PROBABILITY

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13.3.4 [1] **In answering a question on a multiple choice test,a student either knows the answer or guesses.Let $\frac{3}{4}$ be the probability that he knows the answer and $\frac{1}{4}$ be the probability that he guesses.Assuming that a student who guesses at the answer will be correct with probability $\frac{1}{4}$.what is the probability that the student knows the answer given that he answered it correctly?**

Solution: Let $X \in \{0,1\}$ where 0 denotes a guess and 1 denotes that he knows the answer. Let $Y \in \{0,1\}$ where 0 being the case when the answer is incorrect and 1 being the case that the answer is correct. From the given information,

X=0	Student guesses the answer
X=1	Student knows the answer
Y=0	Answer is incorrect
Y=1	Answer is correct

Pr(Event)	**Value**
Pr(Y=1 | X=0)	0.25
Pr(Y=1|X=1)	1
Pr(X=0)	0.75
Pr(X=1)	0.25

The probability that the student knows the answer and he answered it correctly is

$$\Pr(X=1|Y=1) = \frac{\Pr(Y=1|X=1)\Pr(X=1)}{\Pr(Y=1|X=1)\Pr(X=1)+\Pr(Y=1|X=0)\Pr(X=0)}$$

Hence,

$$\Pr(X=1|Y=1) = \frac{0.25}{0.25+0.25\times 0.75}$$
$$\Pr(X=1|Y=1) = 0.571$$

[1] Read question numbers as (CHAPTER NUMBER).(EXERCISE NUMBER).(QUESTION NUMBER)