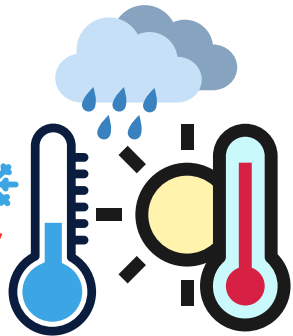


2009-2012 *Culicoides* trap data

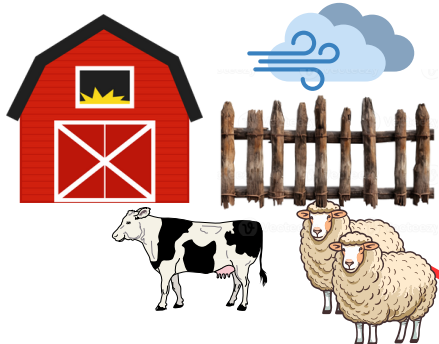
Climatic variables



Satellite data

- 9 x 9 km grid
- Daily measurements

Landscape and microclimatic variables

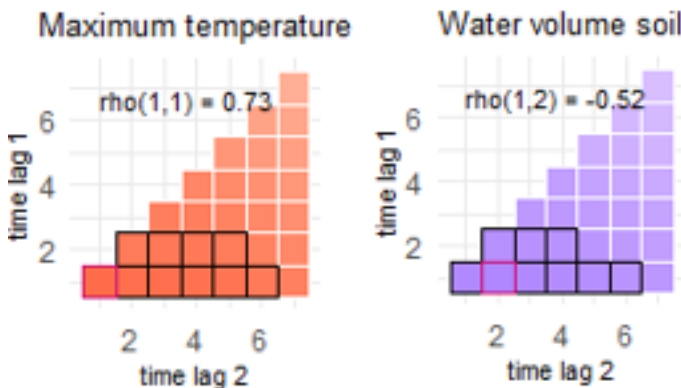


Point location data:

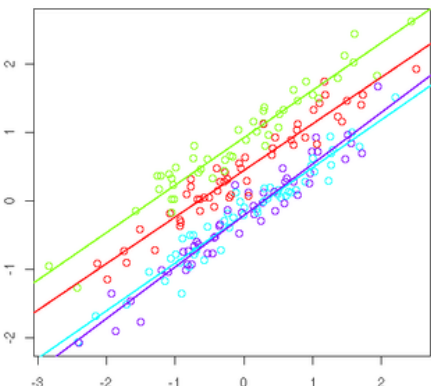
- Ouverture du bâtiment
- Type d'élevage
- Force du vent

Variable selection

Cross-Correlation Maps



General Linear Mixed Model

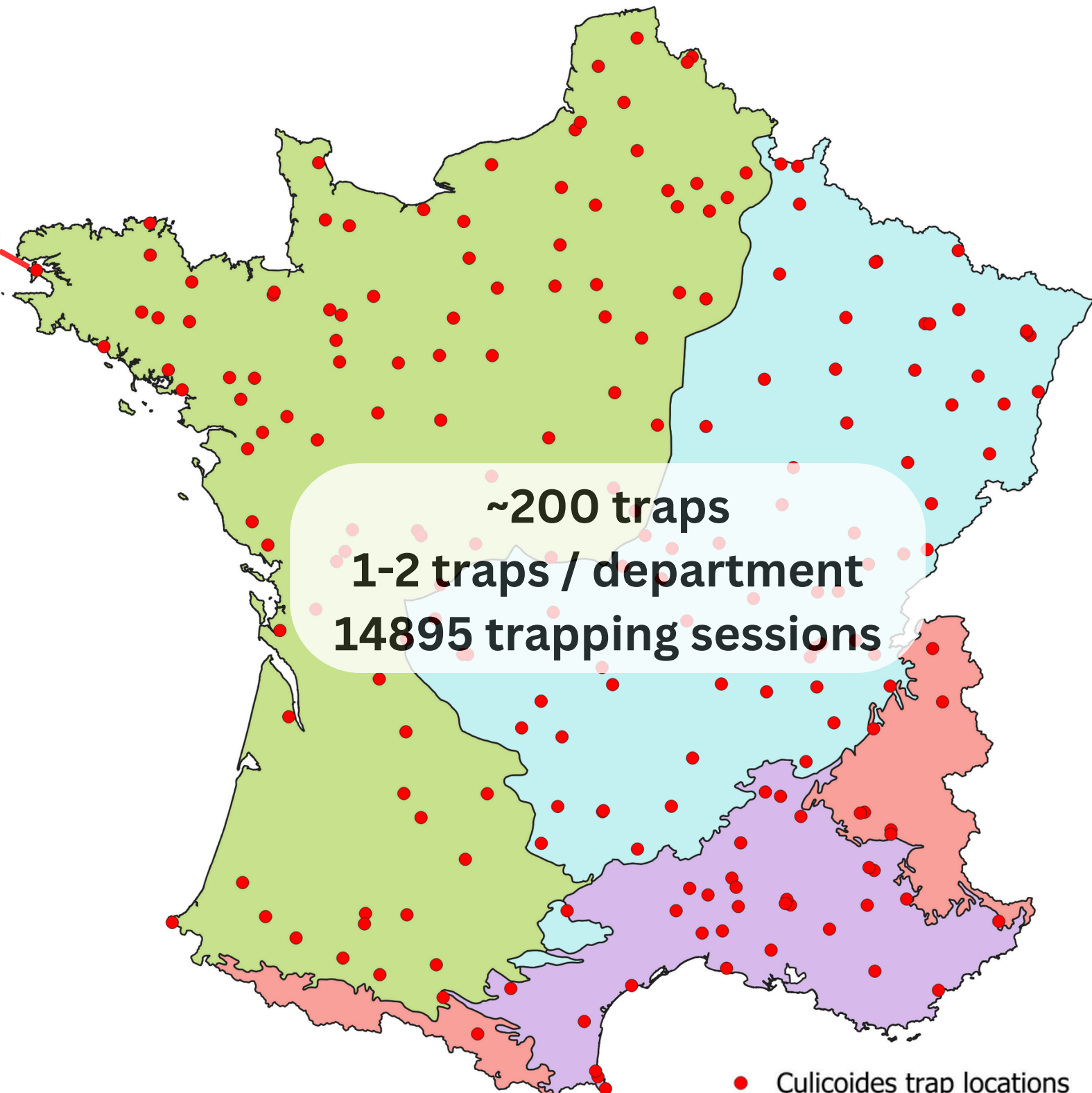
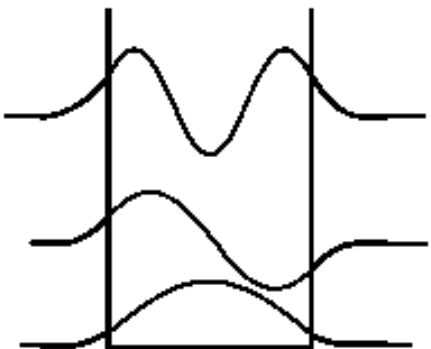


