paths.groupby(by='value'):
    genes=s_df.ID.unique()
    df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc '+path,gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
    res=pd.concat([res,df])
    print('--------------')

temp=res.drop_duplicates('Gene ID').copy()
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,temp])
temp
```

```
MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 5
--------------
MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
```

```
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 9
--------------
MetaCyc L-cysteine Degradation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 2
--------------
MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis I
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 2
--------------
MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis III (from L-homocysteine)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 3
--------------
MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-methionine)
```

DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 8
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 4

Total Genes: 12

MetaCyc L-cysteine degradation II
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 3

MetaCyc L-homocysteine Degradation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 2

MetaCyc L-homocysteine biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 2

MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis

```
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 9
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 11
--------------
MetaCyc L-methionine Degradation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 2
--------------
MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 15
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 18
--------------
MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis III
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 5
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 5
--------------
MetaCyc L-methionine degradation I (to L-homocysteine)
```

```
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 3
--------------
MetaCyc Thiosulfate Disproportionation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 1
--------------
MetaCyc assimilatory sulfate reduction III
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 5
--------------
MetaCyc homocysteine and cysteine interconversion
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 9
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 4

Total Genes: 13
--------------
MetaCyc superpathway of L-cysteine biosynthesis (mammalian)
```

```
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 6
--------------
MetaCyc thiosulfate disproportionation IV (rhodanese)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 1

Total Genes: 3
--------------
```

[1010]:

transcrip_name	Avg Z-score Nt	Avg Z-score Cys	Avg Z-score Sulf
Ga0242637_112608	0.271666	0.052816	0.364231
Ga0242637_11954	1.059089	-0.819600	0.703433
Ga0242637_11953	0.970884	-0.644325	0.759231
Ga0242637_113589	1.109759	-0.952780	0.768441
Ga0242637_113588	0.999255	-0.700830	0.848884
Ga0242637_111432	0.755629	-0.703066	0.630829
Ga0242637_112372	0.226274	0.248907	0.105027
Ga0242637_11791	0.415937	0.885212	-0.270305
Ga0242637_11841	-0.658125	0.937829	-0.659650
Ga0242637_111070	1.038068	-0.547347	0.453216
Ga0242637_11110	0.879477	-0.224329	0.706209
Ga0242637_113154	-0.649825	0.073243	-0.568977
Ga0242637_111881	0.555394	-0.491054	0.606249
Ga0242637_112177	0.423704	-0.107622	0.672289
Ga0242637_113647	-0.465028	0.120405	-0.681814
Ga0242637_11842	-0.302314	0.951142	-0.386102
Ga0242637_111885	0.606530	-0.882611	0.342718
Ga0242637_111884	0.577671	-0.579410	0.318021
Ga0242637_111883	0.607412	-0.562052	0.572518
Ga0242637_111882	0.456469	-0.417048	0.599365
Ga0242637_111433	0.208098	-0.864156	0.479420

Ga0242637_111318	0.856807	-0.314195	0.332153
Ga0242637_111579	0.592622	-0.772198	0.778421
Ga0242637_112246	0.696901	-0.622394	0.255846
Ga0242637_112310	0.647295	-0.946562	0.614213
Ga0242637_111313	0.269856	-0.804675	0.131942
Ga0242637_111816	0.562884	-0.381821	0.090555
Ga0242637_112312	0.682140	-0.627252	0.687592
Ga0242637_112311	0.693493	-0.872903	0.617582
Ga0242637_111815	0.519122	-0.295656	0.019220
Ga0242637_111580	0.596825	-1.125751	0.652221
Ga0242637_111032	-0.126455	-0.273852	-0.394681
Ga0242637_111033	-0.494189	0.436511	-0.685269
Ga0242637_111031	-0.149764	-0.401802	-0.272072

transcrip_name	description
Ga0242637_112608	translation elongation factor 1A (EF-1A/EF-Tu)
Ga0242637_11954	sulfate adenylyltransferase subunit 1
Ga0242637_11953	sulfate adenylyltransferase subunit 2
Ga0242637_113589	phosphoadenylylsulfate reductase (thioredoxin)
Ga0242637_113588	sulfite reductase (ferredoxin)
Ga0242637_111432	methionine adenosyltransferase
Ga0242637_112372	adenosylhomocysteinase
Ga0242637_11791	cystathionine beta-synthase
Ga0242637_11841	cystathionine gamma-synthase
Ga0242637_111070	O-acetylhomoserine sulfhydrylase
Ga0242637_11110	cysteine synthase
Ga0242637_113154	cystathionine gamma-synthase/methionine-gamma-…
Ga0242637_111881	O-succinylhomoserine sulfhydrylase
Ga0242637_112177	cystathionine gamma-synthase
Ga0242637_113647	tryptophanase
Ga0242637_11842	uncharacterized protein (TIGR01319 family)
Ga0242637_111885	dinuclear metal center YbgI/SA1388 family protein
Ga0242637_111884	hypothetical protein
Ga0242637_111883	probable phosphoglycerate mutase
Ga0242637_111882	rhodanese-related sulfurtransferase
Ga0242637_111433	replication restart DNA helicase PriA
Ga0242637_111318	homoserine O-acetyltransferase
Ga0242637_111579	methionine synthase (B12-dependent)
Ga0242637_112246	cobalamin-independent methionine synthase cata…
Ga0242637_112310	homoserine kinase
Ga0242637_111313	cystathionine beta-lyase
Ga0242637_111816	menaquinol-cytochrome c reductase cytochrome c…
Ga0242637_112312	homoserine dehydrogenase
Ga0242637_112311	L-threonine synthase
Ga0242637_111815	cytochrome c oxidase subunit 3
Ga0242637_111580	HAD superfamily hydrolase (TIGR01509 family)

```
Ga0242637_111032   thiosulfate/3-mercaptopyruvate sulfurtransferase
Ga0242637_111033         DNA-binding transcriptional MerR regulator
Ga0242637_111031                cysteine desulfuration protein SufE

                    Gene ID  \
transcrip_name
Ga0242637_112608  Ical_1745
Ga0242637_11954   Ical_3638
Ga0242637_11953   Ical_3637
Ga0242637_113589  Ical_2819
Ga0242637_113588  Ical_2818
Ga0242637_111432  Ical_0461
Ga0242637_112372  Ical_1486
Ga0242637_11791   Ical_3459
Ga0242637_11841   Ical_3515
Ga0242637_111070  Ical_0077
Ga0242637_11110   Ical_0109
Ga0242637_113154  Ical_2341
Ga0242637_111881  Ical_0948
Ga0242637_112177  Ical_1273
Ga0242637_113647  Ical_2884
Ga0242637_11842   Ical_3516
Ga0242637_111885  Ical_0952
Ga0242637_111884  Ical_0951
Ga0242637_111883  Ical_0950
Ga0242637_111882  Ical_0949
Ga0242637_111433  Ical_0462
Ga0242637_111318  Ical_0338
Ga0242637_111579  Ical_0620
Ga0242637_112246  Ical_1348
Ga0242637_112310  Ical_1419
Ga0242637_111313  Ical_0334
Ga0242637_111816  Ical_0877
Ga0242637_112312  Ical_1421
Ga0242637_112311  Ical_1420
Ga0242637_111815  Ical_0876
Ga0242637_111580  Ical_0622
Ga0242637_111032  Ical_0035
Ga0242637_111033  Ical_0036
Ga0242637_111031  Ical_0034

