高可用可扩展数据层

- MySQL 架构实践

简朝阳 2010.12.15



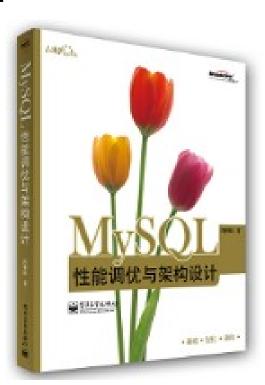
个人简介

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主题

- 高可用方案
- 可扩展架构
- 数据层扩展延伸
- 阿里目前典型架构示例
- 数据层架构展望
- Q & A



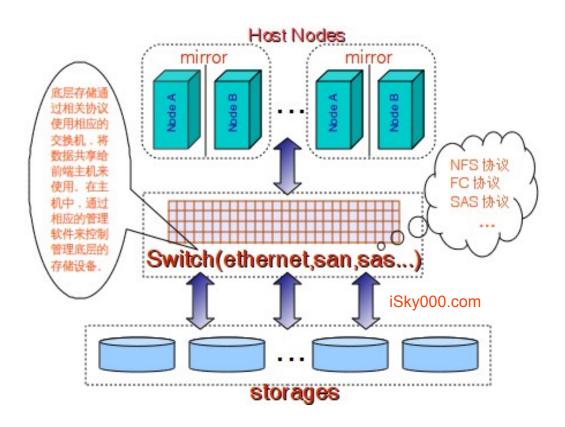
高可用架构

- ◆ 硬件高可用
 - ◇ 硬件冗余 (冷备 / 热备)
 主机 (CPU/Disk...)、存储、电源、网络 ...
- ◆ 数据高可用

 - ◇ 冗余 基于数据库本身的数据复制冗余 MySQL Replication, Oracle Data Guard ... 基于第三方(或自行设计)的数据复制冗余 Tungeten, DBMoto ...