Presence/absence model



ML approaches

Abundance model



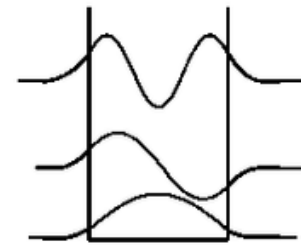
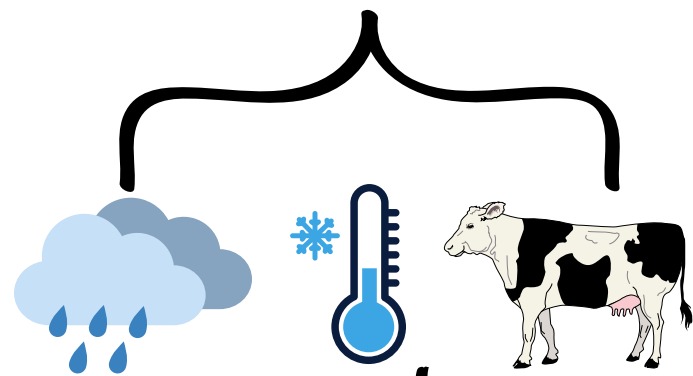
- Culicoides trap locations
- France Ecoclimatic Zones
 - alpine
 - atlantic
 - continental
 - mediterranean

1. IDENTIFYING ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINANTS

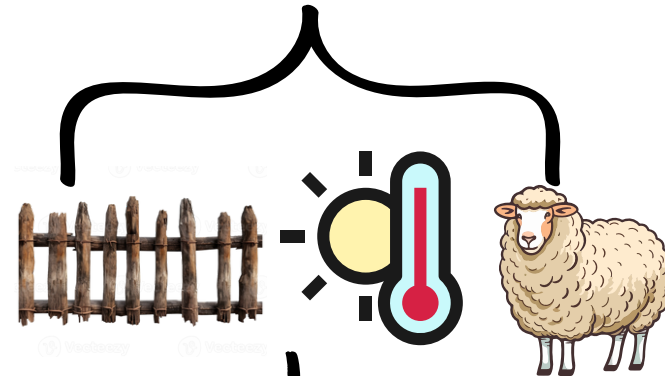
determinants for presence \neq determinants for abundance