                                                          pathway  \
transcrip_name
Ga0242637_112608             MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
Ga0242637_11954              MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
Ga0242637_11953              MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
Ga0242637_113589             MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
```

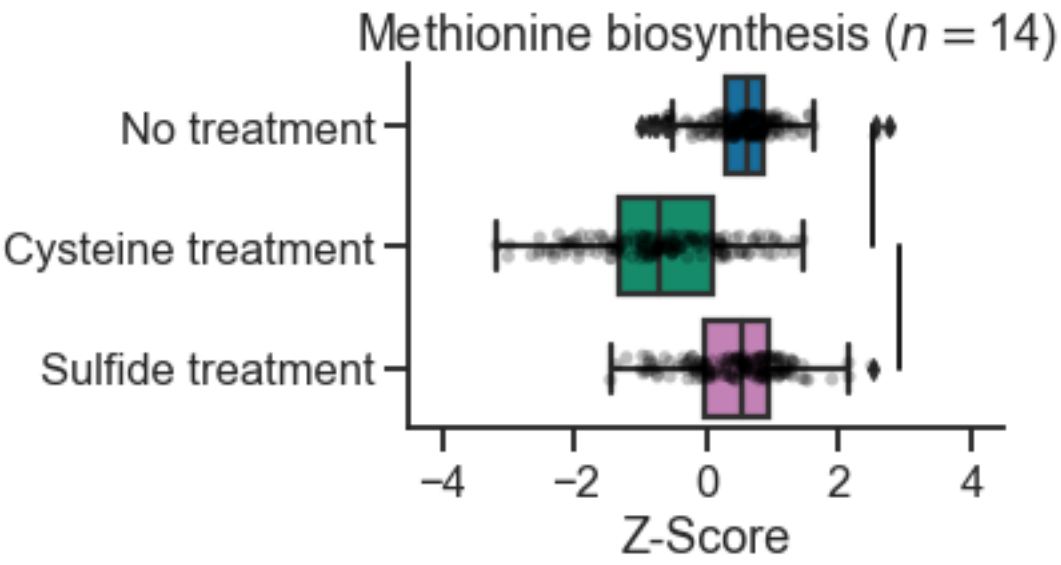
Ga0242637_113588	MetaCyc Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction
Ga0242637_111432	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_112372	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_11791	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_11841	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_111070	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_11110	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_113154	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_111881	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_112177	MetaCyc L-cysteine Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_113647	MetaCyc L-cysteine Degradation
Ga0242637_11842	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis III (from L-ho…
Ga0242637_111885	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-met…
Ga0242637_111884	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-met…
Ga0242637_111883	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-met…
Ga0242637_111882	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-met…
Ga0242637_111433	MetaCyc L-cysteine biosynthesis VI (from L-met…
Ga0242637_111318	MetaCyc L-homocysteine biosynthesis
Ga0242637_111579	MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_112246	MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_112310	MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_111313	MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_111816	MetaCyc L-methionine De Novo Biosynthesis
Ga0242637_112312	MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)
Ga0242637_112311	MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)
Ga0242637_111815	MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)
Ga0242637_111580	MetaCyc L-methionine biosynthesis II (plants)
Ga0242637_111032	MetaCyc Thiosulfate Disproportionation
Ga0242637_111033	MetaCyc thiosulfate disproportionation IV (rho…
Ga0242637_111031	MetaCyc thiosulfate disproportionation IV (rho…

transcrip_name	Cys-vs-Nt p-value	Sulf-vs-Nt p-value	Cys-vs-Sulf p-value
Ga0242637_112608	3.317187e-01	0.799897	3.938958e-01
Ga0242637_11954	3.279869e-09	0.340392	9.618885e-06
Ga0242637_11953	1.857204e-08	0.536017	3.934473e-05
Ga0242637_113589	3.214454e-11	0.340392	7.175715e-07
Ga0242637_113588	7.076690e-12	0.536017	7.175715e-07
Ga0242637_111432	1.532323e-04	0.550646	3.226902e-04
Ga0242637_112372	9.652999e-01	0.881606	7.485490e-01
Ga0242637_11791	1.466911e-01	0.201220	2.767005e-04
Ga0242637_11841	6.195838e-04	0.984983	4.904501e-04
Ga0242637_111070	5.703322e-06	0.201220	2.767005e-04
Ga0242637_11110	7.604432e-05	0.550646	4.689949e-04
Ga0242637_113154	5.677283e-06	0.550646	7.378830e-05
Ga0242637_111881	3.146723e-06	0.881606	7.378830e-05
Ga0242637_112177	5.065243e-02	0.550646	1.645893e-02

Ga0242637_113647	7.913917e-02	0.984983	3.513160e-02
Ga0242637_11842	2.854598e-02	0.366974	1.359835e-02
Ga0242637_111885	5.732314e-03	0.562074	1.596018e-02
Ga0242637_111884	2.347856e-02	0.562074	6.086063e-02
Ga0242637_111883	1.471586e-02	0.973393	1.581440e-02
Ga0242637_111882	1.858662e-04	0.562074	6.558960e-05
Ga0242637_111433	5.732314e-03	0.705372	2.266585e-03
Ga0242637_111318	4.540535e-04	0.074885	4.226878e-02
Ga0242637_111579	8.485023e-05	0.576868	6.012380e-05
Ga0242637_112246	4.027364e-03	0.241647	4.839027e-02
Ga0242637_112310	1.521570e-03	0.888190	2.065073e-03
Ga0242637_111313	4.117332e-03	0.888190	4.839027e-02
Ga0242637_111816	4.785920e-03	0.206000	1.490355e-01
Ga0242637_112312	5.475576e-04	0.984983	5.254436e-04
Ga0242637_112311	1.100440e-03	0.854469	1.577865e-03
Ga0242637_111815	4.664390e-03	0.482641	2.480843e-01
Ga0242637_111580	1.100440e-03	0.968934	9.809003e-04
Ga0242637_111032	6.864410e-01	0.363447	7.280936e-01
Ga0242637_111033	1.024785e-02	0.559958	1.747628e-03
Ga0242637_111031	6.864410e-01	0.641223	7.760039e-01

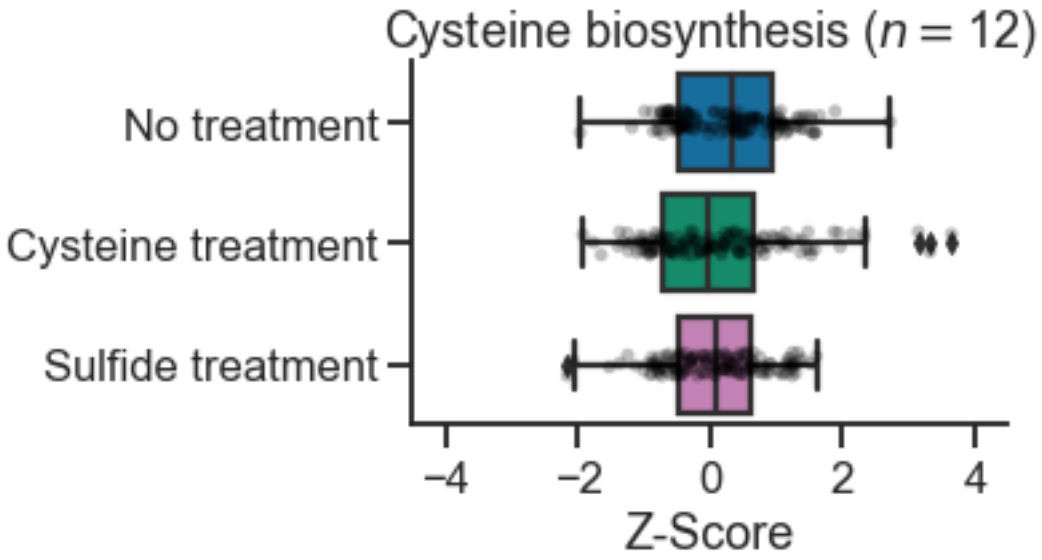
[1011]:
```
meth = []
cys =[]
for i in temp.index.values:
    if 'methionine' in temp.loc[i,'pathway'].lower():
        meth.append(i)
    elif 'cysteine' in temp.loc[i,'pathway'].lower():
        cys.append(i)
pathway_boxplots(meth,'Methionine biosynthesis',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
pathway_boxplots(cys,'Cysteine biosynthesis',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
Cys vs Nt: 6.159240372543156e-35
Sulf vs Nt: 0.10741412544489216
Cys vs Sulf: 5.534299608336247e-28
```




```
Cys vs Nt: 0.08386505326991607
Sulf vs Nt: 0.05295855077713129
Cys vs Sulf: 0.9309137066121236
```

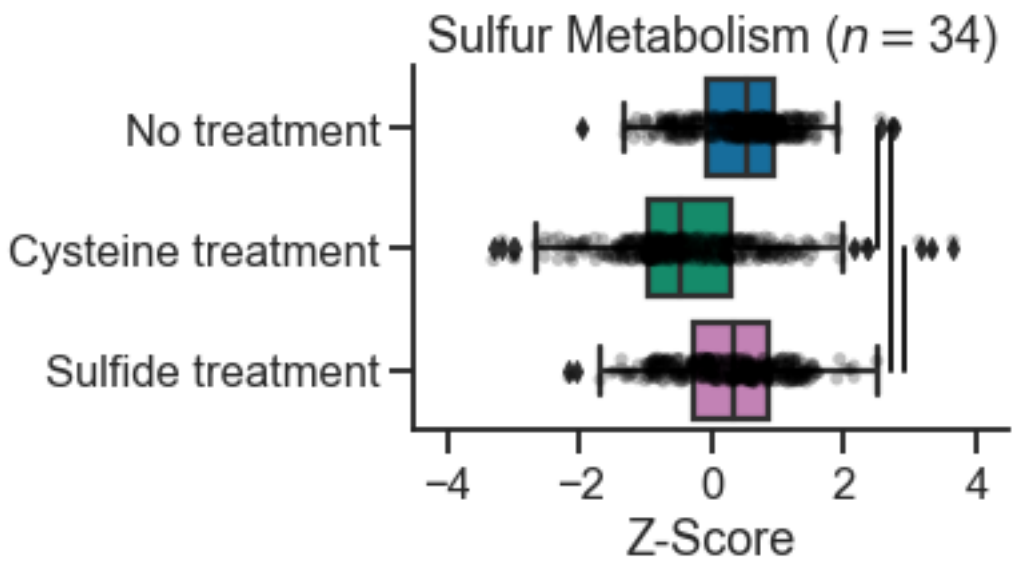
```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```




```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1012]:
```
#Closer looks at Cysteine and methione vs other sulfur metabolism pathways
temp=res.drop_duplicates('Gene ID').copy()
print('DEGs Cys all pathways: %s'%(temp[(temp['Cys-vs-Nt p-value']<0.
 ↪05)&(temp['Avg Z-score Cys']<temp['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
print('DEGs Sulf all pathways: %s'%(temp[temp['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']<0.05].
 ↪shape[0]))
print('Pathway Genes: %s'%(temp.shape[0]))
print('------------')
idx=[]
for i in res.index:
    if 'l-cysteine biosynthesis' in str(res.loc[i,'pathway']).lower() or␣
 ↪'l-methionine' in str(res.loc[i,'pathway']).lower():
        idx.append(i)
temp=res.loc[idx].drop_duplicates('Gene ID').copy()
print('DEGs Cys cys and met pathways: %s'%(temp[(temp['Cys-vs-Nt p-value']<0.
 ↪05)&(temp['Avg Z-score Cys']<temp['Avg Z-score Nt'])].shape[0]))
print('DEGs Sulf cys and met pathways: %s'%(temp[temp['Sulf-vs-Nt p-value']<0.
 ↪05].shape[0]))
print('Cys and met pathway genes: %s'%(temp.shape[0]))
print('------------')
print('Pathway level comparison')
pathway_boxplots(S_paths.ID.unique(),'Sulfur Metabolism',zvals,alpha=0.
 ↪25,save=True)
```

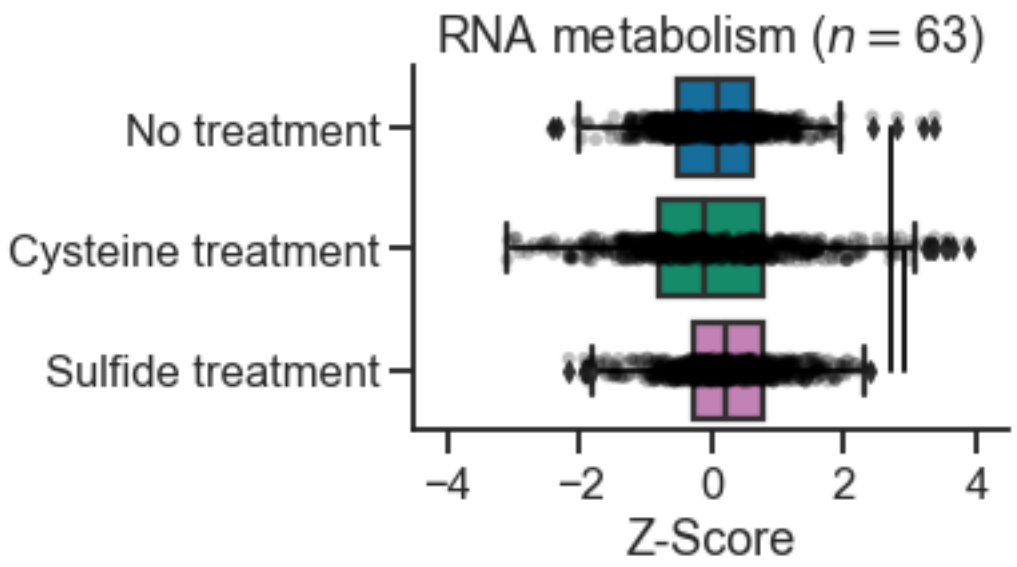
```
DEGs Cys all pathways: 23
DEGs Sulf all pathways: 0
Pathway Genes: 34
------------
DEGs Cys cys and met pathways: 19
DEGs Sulf cys and met pathways: 0
Cys and met pathway genes: 25
------------
Pathway level comparison
Cys vs Nt: 8.363129103633468e-34
Sulf vs Nt: 0.0033983789771532035
Cys vs Sulf: 9.158880058260438e-22
```




