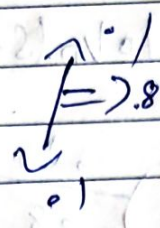


①

s_1	s_3
-0.1	-0.1
s_2	s_4
-0.1	$+1$

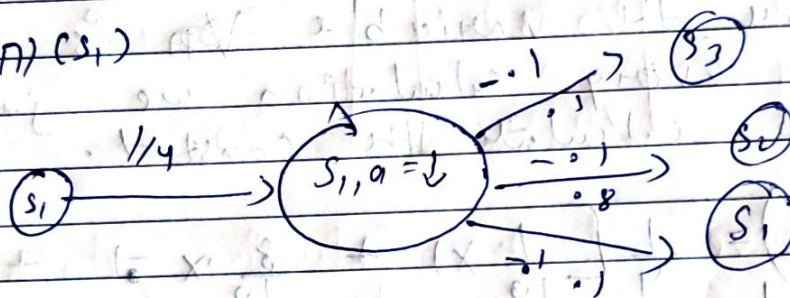


$A = \{ \rightarrow, \leftarrow, \uparrow, \downarrow \}$

$$P(a/s) = \frac{1}{4}, s_0, s_1$$

find $V_n(s_1), V_n(s_2), V_n(s_3), V_n(s_4)$

Solⁿ $V_n(s_1)$



$$\downarrow V_n(s_1) = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_3)) \right] + \frac{8}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_2)) + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_1))$$

$$40 V_n(s_1) = -1 + V_n(s_3) + 8 V_n(s_2) + V_n(s_1)$$

$$\rightarrow V_n(s_1)_2 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_3)) \right] + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_2)) + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_1))$$

$$\leftarrow V_n(s_1)_3 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_1)) \right] + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_2)) + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_3))$$

$$\uparrow \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{9}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_1)) + \frac{1}{10} (-0.1 + V_n(s_3)) \right]$$

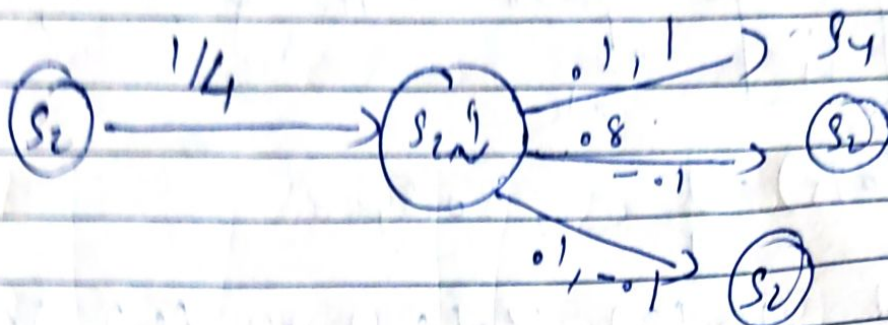
s_1	s_3
s_2	s_4

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$$4 = -20 V_n(s_1) + 10 V_n(s_2) + 10 V_n(s_3) \quad \text{--- (1)}$$



Hence the variable V_n is same for every calculation we just have to calculate the constant.

$$\downarrow \text{const}(V_n s_1) = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{10} \times 1 + \frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \text{const}(V_n s_2) = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times 1 - \frac{1}{10} \times 1 - \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right]$$

$$\uparrow \text{const}(V_n s_3) = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

$$\leftarrow \text{const}(V_n s_4) = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

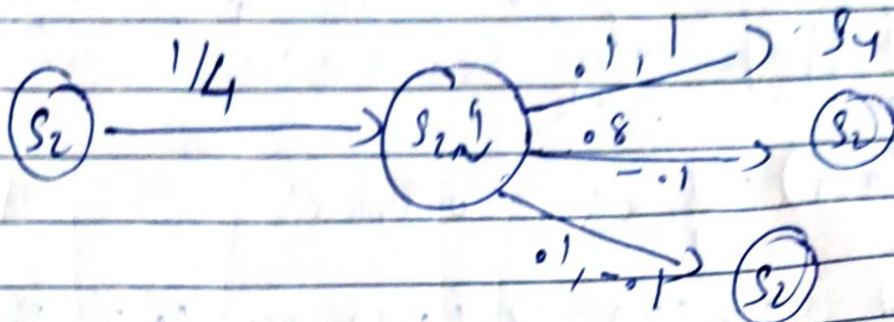
$$\text{const}(V_n s_4) = 11.32 \text{ e.d}$$

$$\text{Final const} = \text{const 1} + \text{const 2} + \text{const 3}$$

$$+ \text{const 4}$$

s_1	s_3
s_2	s_4

$$4 = -20V_n(s_1) + 10V_n(s_2) + 10V_n(s_3) \quad \text{--- (1)}$$



Hence the variable V_n is same for every calculation we just have to calculate the constant.

$$\downarrow \text{Const}(V_n s_2)_1 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{10} \times 1 + \frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Const}(V_n s_2)_2 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times 1 - \frac{1}{10} \times 1 - \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right]$$

$$\uparrow \text{Const}(V_n s_2)_3 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

$$\leftarrow \text{Const}(V_n s_3)_3 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) \right]$$

$$\text{Const}(V_n s_4)_4 = 11.32 \text{ e.d.}$$

$$\text{Final Const} = \text{Const 1} + \text{Const 2} + \text{Const 3} + \text{Const 4.}$$

$$Cost = -20VnS_2 + 10VnS_1 + 10VnS_4$$

$$-7 = -20VnS_2 + 10VnS_1 + 10VnS_4 \quad (2)$$

Here we can see that S_2 and S_3 are similar so we can write the equation as

$$-7 = -20VnS_3 + 10VnS_1 + 10VnS_4 \quad (3)$$

For S_4 .

$$Cost_{at} = Cost_{\uparrow} + Cost_{\downarrow} + Cost_{\rightarrow} + Cost_{\leftarrow}$$

$$Cost_{\uparrow} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right)$$

$$Cost_{\downarrow} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times 1 - \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right)$$

$$Cost_{\leftarrow} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{8}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right)$$

$$Cost_{\rightarrow} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{8}{10} \times 1 + \frac{1}{10} \times (-1) + \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \right)$$

$$-18 = -20VnS_4 + 10VnS_2 + 10VnS_3 \quad (4)$$

From eqⁿ ① ② ③ and ④ we

can write as

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -18 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} V_n(s_1) \\ V_n(s_2) \\ V_n(s_3) \\ V_n(s_4) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -20 & 10 & 10 & 0 \\ 10 & -20 & 0 & 10 \\ 10 & 0 & -20 & 10 \\ 0 & 10 & 10 & -20 \end{bmatrix}$$

Above Matrix Solution does not exist.