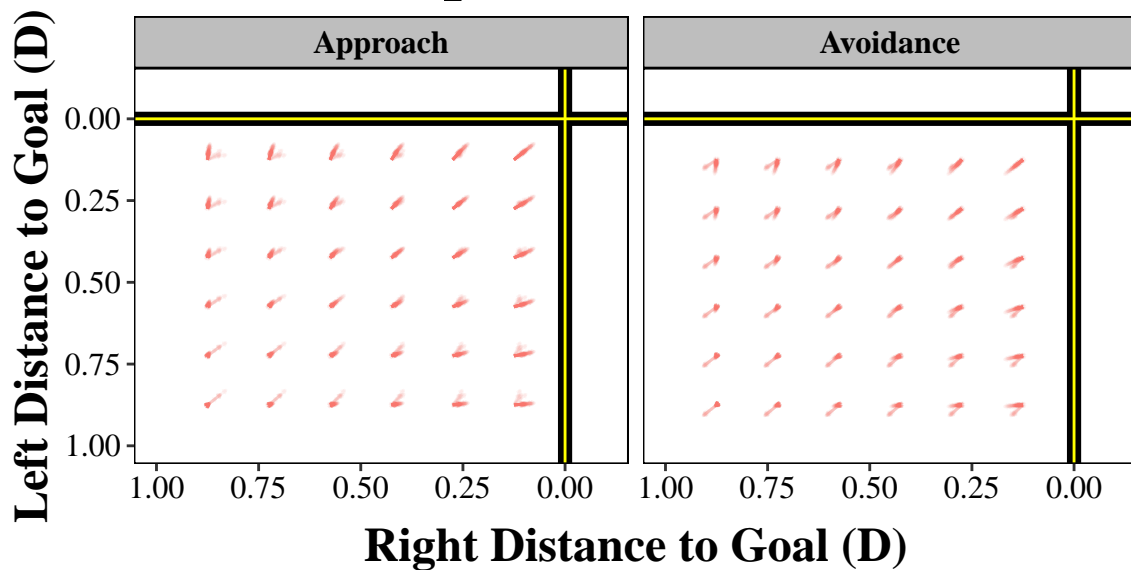
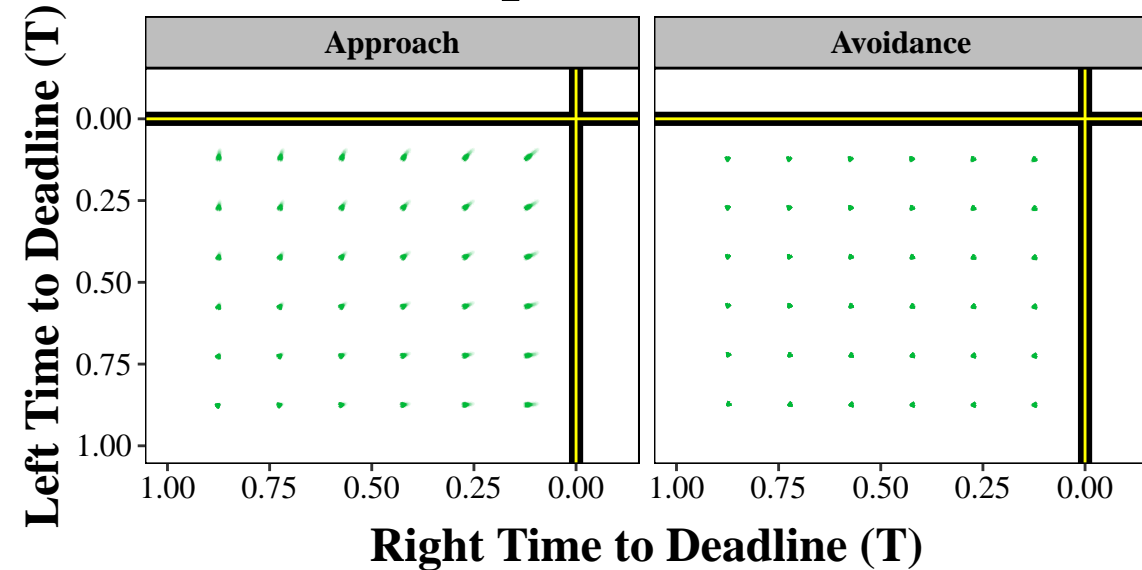


## Spatial Gradient



## Temporal Gradient



## Spatiotemporal Gradient