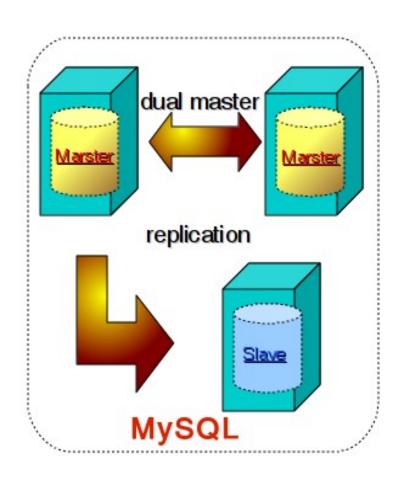


高可用 - 共享



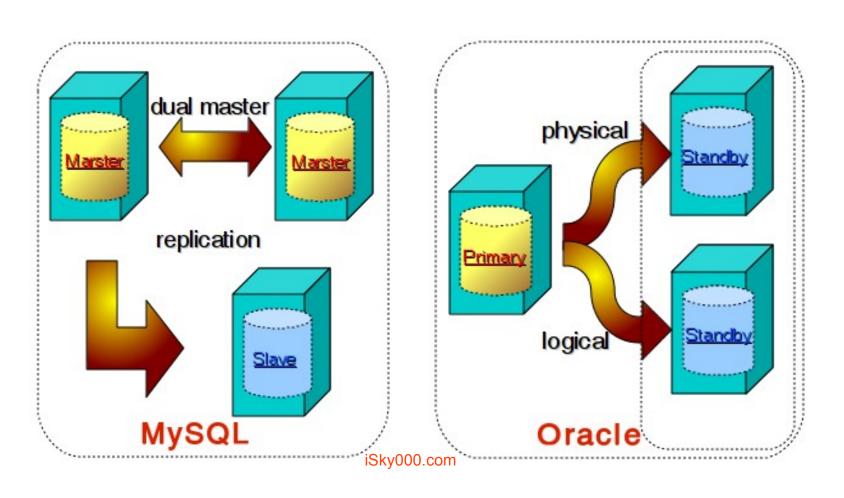


高可用架构 - 冗余 - 数据库复制

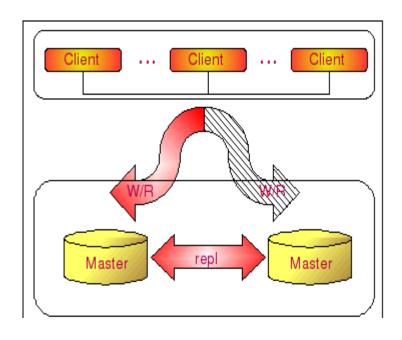




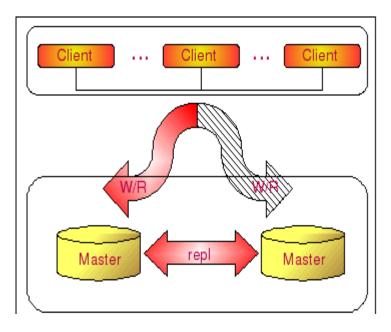
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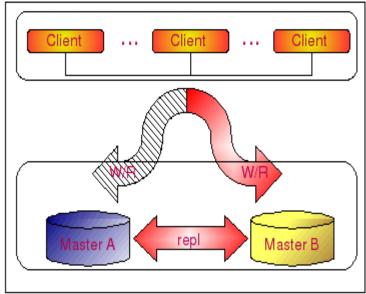