```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1013]:
```
#SEED RNA metabolism
genes=seed[seed.superpathway=='RNA Metabolism'].index.values
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED RNA metabolism',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'RNA metabolism',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

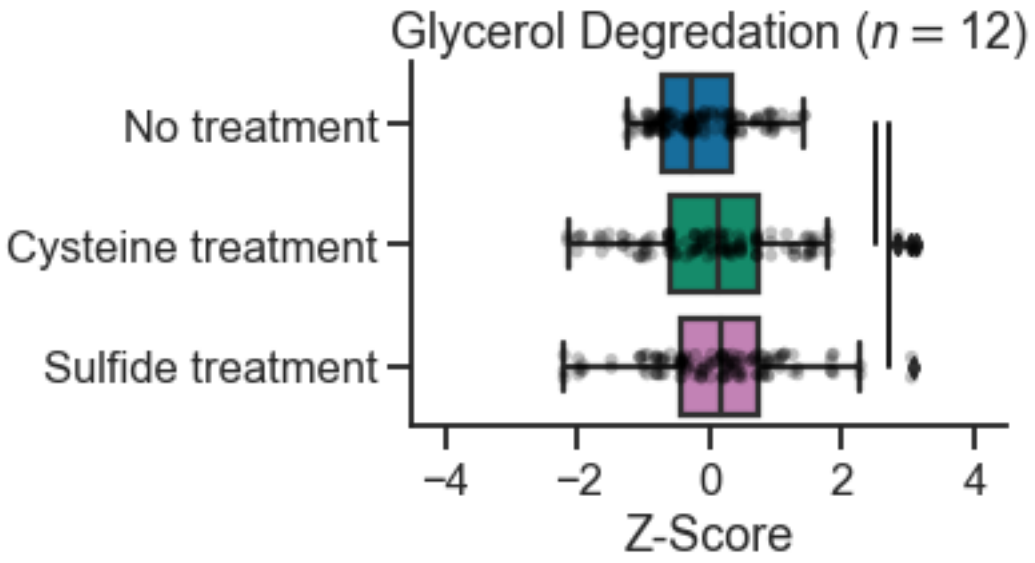
```
SEED RNA metabolism
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 18
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 14

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 15

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 8
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 10

Total Genes: 63
Cys vs Nt: 0.1454021594256219
Sulf vs Nt: 2.644204625720776e-05
Cys vs Sulf: 3.2494860441696316e-06
```




```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1014]:
```
#MetaCyc Glycerol Degredation
genes=path_annot[path_annot.value=='Glycerol Degradation'].ID.values
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc Glycerol␣
 ↪Degredation',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Glycerol Degredation',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
MetaCyc Glycerol Degredation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 6

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 4

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 6
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 12
Cys vs Nt: 0.004985205042491762
Sulf vs Nt: 0.019468995617144012
Cys vs Sulf: 0.49520992615783366
```



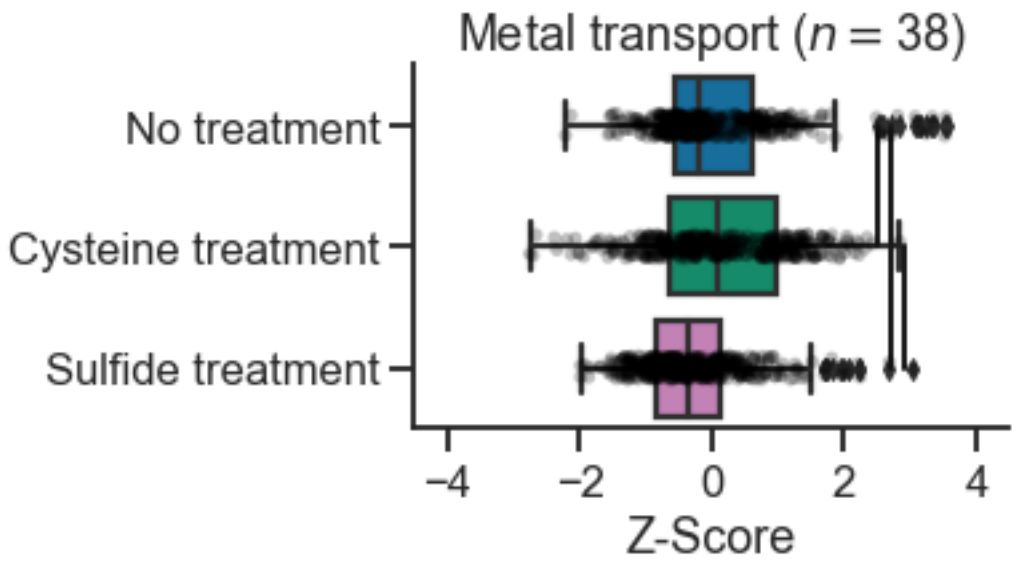

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1015]:
```
#Metal transporters
go_metals=['metal ion transport','copper ion transport','iron ion␣
 ↪transport','iron ion transmembrane transport']
seed_metals=['Transport of Molybdenum','Transport of Nickel and␣
 ↪Cobalt','Transport of Iron']
metal_trans=[]
res=pd.DataFrame()
for m in go_metals:
    genes=biol[biol.value==m].dropna().ID.unique()
    metal_trans+=list(genes)
    df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'GO '+ m,gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
    res=pd.concat([res,df])
    print('------------------')
for m in seed_metals:
    genes=seed[(seed['subpathway']==m)].index.values
    df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED '+ m,gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
    res=pd.concat([res,df])
    metal_trans+=list(genes)
    print('------------------')
genes=pd.unique(metal_trans)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,res])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Metal transport',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
GO metal ion transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
```

```
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 10

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 6

Total Genes: 14
------------------
GO copper ion transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 4

Total Genes: 6
------------------
GO iron ion transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 4
------------------
GO iron ion transmembrane transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 4
------------------
SEED Transport of Molybdenum
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
```

```
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 4
------------------
SEED Transport of Nickel and Cobalt
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 6

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 5

Total Genes: 10
------------------
SEED Transport of Iron
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 4
------------------
Cys vs Nt: 0.0435166536473679
Sulf vs Nt: 2.9257407781248126e-08
Cys vs Sulf: 8.66247281368601e-13
```



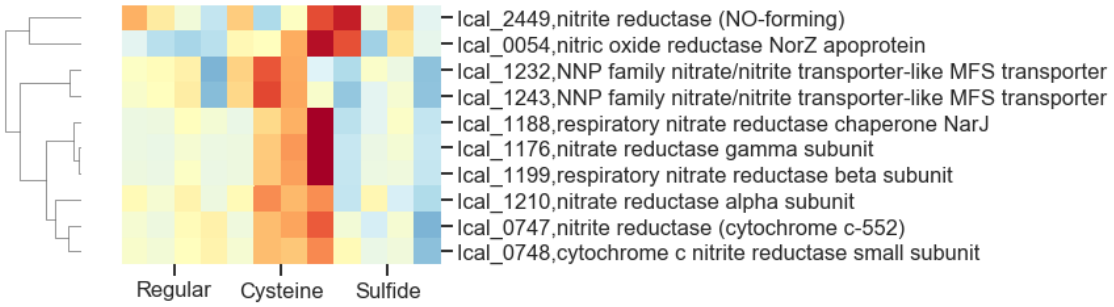

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

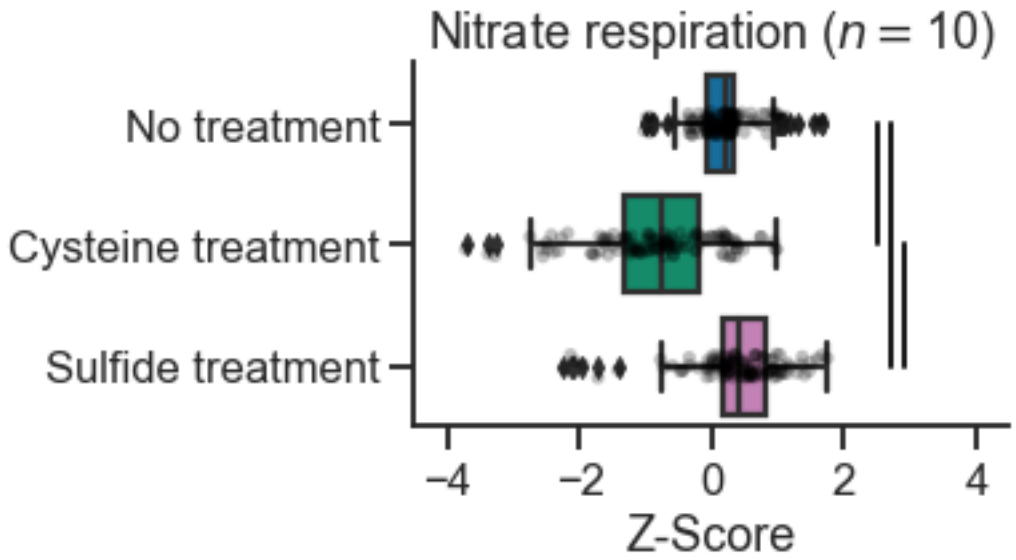
[1016]:
```
#Nitrate respirtation, denitrification and DNRA
gof=pd.read_csv(r'data/Nitrate_Respiration.csv')
gof['ID']=gof['Locus tag'].map(gene_map)
genes=gof['Locus tag'].values
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'Nitrate Respiration (Manually␣
↪curated)',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Nitrate respiration',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```

```
Nitrate Respiration (Manually curated)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 9
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 10
```

