

EASY LEVEL — 50 COMMANDS

1. `pwd`
→ Shows the **present working directory** (current location)
2. `ls`
→ Lists files and folders in current directory
3. `ls -l`
→ Lists files with **permissions, owner, size, date**
4. `ls -a`
→ Shows **hidden files** (files starting with .)
5. `ls -lh`
→ Shows file sizes in **human-readable format** (KB, MB)
6. `cd folder`
→ Move into the given folder
7. `cd ..`
→ Move **one directory back**
8. `cd ~`
→ Go to **home directory**
9. `clear`
→ Clears terminal screen
10. `mkdir dir`
→ Creates a new directory
11. `mkdir -p a/b/c`
→ Creates **nested directories** at once
12. `rmdir dir`
→ Deletes an **empty directory**
13. `touch file.txt`
→ Creates an empty file
14. `cat file.txt`
→ Displays file content
15. `less file.txt`
→ View file **page by page**
16. `more file.txt`
→ Simple file viewer (older than less)
17. `head file.txt`
→ Shows **first 10 lines** of file
18. `head -n 5 file.txt`
→ Shows first **5 lines**
19. `tail file.txt`
→ Shows **last 10 lines**
20. `tail -f file.txt`
→ Shows live updates (used for logs)
21. `nano file.txt`
→ Opens file in **Nano editor**

22. `vi file.txt`
→ Opens file in **Vi editor**
23. `cp file1 file2`
→ Copies file1 to file2
24. `cp -r dir1 dir2`
→ Copies directory recursively
25. `mv old new`
→ Renames or moves a file/folder
26. `rm file.txt`
→ Deletes file
27. `rm -i file.txt`
→ Deletes file **after confirmation**
28. `rm -r dir`
→ Deletes directory and its contents
29. `stat file.txt`
→ Shows **detailed file metadata**
30. `file file.txt`
→ Tells **file type** (text, binary, script)
31. `whoami`
→ Shows current logged-in user
32. `id`
→ Shows user ID and group IDs
33. `groups`
→ Shows groups of current user
34. `date`
→ Displays current date and time
35. `cal`
→ Displays calendar
36. `uptime`
→ Shows system running time
37. `uname`
→ Shows OS name
38. `uname -a`
→ Shows full system information
39. `hostname`
→ Shows system name
40. `history`
→ Shows previously executed commands
41. `history | tail`
→ Shows **last commands only**
42. `echo "hello"`
→ Prints text on terminal
43. `echo $HOME`
→ Shows home directory path
44. `env`
→ Displays environment variables

45. `printenv`
→ Prints environment variables
46. `which ls`
→ Shows location of `ls` command
47. `whereis bash`
→ Shows locations of bash binaries
48. `man ls`
→ Opens manual for `ls` command
49. `help cd`
→ Shows help for shell built-in command
50. `exit`
→ Exits terminal or current shell