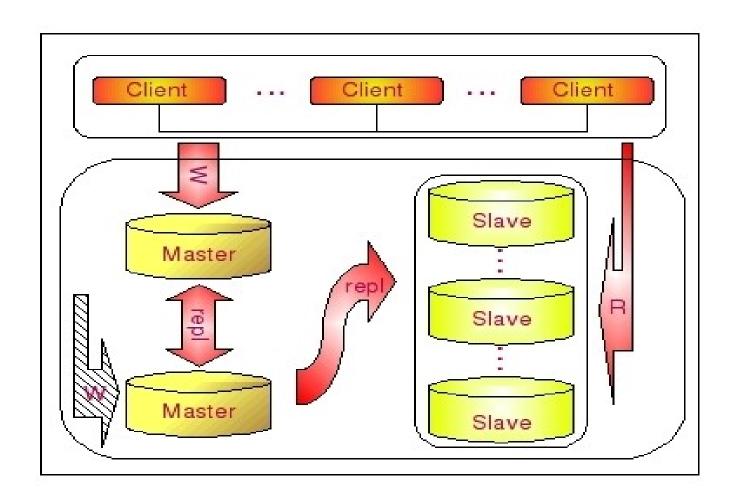




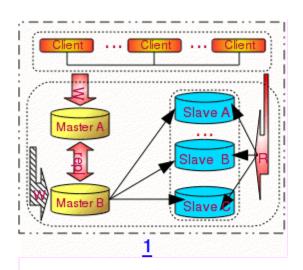




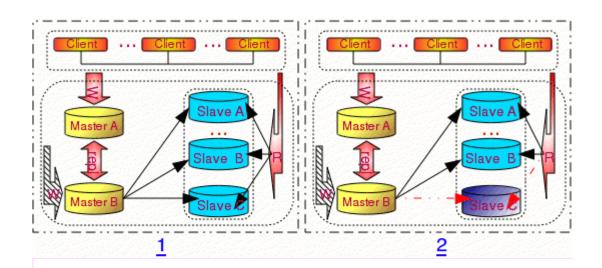




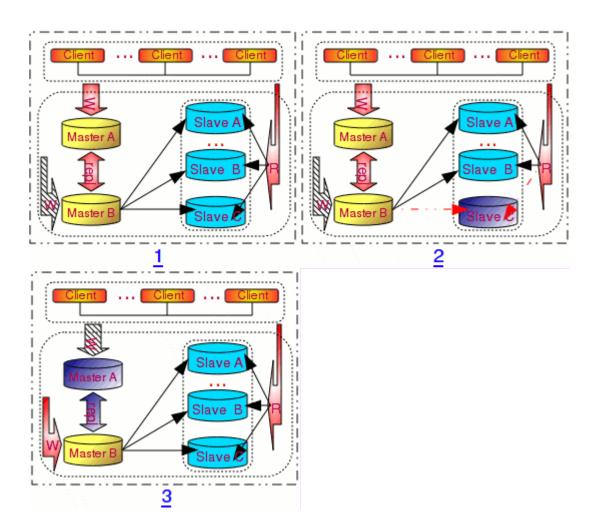




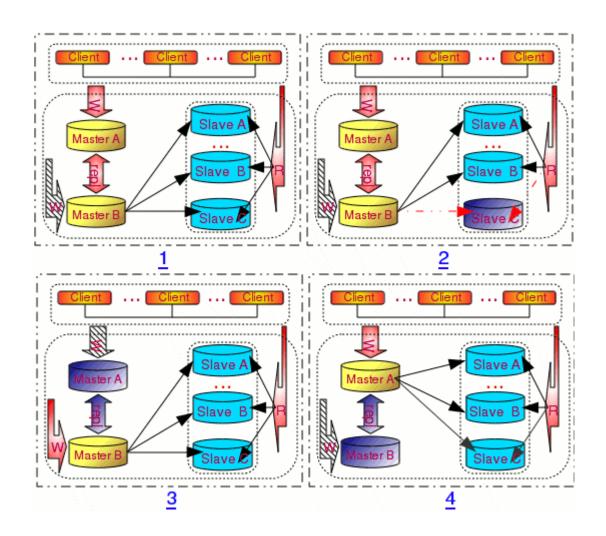










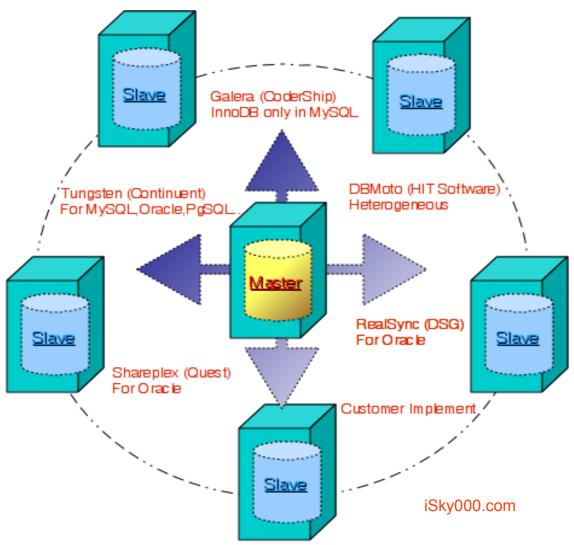




高可用 - 冗余 - 第三方工具



高可用 - 冗余 - 第三方工具



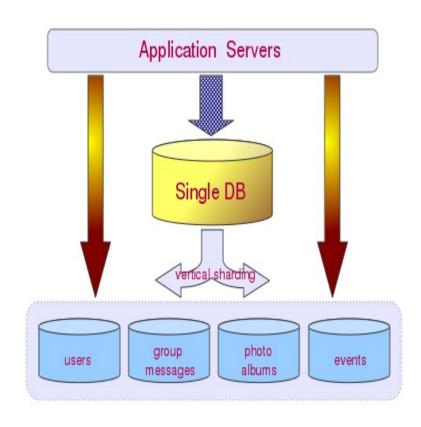


可扩展架构

- ◆ 向上扩展 (Scale Up)
 - ◇ 单机硬件升级 (扩展极限) 增加 (或升级) CPU,存储设备升级,增加内存...
 - ◇ 更換更高端硬件 使用小型机和高端存储 (上贼船) …
- ◆ 向外扩展 (Scale Out)
 - ◇ 数据切分 (Sharding) 分库、分表 Hash 水平切分, Table 垂直切分...
 - ◇ 数据拷贝复制多份 同步、异步 读写分离,多点服务