Presence/absence
model variables

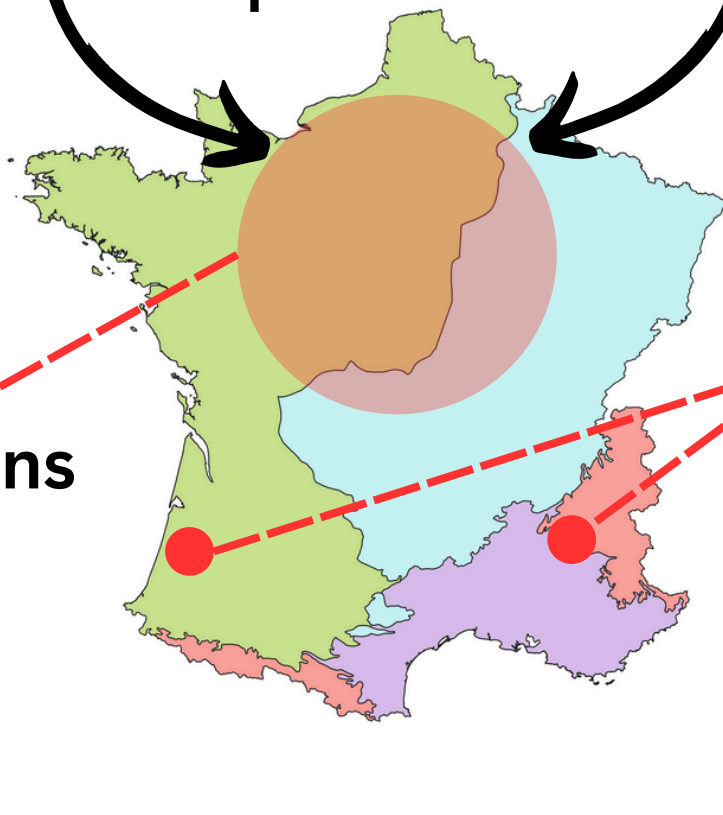


Abundance
model variables



explainable ML

Explaining
global predictions



Explaining
local predictions

2 OBJECTIVES:

2. PREDICTION UNDER CLIMATE CHANGE

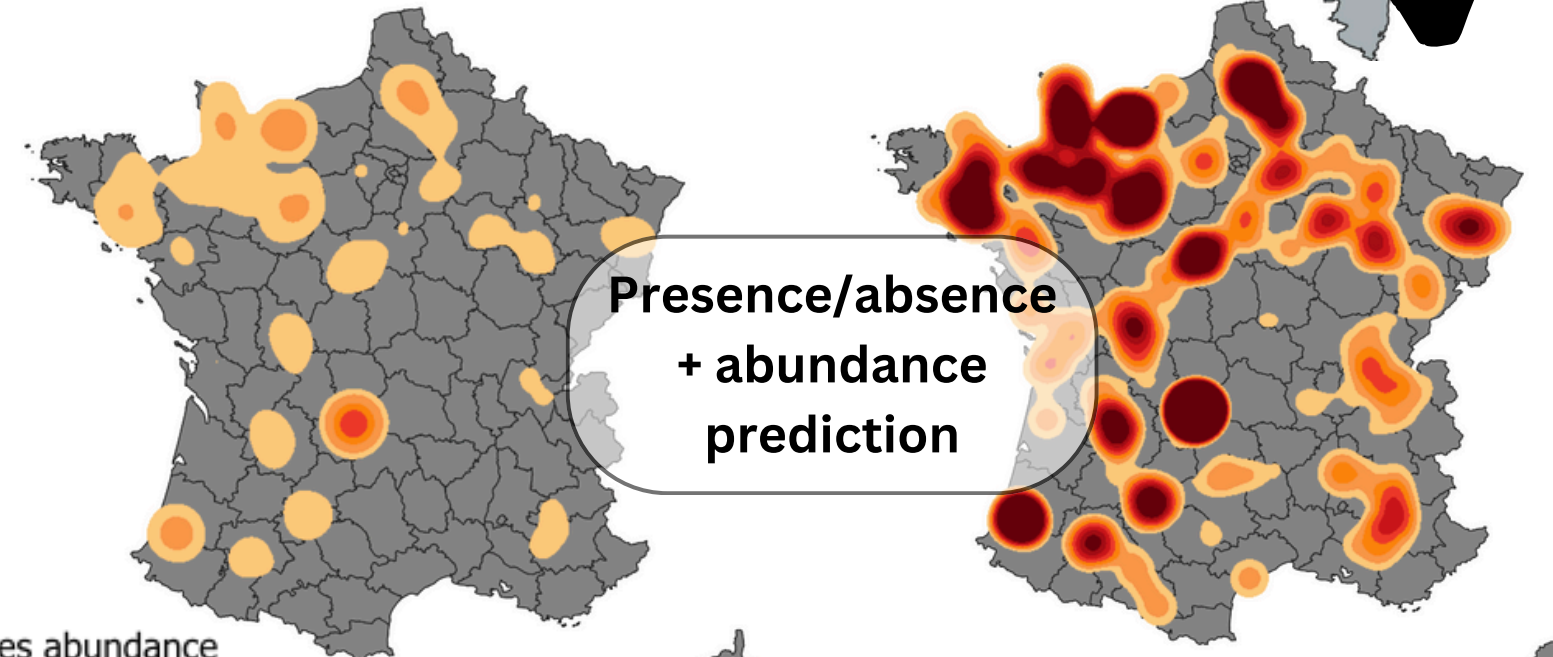
Using future projection data from:

IPCC* SCENARIOS:

- Most Optimistic (1.5°C by 2050)
- Next Best (1.8°C by 2100) ...

1.5°C by 2050

3.6°C by 2100



Presence/absence
+ abundance
prediction

Culicoides abundance
Maximum
Minimum

*IPCC = Intergovernmental Panel For Climate Change