```
Cys vs Nt: 8.71962607715546e-21
Sulf vs Nt: 0.03913840206853242
Cys vs Sulf: 6.059142506984443e-23
```





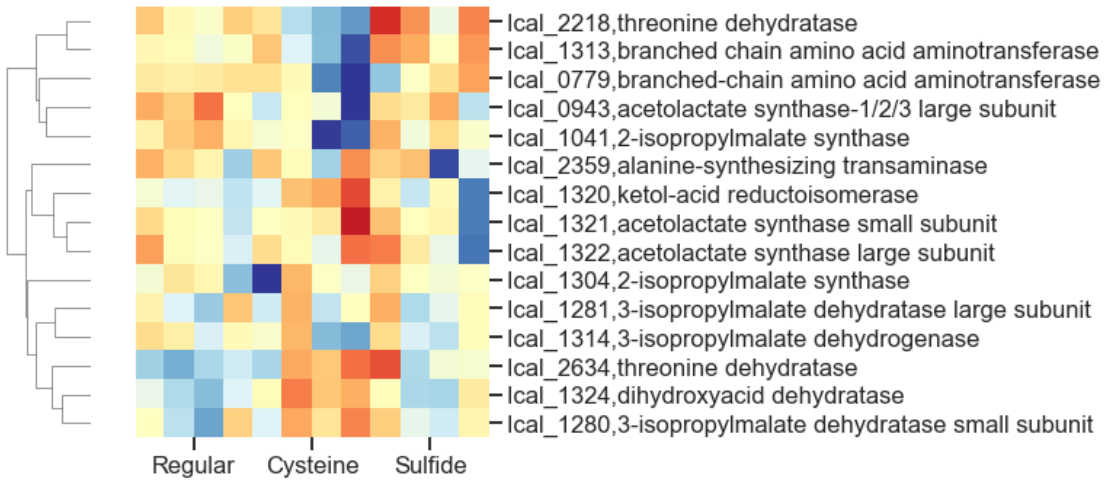

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1017]:
```
#KEGG BCAA Biosynthesis
bcaa=pd.read_csv(r'data/KEGG_BCAA-Biosynthesis.csv')
bcaa['ID']=[x.split(':')[1] for x in bcaa['ID']]
bcaa
genes=[]
for ID in bcaa['ID']:
    if ID in blast_annot['KIP7.ortholog.RefSeq.old.ID'].values:
```

```
        genes.append(blast_annot[blast_annot['KIP7.ortholog.RefSeq.old.
 ↪ID']==ID].index.values[0])
    else:
        genes.append(np.nan)
bcaa['genes']=genes
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed,names=bcaa.Description.
 ↪values)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'KEGG BCAA biosynthesis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
```

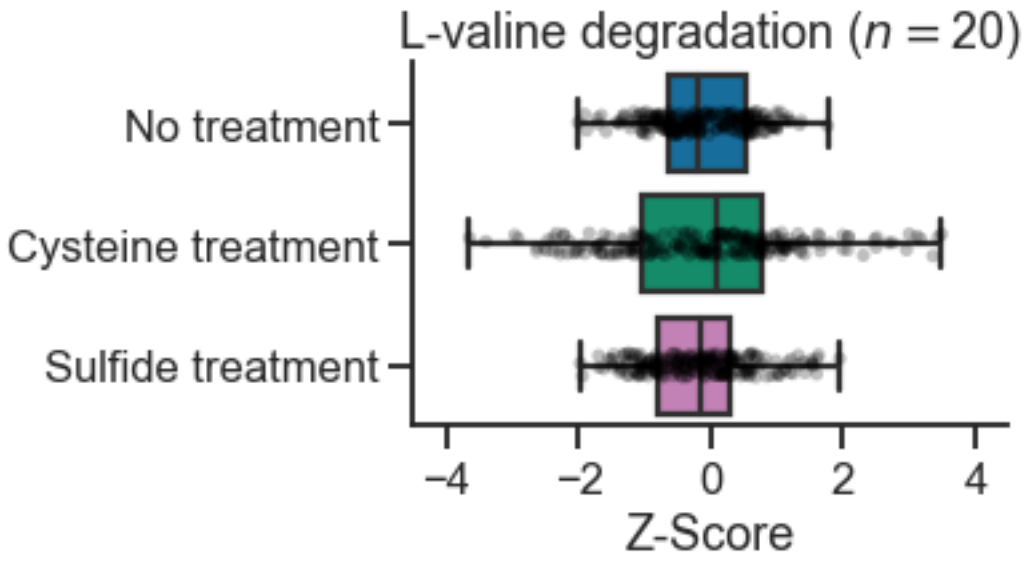
```
KEGG BCAA biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 4

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 4

Total Genes: 15
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```



[1018]:
```
#MetaCyc Valine degredation
genes=path_annot[path_annot.value=='L-valine degradation I'].ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc L-valine degradation␣
 ↪I',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'L-valine degradation',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
MetaCyc L-valine degradation I
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 6

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 5
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 6

Total Genes: 20
Cys vs Nt: 0.36894529368439466
Sulf vs Nt: 0.42845964720448804
Cys vs Sulf: 0.15487029548099882
```



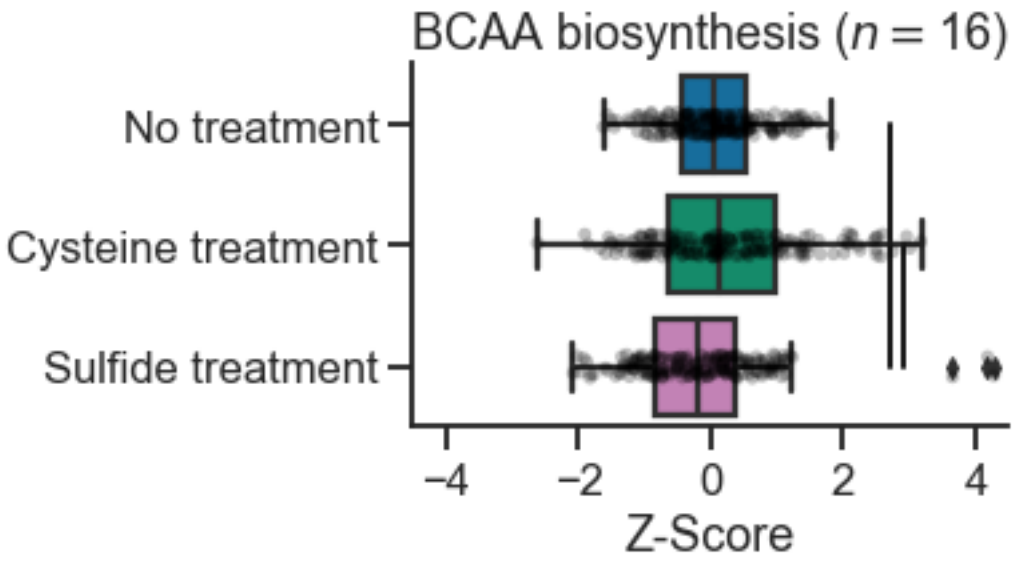

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1019]:
```
#MetaCyc BCAA
genes=paths[path_annot.value=='superpathway of branched chain amino acid␣
 ↪biosynthesis'].ID.unique()
```

```
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc BCAA␣
↪Biosynthesis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'BCAA biosynthesis',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
MetaCyc BCAA Biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 4
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 5

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 7

Total Genes: 16
Cys vs Nt: 0.08958045161990945
Sulf vs Nt: 0.007030688999127028
Cys vs Sulf: 0.00022881654982006804
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: UserWarning:
Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
```

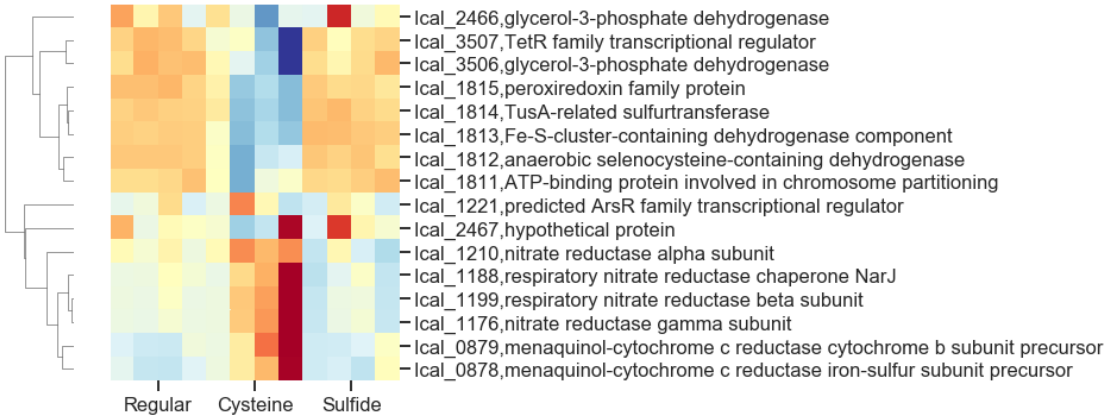



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1020]:
```
P= ['nitrate reduction IV (dissimilatory)',
 'nitrate reduction IX (dissimilatory)',
 'nitrate reduction V (assimilatory)',
 'nitrate reduction X (dissimilatory, periplasmic)',
   'nitrate reduction IX (dissimilatory)','glycolysis I (from glucose␣
 ↪6-phosphate)',
 'glycolysis III (from glucose)']
i=3
genes=path_annot[path_annot.value==P[i]].ID
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc '+P[i],gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

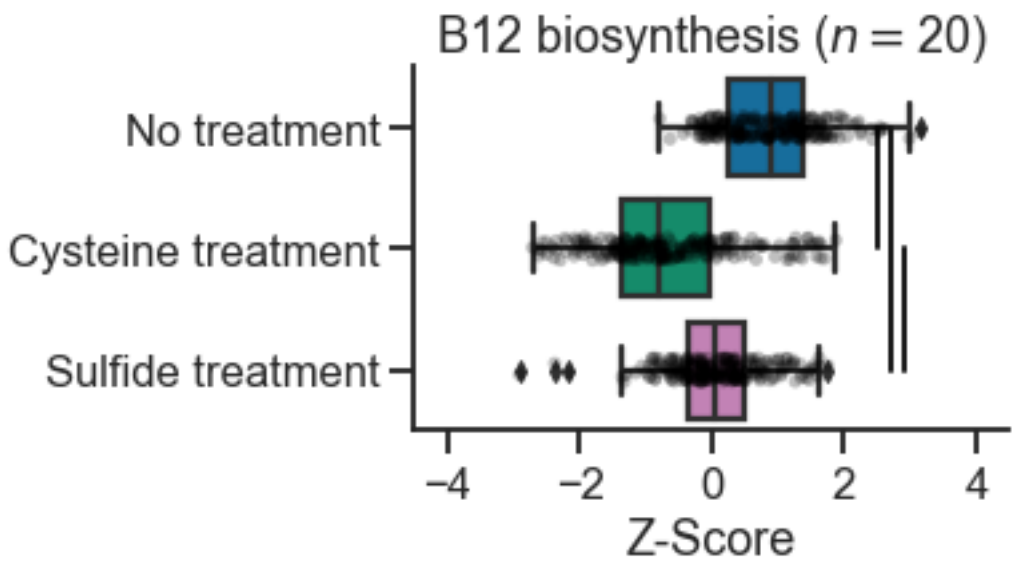
```
MetaCyc nitrate reduction X (dissimilatory, periplasmic)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 6
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 8