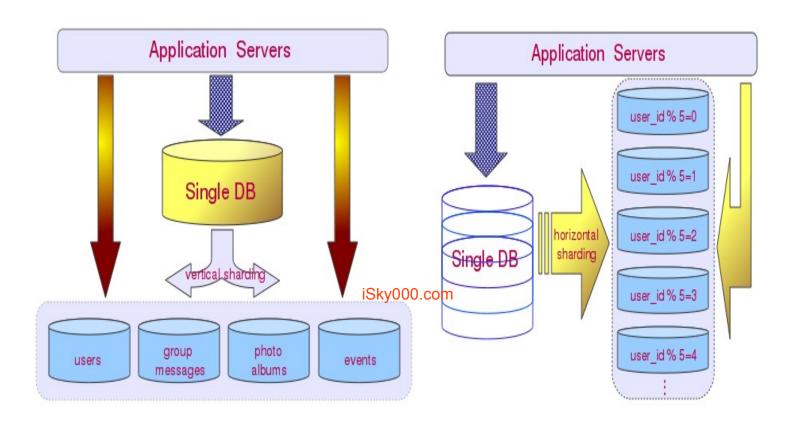


可扩展架构 - Scale Out - Sharding



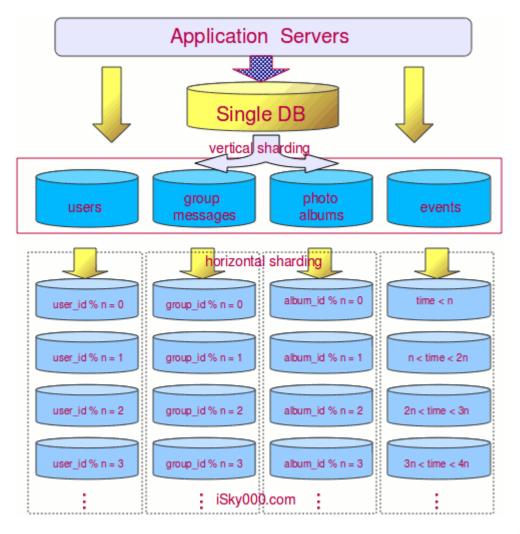


可扩展架构 - Scale Out - Sharding



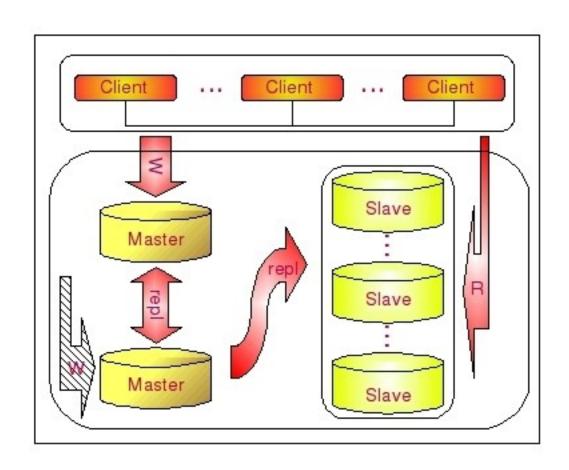


可扩展架构 - Scale Out - Sharding



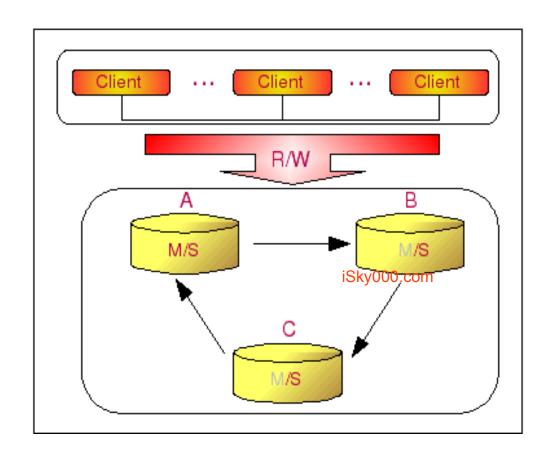


可扩展架构 - Scale Out - Replication





可扩展架构 - Scale Out - Replication



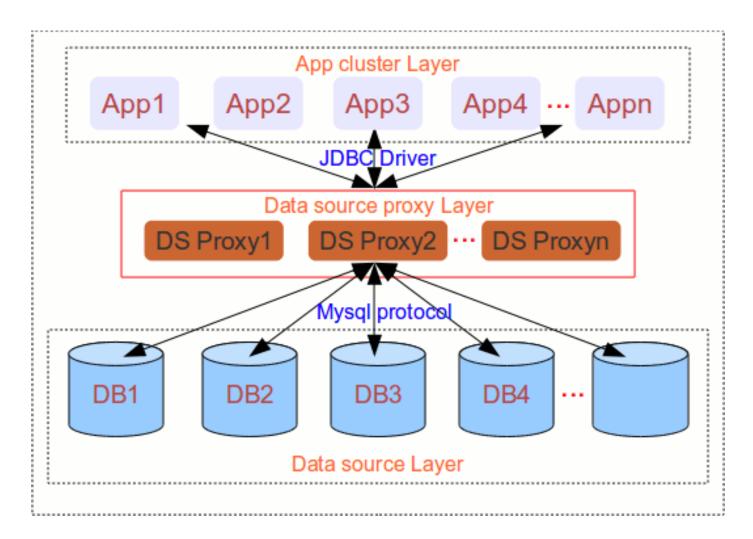


数据层扩展延伸

- ◆ 负载均衡路由控制 (DB/DS Proxy)
 - ◇ 高可用 HA 切换
 - ◇ 读写分离负载均衡
 - ◇ 数据切分路由控制
- ◆ 数据访问加速 (Cache & Search)
 - ◇ Cache 加速静态 / 热点数据 ,K/V 类访问
 - ◇ Search 加速模糊匹配 / 全文搜索

