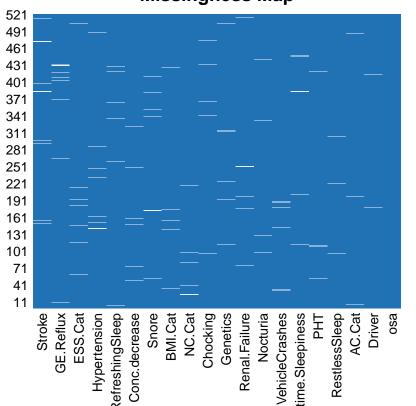
Missingness Map



Missing (1%) Observed (99%