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 8

Total Genes: 16
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```



[1021]:
```
#B12 Biosynthesis
b12=pd.DataFrame()
for name in path_annot.value.dropna().unique():
    if ('cobinamide' in name.lower() or 'cobalamin' in name.lower() or␣
 ↪'dibencozide' in name.lower() or 'cob(II)yrinate' in name) and␣
 ↪'biosynthesis' in name.lower():
        print(name)
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        b12=pd.concat([b12,df])
print('----------------------------------------')
genes=b12.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc B12␣
 ↪Biosynthesis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'B12 biosynthesis',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
adenosylcobalamin biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP I
2-methyladeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
adeninyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
5-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
5-methoxy-6-methylbenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from
adenosylcobinamide-GDP
5-methoxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-
GDP
5-hydroxybenzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-
GDP
benzimidazolyl adenosylcobamide biosynthesis from adenosylcobinamide-GDP
adenosylcobinamide-GDP biosynthesis from cobyrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide
cob(II)yrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide biosynthesis II (late cobalt incorporation)
cob(II)yrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide biosynthesis I (early cobalt insertion)
cob(II)yrinate <i>a,c</i>-diamide biosynthesis
----------------------------------------
MetaCyc B12 Biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 17
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 11
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 9
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 20
Cys vs Nt: 2.84467241540815e-59
Sulf vs Nt: 4.338484609550232e-30
Cys vs Sulf: 6.867943482427032e-19
```

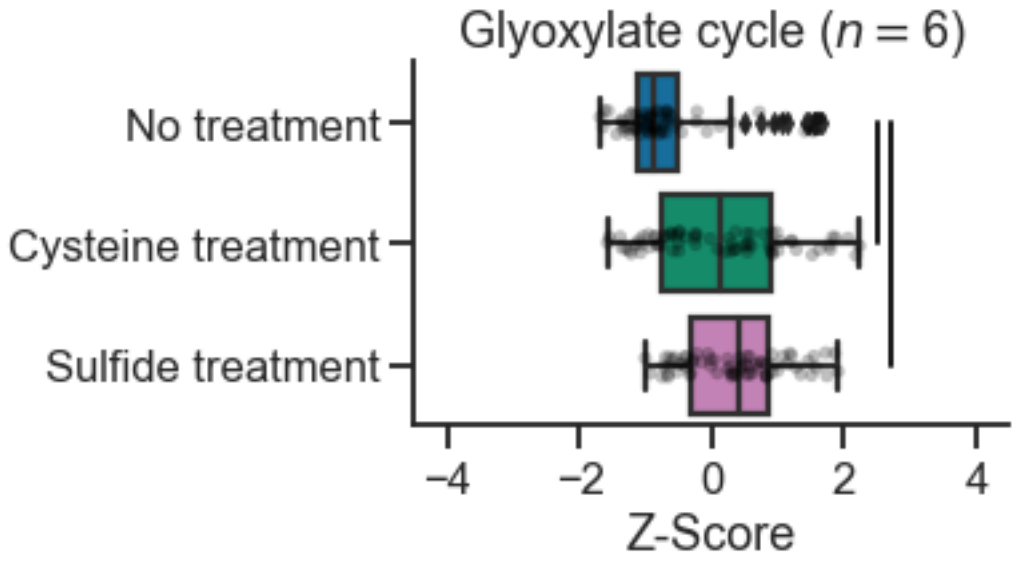



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1022]:
```
#Glyoxylate cycle
for name in biol.value.dropna().unique():
    if 'glyoxylate'in name.lower():
        print(name)
glyox=biol[biol.value=='glyoxylate cycle']
genes=glyox.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'GO Glyoxylate Cycle',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Glyoxylate cycle',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
c_genes+=list(genes)
```

```
glyoxylate cycle
GO Glyoxylate Cycle
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 4

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 5

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 6
Cys vs Nt: 6.715538779514185e-05
Sulf vs Nt: 8.477520578607683e-10
```

```
Cys vs Sulf: 0.09431957044753418
```

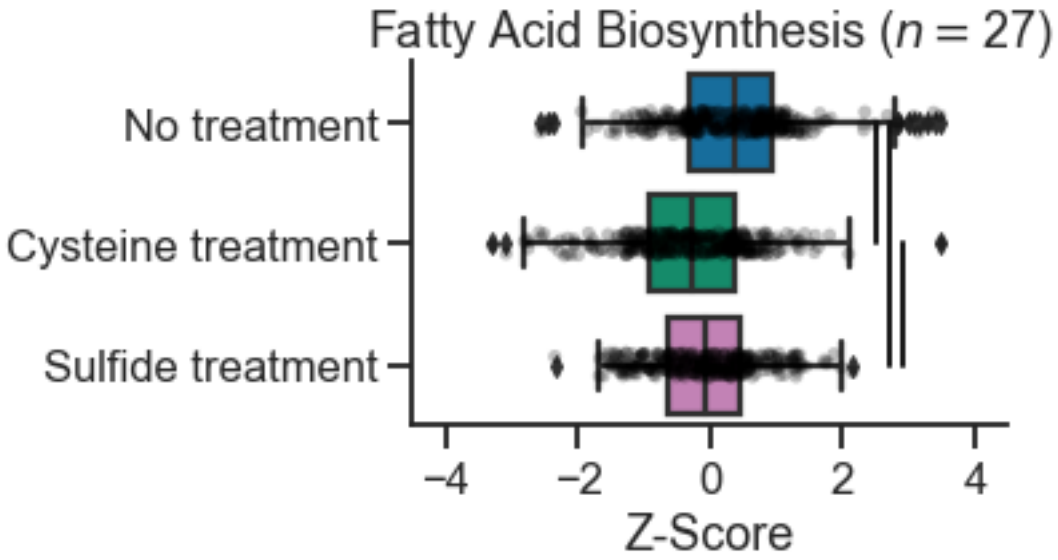



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1023]:
```
#Fatty acid biosynthesis
fatty=pd.DataFrame()
for name in path_annot.value.dropna().unique():
    if 'fatty acid' in name.lower() and 'biosynthesis' in name.lower():
        print(name)
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        fatty=pd.concat([fatty,df])
print('-------')
genes=fatty.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc Fatty Acid␣
↪Biosynthesis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Fatty Acid Biosynthesis',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
cyclopropane fatty acid (CFA) biosynthesis
Fatty Acid and Lipid Biosynthesis
Unsaturated Fatty Acid Biosynthesis
Cyclopropane Fatty Acid Biosynthesis
Fatty Acid Biosynthesis
-------
MetaCyc Fatty Acid Biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 13
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2
```

```
DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 13
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 6
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 27
Cys vs Nt: 1.1526913912508817e-15
Sulf vs Nt: 2.0044994341240444e-08
Cys vs Sulf: 0.001264571007085756
```

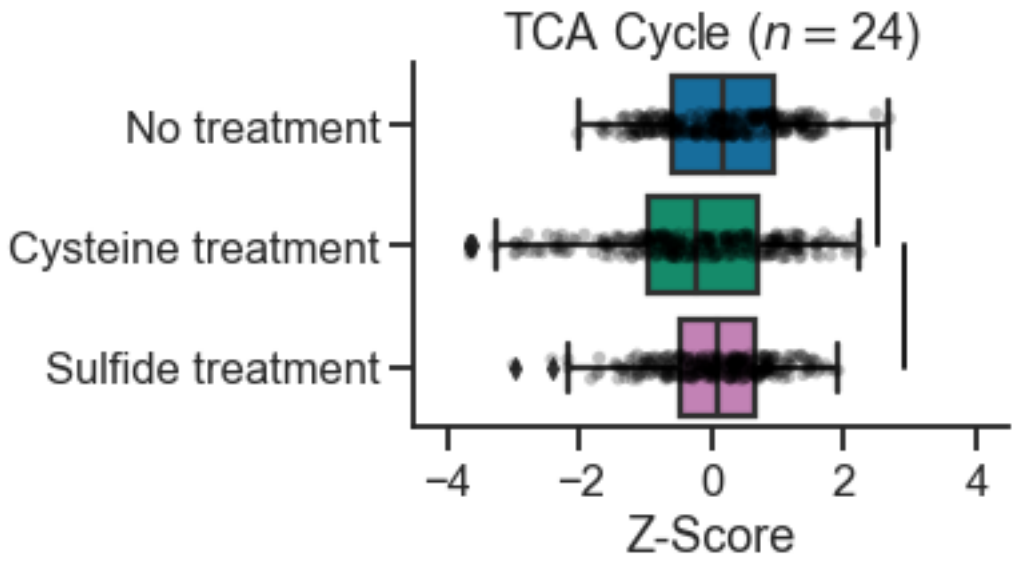



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1024]:
```
#MetaCyc TCA cycle
tca=pd.DataFrame()
for name in path_annot.value.dropna().unique():
    if 'tca' in name.lower() in name.lower():
        print(name)
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        tca=pd.concat([tca,df])
print('-------')
genes=tca.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc TCA Cycle',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,'TCA Cycle',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
c_genes+=list(genes)
```

```
TCA cycle V (2-oxoglutarate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase)
```

```
TCA cycle
-------
MetaCyc TCA Cycle
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 10
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 6

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 9
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 6

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 8
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 5

Total Genes: 24
Cys vs Nt: 2.7909105560718356e-06
Sulf vs Nt: 0.11290979718570444
Cys vs Sulf: 0.00039854553473864327
```