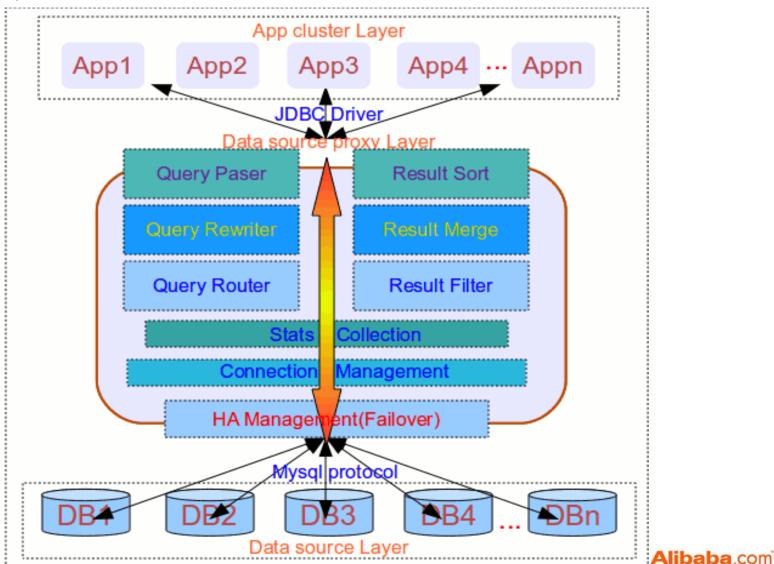


数据层扩展 - App/Proxy/DataSource

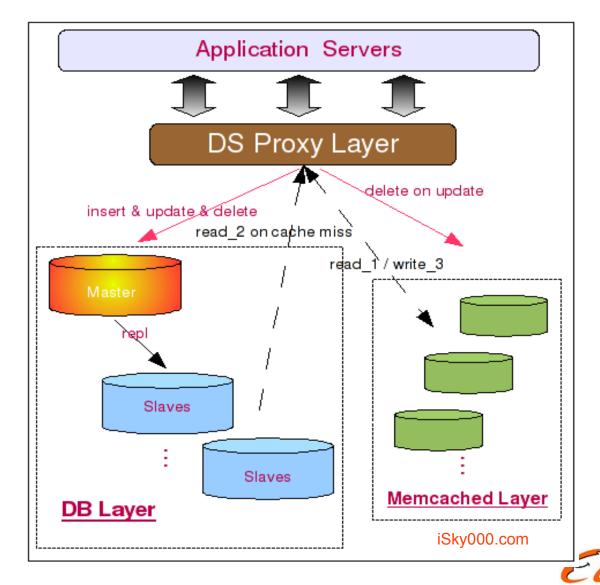




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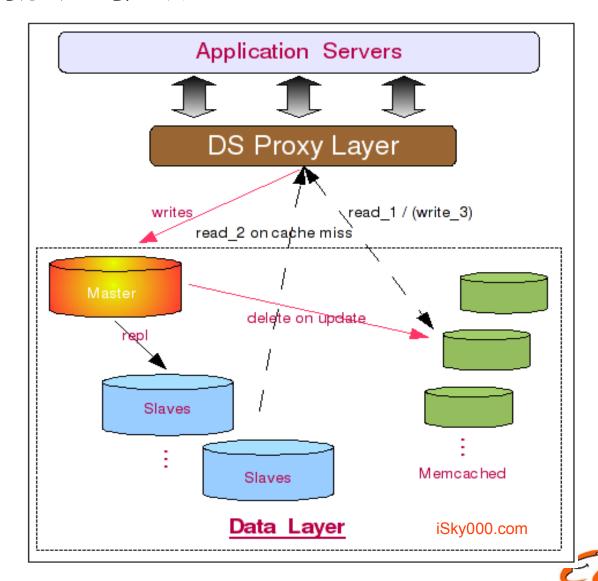


数据层扩展 - DB + Cache - app_update



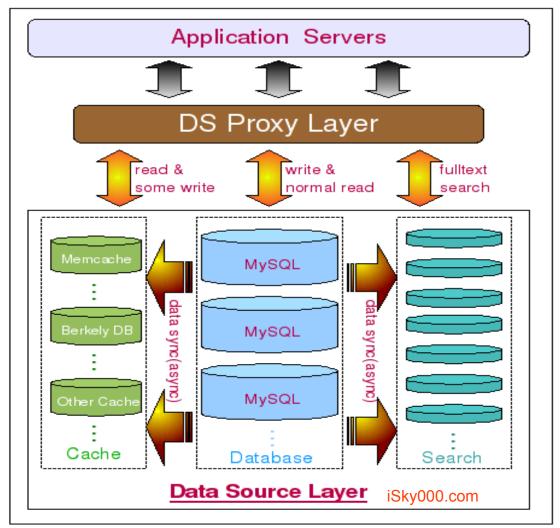
