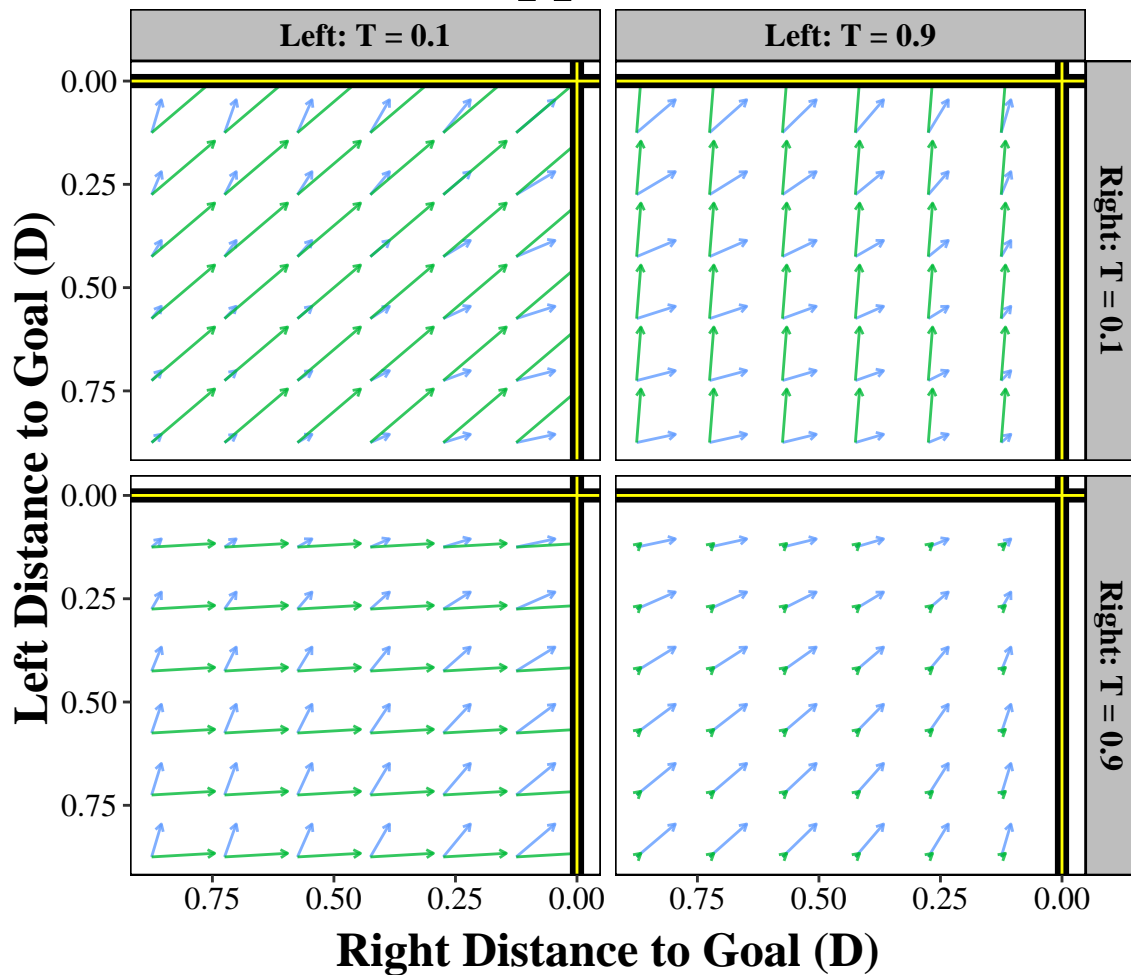
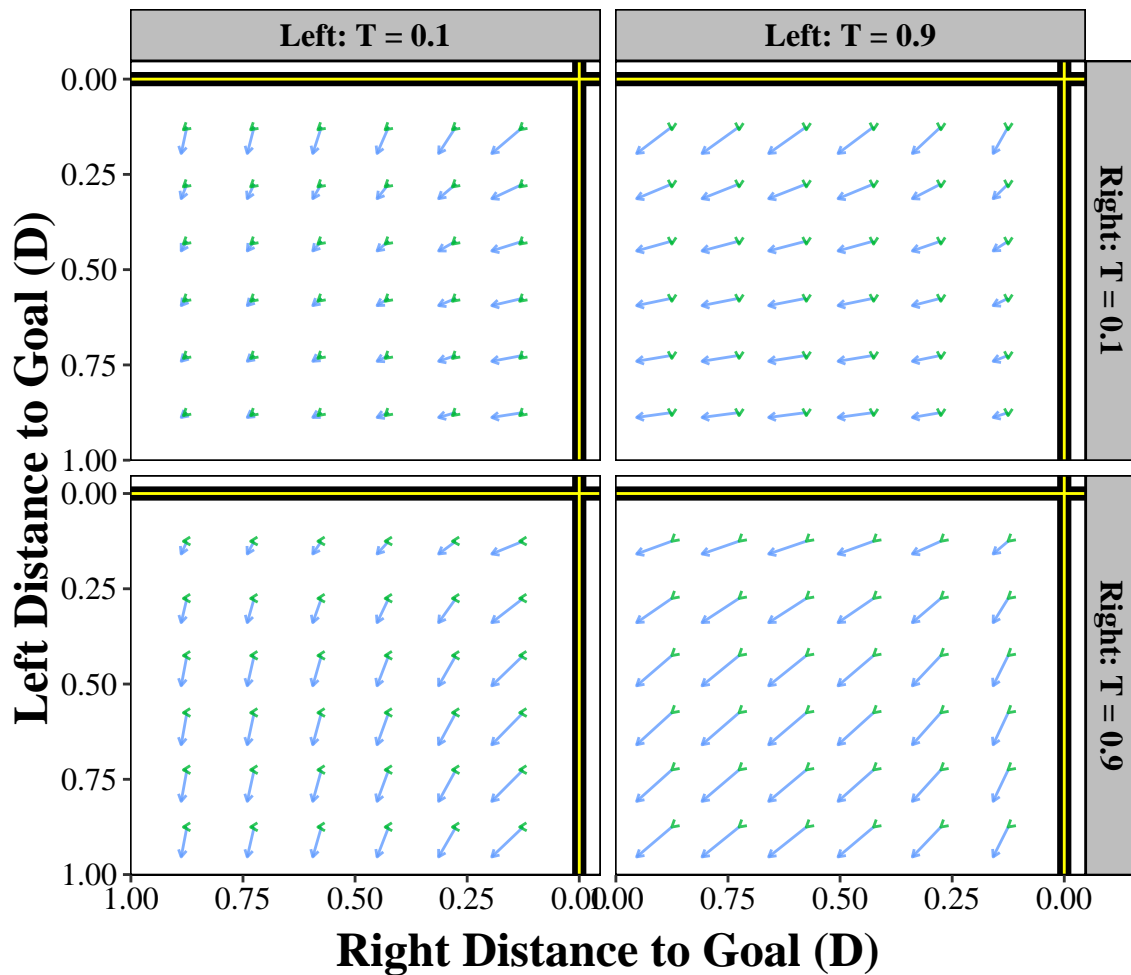


# Approach



# Avoidance



**Gradient** — Spatial — Temporal — Spatiotemporal