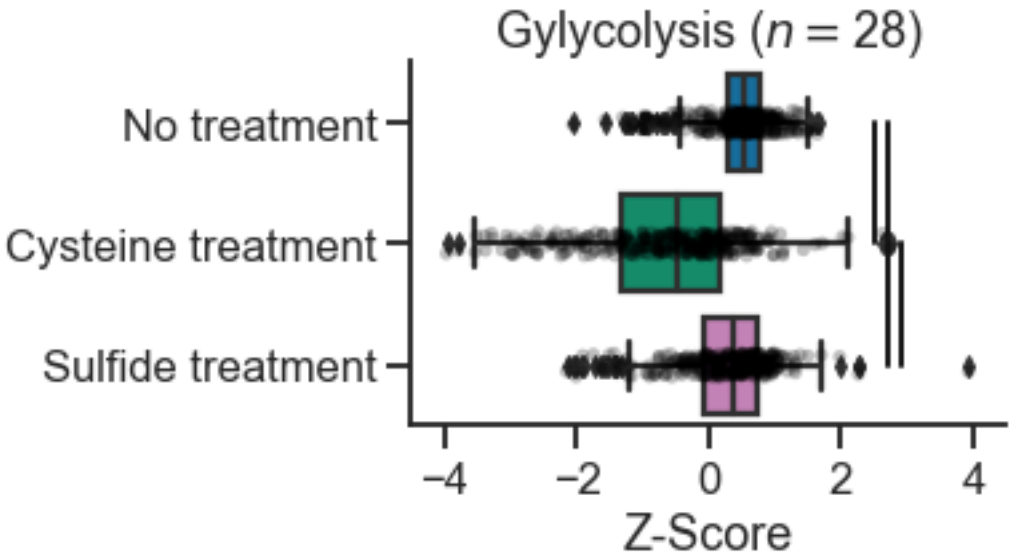



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1025]:
```
#MetaCyc glycolysis
glyc=pd.DataFrame()
for name in path_annot.value.dropna().unique():
    if 'glycolysis' in name.lower() in name.lower():
        print(name)
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        glyc=pd.concat([glyc,df])
print('-------')
```

```
genes=glyc.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc Gylycolysis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Gylycolysis',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

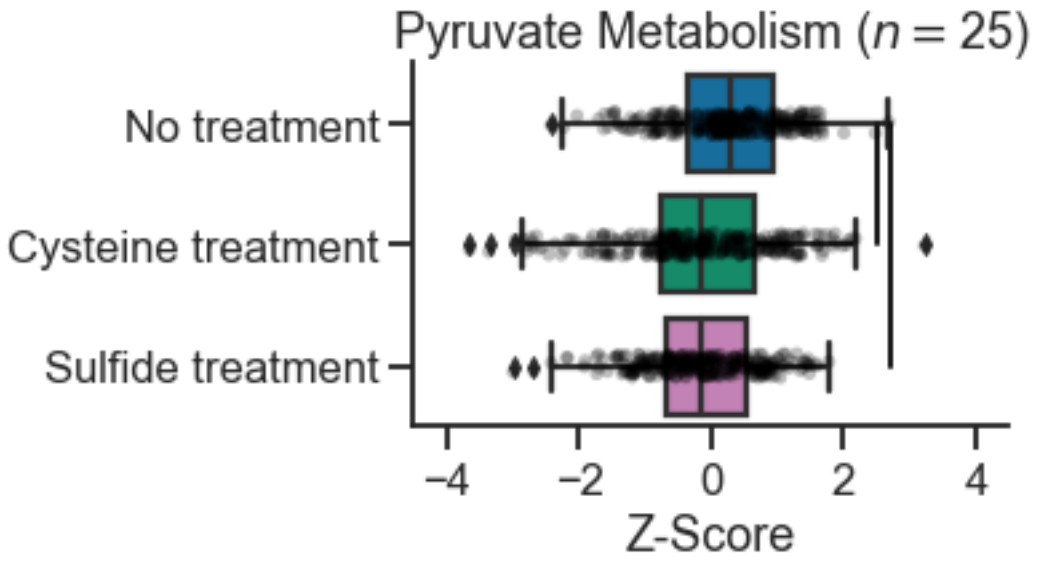
```
glycolysis I (from glucose 6-phosphate)
glycolysis III (from glucose)
Glycolysis
-------
MetaCyc Gylycolysis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 23
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 6
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 5
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 28
Cys vs Nt: 4.236998976601631e-46
Sulf vs Nt: 0.0002351624817312966
Cys vs Sulf: 4.203553624636403e-32
```




```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1026]:
```
#MetaCyc pyruvate
pyv=pd.DataFrame()
for name in path_annot.value.dropna().unique():
    if 'pyruvate' in name.lower() and ('ferm' in name.lower() or 'decarb' in␣
 ↪name.lower()):
        print(name)
        df=path_annot[path_annot['value']==name]
        pyv=pd.concat([pyv,df])
print('-------')
genes=pyv.ID.unique()
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'MetaCyc Pyruvate␣
 ↪Metabolism',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Pyruvate Metabolism',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

```
pyruvate decarboxylation to acetyl CoA
pyruvate fermentation to acetate IV
Pyruvate Fermentation to Ethanol
Pyruvate Fermentation to Acetate
-------
MetaCyc Pyruvate Metabolism
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 12
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 5

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 10
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 6
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 10

Total Genes: 25
Cys vs Nt: 7.639117353236542e-07
Sulf vs Nt: 2.3374070254521258e-08
Cys vs Sulf: 0.85769050578437
```



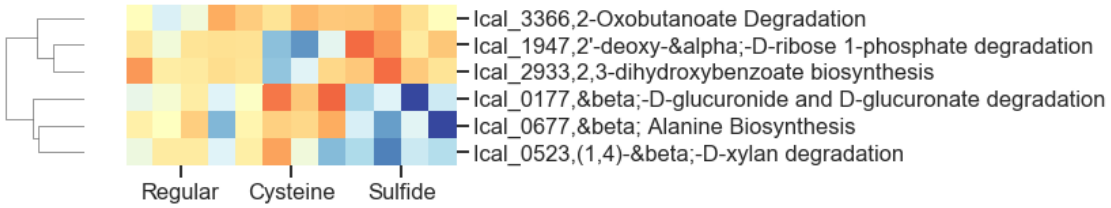

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

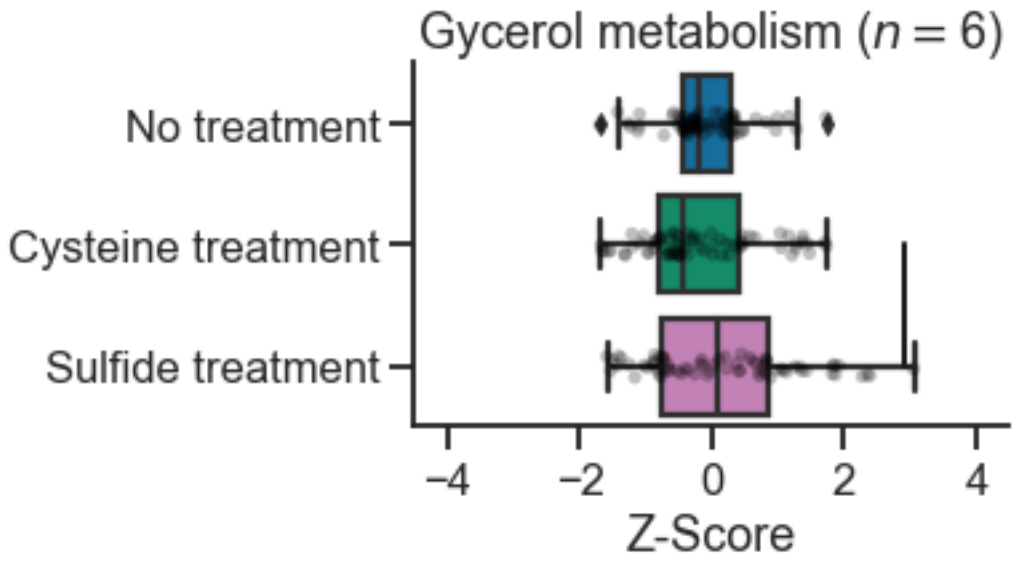
[1027]:
```
#SEED glycerol transport and utilization
cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']
genes=seed[seed.subpathway=='Glycerol and Glycerol-3-phosphate Uptake and␣
 ↪Utilization'].index
genes=list(genes)
genes.append('Ga0242637_11703')

clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed,names=names)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED Glycerol Transport',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Gycerol metabolism',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
SEED Glycerol Transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 6
Cys vs Nt: 0.46790329262105734
Sulf vs Nt: 0.06694833058843964
```

```
Cys vs Sulf: 0.029298327818286066
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```





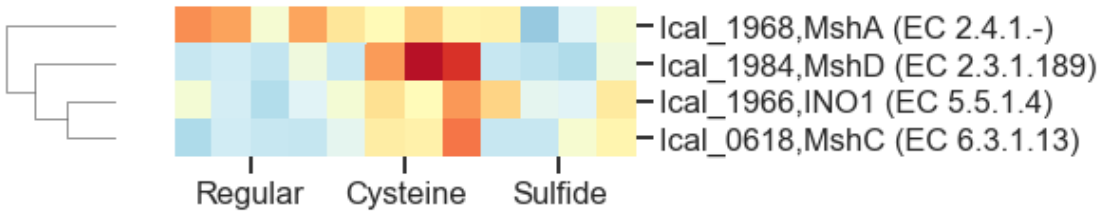

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1028]:
```
#GO mycothiol biosynthesis
cond=['Regular','Cysteine-inhibition','Sulfide-inhibition']
genes=go_terms[go_terms.value=='mycothiol biosynthetic process'].ID.values
names=[]
for i in myco_genes:
    if i in seed.index.values:
        names.append(str(seed.loc[i,'function']))
    else:
```

```
        names.append('mycothiol synthase activity')
names = ['INO1 (EC 5.5.1.4)','MshA (EC 2.4.1.-)','MshC (EC 6.3.1.13)','MshD (EC␣
 ↪2.3.1.189)']
genes=[genes[-1],genes[3],genes[0],genes[1]]
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed,names=names)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'GO Mycothiol␣
 ↪Biosynthesis',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