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数据层扩展 - DB + Cache - db_update



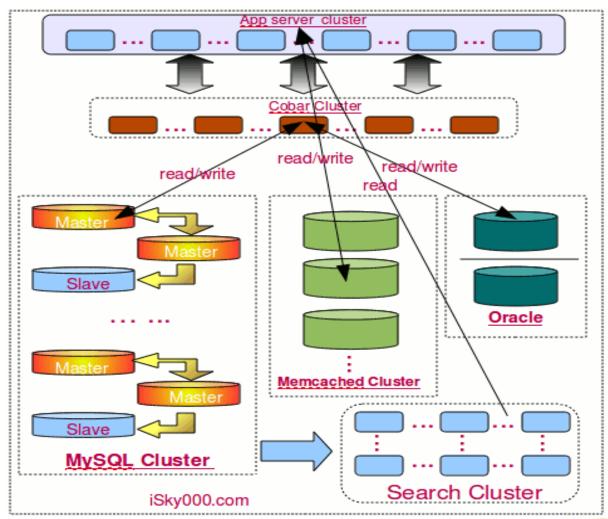
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数据层扩展 - DB + Cache + Search



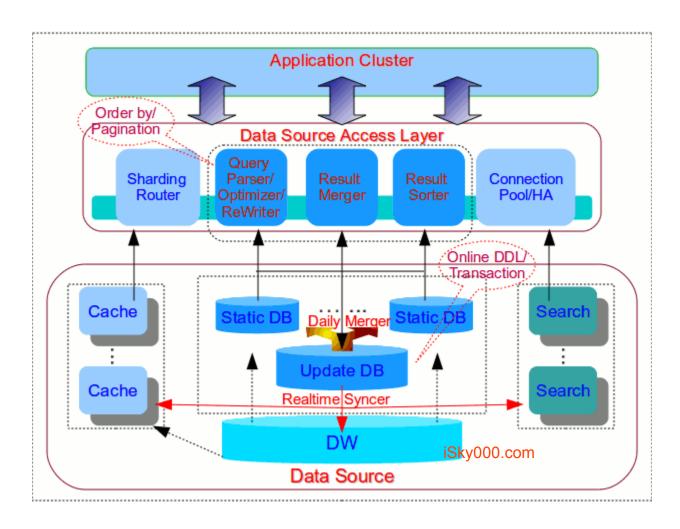


Ali 数据层典型架构





数据层架构展望





The End

Q & A

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