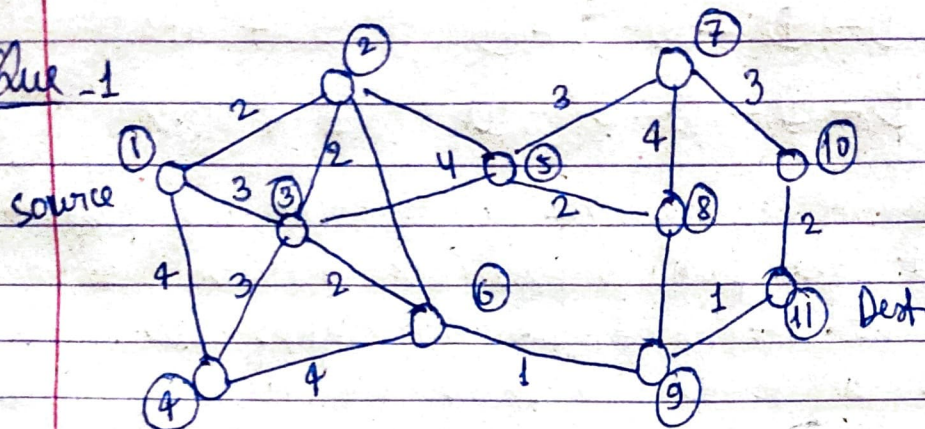
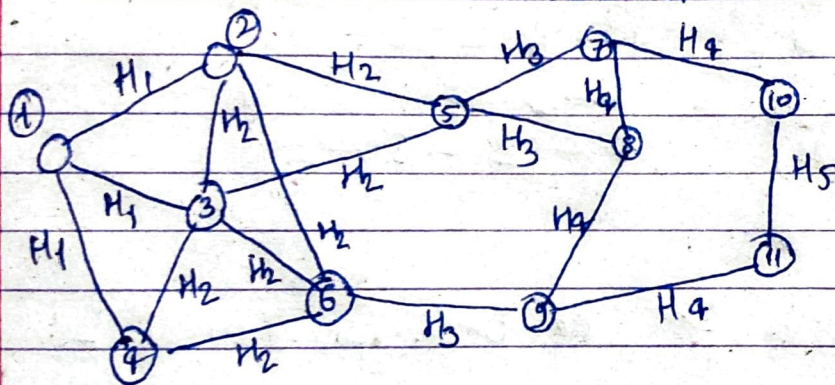


Ques - 1



lets draw Hops on networks



above we can see total of 5 Hops can be but want HOPs to be as minimum to avoid network delay to reach to the destination from source.

(i) finding HOPs

(a) - ① - ② - ⑤ - ⑦ - ⑩ - ⑪ = 5 HOPs

(b) - ① - ③ - ⑤ - ⑦ - ⑩ - ⑪ = 5 HOPs

(c) ① - ③ - ⑤ - ⑧ - ⑦ - ⑩ - ⑪ = 5 HOPs

- (d) $① - ③ - ⑥ - ⑨ - ⑪ = 4 \text{ Hops}$
 (e) $① - ④ - ⑥ - ⑨ - ⑪ = 4 \text{ Hops}$
 (f) $① - ② - ⑥ - ⑨ - ⑪ = 4 \text{ Hops}$

~~As~~ As we can see we have two choices to select the path 5 Hops or 4 Hops and we want to minimize the Hops. so we have a total 3 paths having 4 Hops

(ii) path are

- (a) $1 - 4 - 6 - 9 - 11$
 (b) $1 - 3 - 6 - 9 - 11$
 (c) $1 - 2 - 6 - 9 - 11$

(iii) path cost for each path will be

- (a) $1 - 4 - 6 - 9 - 11 \Rightarrow 4 + 4 + 1 + 1 = 10$
 (b) $1 - 3 - 6 - 9 - 11 \Rightarrow 3 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 7$
 (c) $1 - 2 - 6 - 9 - 11 \Rightarrow 2 + 5 + 1 + 1 = 9$