```
GO Mycothiol Biosynthesis
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 4
```

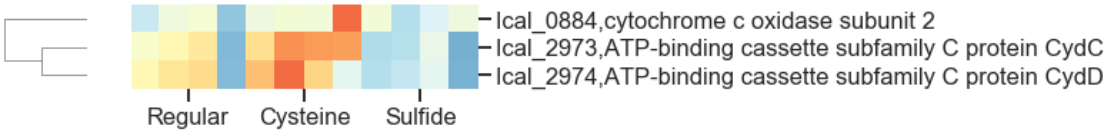
```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```

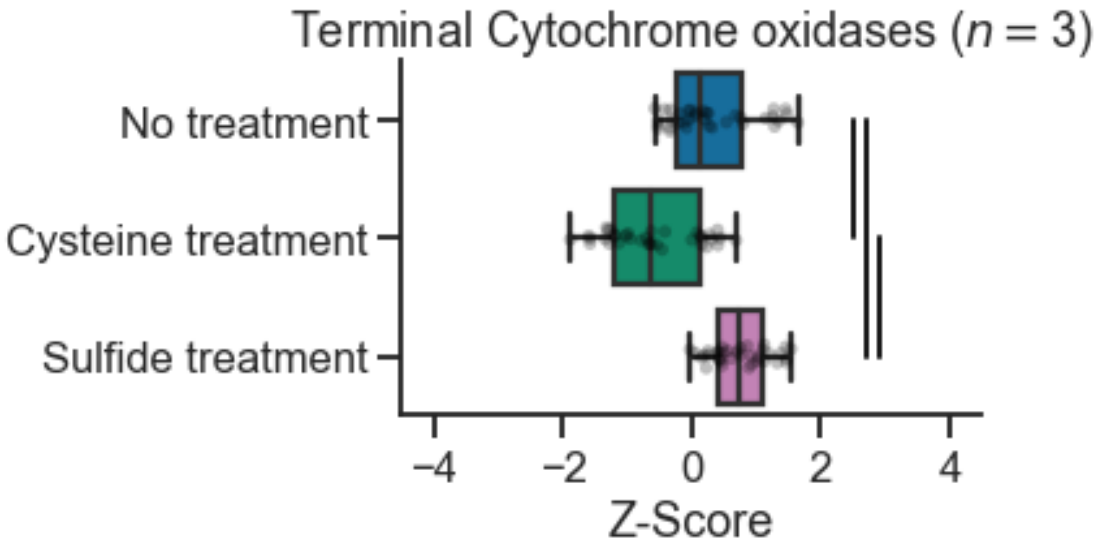


[1036]:
```
#Terminal cytochrome oxidases
genes=seed[(seed['subpathway']=='Terminal cytochrome C␣
 ↪oxidases')|(seed['subpathway']=='Terminal cytochrome oxidases')].index.
 ↪unique().values
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED Terminal Cytochrome␣
 ↪Oxidases',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Terminal Cytochrome oxidases',zvals,alpha=0.
 ↪25,save=True)
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```

```
SEED Terminal Cytochrome Oxidases
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 3
Cys vs Nt: 6.152781792627683e-07
Sulf vs Nt: 0.0014246633547885738
Cys vs Sulf: 1.2458354906846305e-13
```



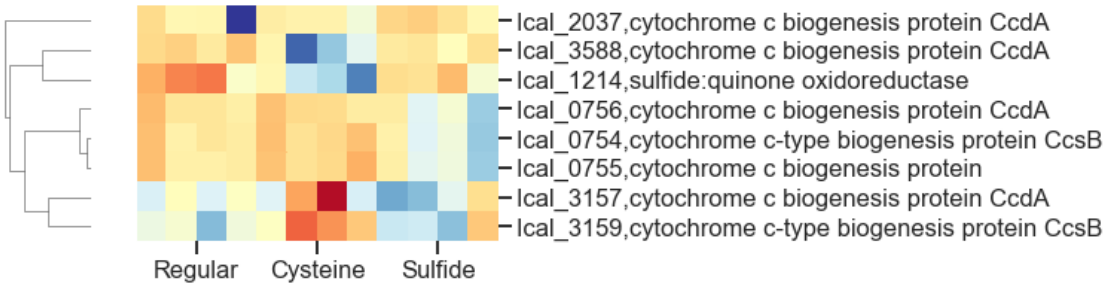


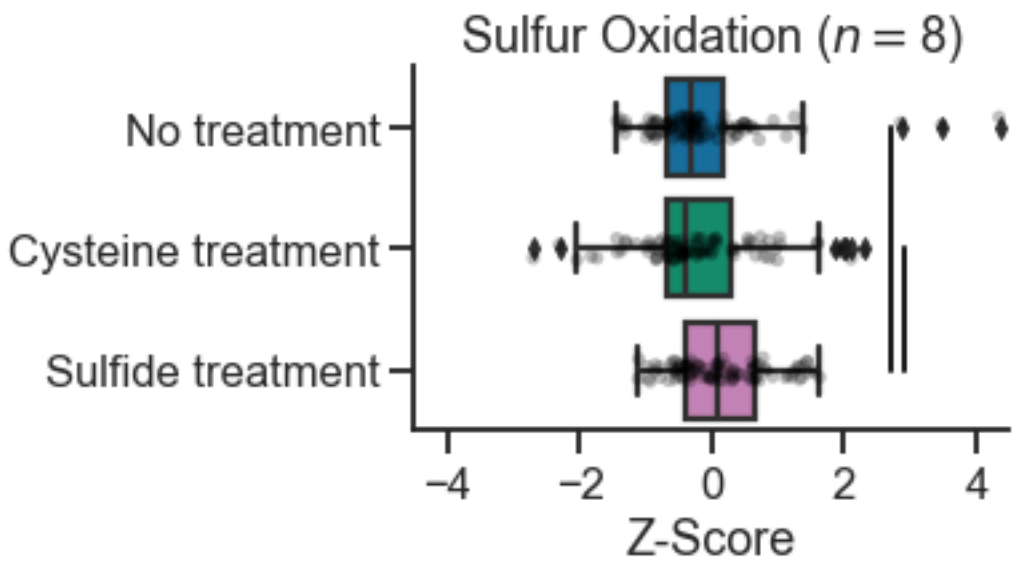

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1038]:
```
#Terminal cytochrome oxidases, Sulfur Oxidation
genes=seed[(seed['subpathway']=='YedY-YedZ␣
↪cluster')|(seed['subpathway']=='Sulfur oxidation')].index.unique().values
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED Sulfur Oxidation',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Sulfur Oxidation',zvals,alpha=0.25,save=True)
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```

```
SEED Sulfur Oxidation
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 2

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 4

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 3
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 8
Cys vs Nt: 0.7831340688168883
Sulf vs Nt: 0.00965791960331437
Cys vs Sulf: 0.0047907859545647915
```



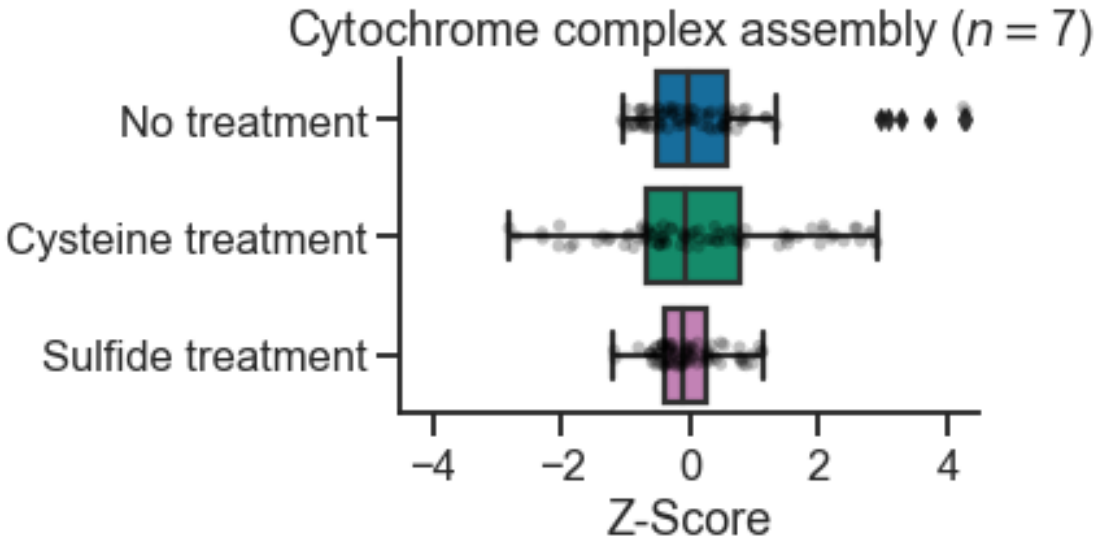



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1030]:
```
#Cytochrome assembly
seed_cyt=seed[(seed['subpathway']=='YedY-YedZ␣
 ↪cluster')|(seed['subpathway']=='Terminal cytochrome C␣
 ↪oxidases')|(seed['subpathway']=='Terminal cytochrome␣
 ↪oxidases')|(seed['subpathway']=='Sulfur oxidation')].index.unique().values
genes=biol[biol.value=='cytochrome complex assembly'].ID.values
genes=list(set(genes)-set(seed_cyt))
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'GO Cytochrome Complex␣
 ↪Assembly',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Cytochrome complex assembly',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
GO Cytochrome Complex Assembly
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 2
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 3

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 7
Cys vs Nt: 0.7463114708158275
Sulf vs Nt: 0.08648556190090918
```

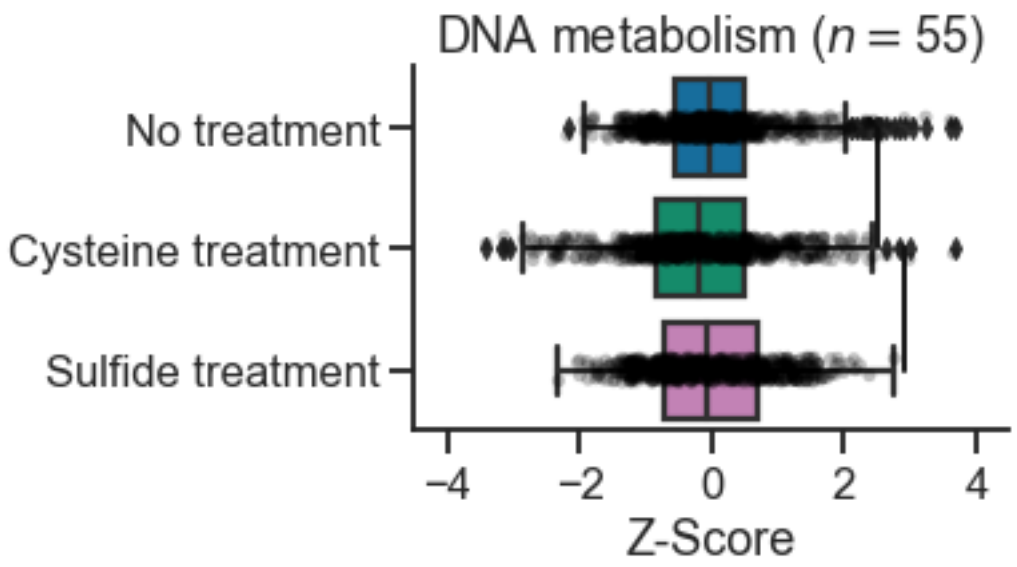
```
Cys vs Sulf: 0.2839905707804076
```




```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1031]:
```
#SEED DNA Metabolism
genes=seed[seed['superpathway']=='DNA Metabolism'].index.unique().values
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED DNA Metabolism',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
pathway_boxplots(genes,'DNA metabolism',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
SEED DNA Metabolism
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 15
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 9

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 7

Total Genes: 55
Cys vs Nt: 0.00017508251025303694
Sulf vs Nt: 0.35914338191354234
Cys vs Sulf: 0.0037077824697788753
```

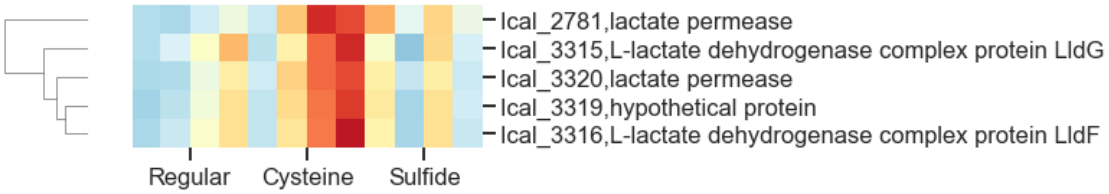



```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1032]:
```
#Lactate transport
g=biol[(biol.value=='lactate transmembrane transport')|(biol.value=='lactate␣
 ↪transport')].ID.unique()
genes=seed.loc[g].iloc[:5,:].index.values
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'SEED Lactate Transport',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

```
SEED Lactate Transport
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 5
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 0

Total Genes: 5
```

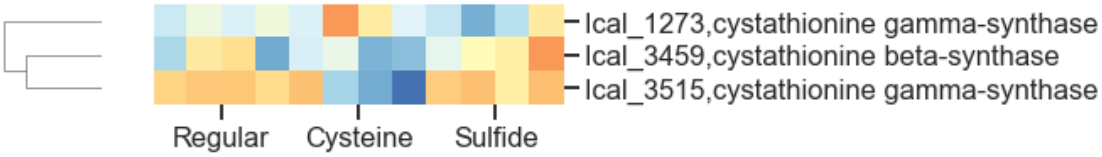
```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```

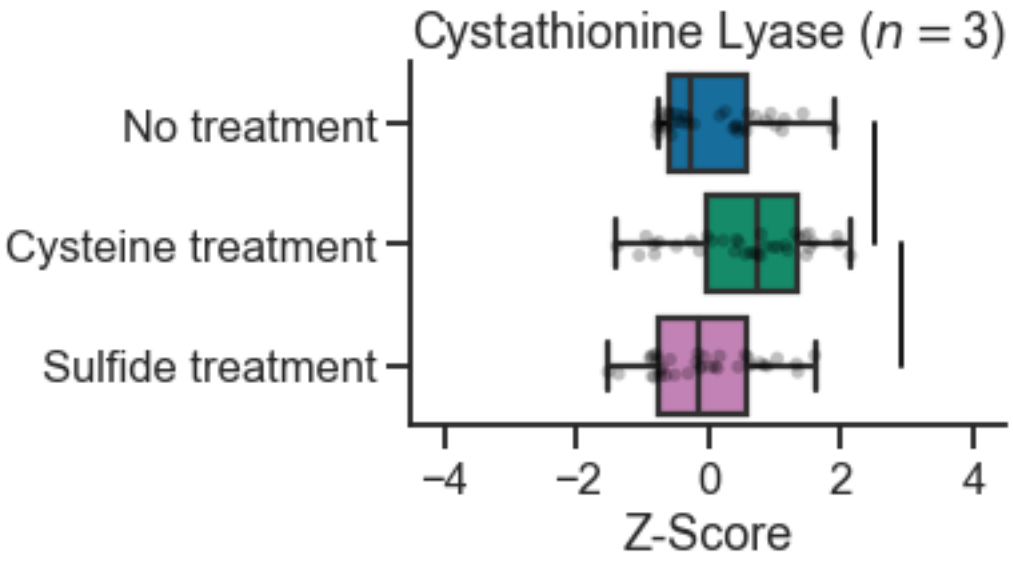


[1033]:
```
genes=[]
for i in seed['function'].dropna().index:
    name=seed.loc[i,'function']
    if type(name) != type(''):
        name=','.join(name.values)
    if 'cystathionine' in name.lower() or '4.4.1.1' in name or 'gamma-lyase' in␣
 ↪name.lower():
        print(gene_map[i],name)
        genes.append(i)

clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,'Cystathionine Lyase (manually␣
 ↪curated)',gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,'Cystathionine Lyase',zvals,alpha=0.25)
```

```
Ical_3459 Cystathionine beta-synthase (EC 4.2.1.22)
Ical_3515 Cystathionine gamma-lyase (EC 4.4.1.1)
Ical_1273 Cystathionine gamma-synthase (EC 2.5.1.48)
Cystathionine Lyase (manually curated)
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 1

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 0
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 0

DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 2

Total Genes: 3
Cys vs Nt: 0.01268301858048739
Sulf vs Nt: 0.422883102552138
Cys vs Sulf: 0.002031257753877047
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```





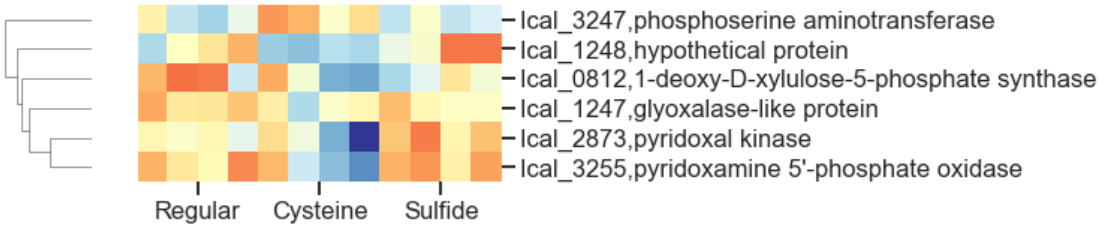

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

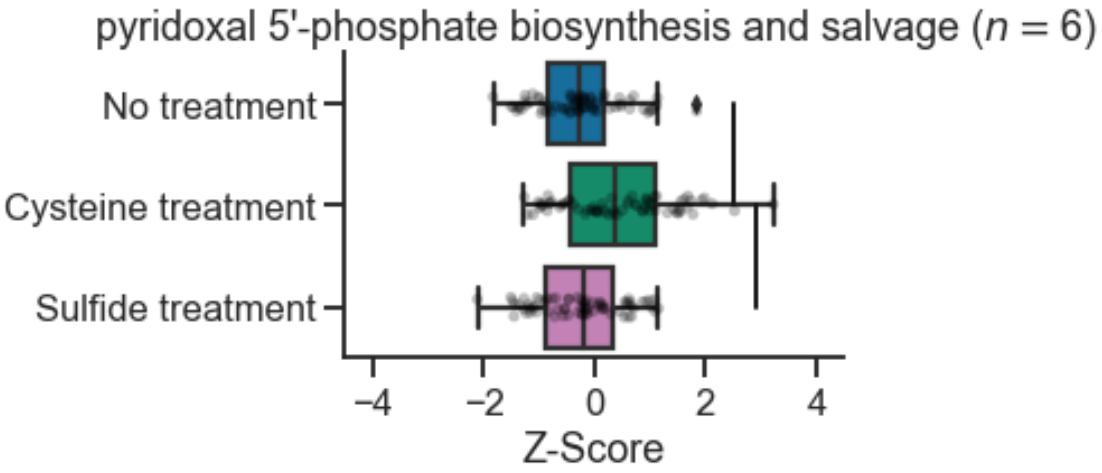
[1034]:
```
#pyridoxal 5'-phosphate biosynthesis and salvage
genes=path_annot[path_annot['value']=="superpathway of pyridoxal 5'-phosphate␣
 ↪biosynthesis and salvage"].ID.values
clust_heatmap(genes,avgzvals,gene_map,blast_annot,seed)
df=pathway_degs(genes,zvals,"MetaCyc pyridoxal 5'-phosphate biosynthesis and␣
 ↪salvage",gene_map,seed,blast_annot)
pathway_boxplots(genes,"pyridoxal 5'-phosphate biosynthesis and␣
 ↪salvage",zvals,alpha=0.25)
supp_table2=pd.concat([supp_table2,df])
```

```
MetaCyc pyridoxal 5'-phosphate biosynthesis and salvage
DEGs Down Cys vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Cys vs Nt: 5

DEGs Down Sulf vs Nt: 1
DEGs Up Sulf vs Nt: 1
```

```
DEGs Down Cys vs Sulf: 0
DEGs Up Cys vs Sulf: 3

Total Genes: 6
Cys vs Nt: 6.9017706652427795e-06
Sulf vs Nt: 0.9532872197886644
Cys vs Sulf: 9.955021571449115e-06
```

```
//anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:1204: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The left and right margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
  self.fig.tight_layout(**tight_params)
```






```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```

[1035]:
```
#Save tables generated
```

```
supp_tabled.
 ↪drop_duplicates()[['name','enrichement','clust','clust_n','null_n','percent','pval','avg_zs
 ↪to_csv('Supplementary_table1.csv',index=False)
supp_table2.drop_duplicates()[['Gene ID','pathway','description','Avg Z-score␣
 ↪Nt','Avg Z-score Cys','Avg Z-score Sulf','Cys-vs-Nt p-value','Sulf-vs-Nt␣
 ↪p-value']].to_csv('Supplementary_table2.csv',index=False)
```

13 Congrats, you made it to the end!

- Hopefully everyting made sense
- Time to celebrate your achievements and try to make sense of all this data!