



# Day 3 Tutorial: Bayes Part 1

BAMB! Summer School

# Tutorial overview

## 1. Basic Bayes

- a. Bayes theorem
- b. Bayesian Statistics
- c. Using prior knowledge

## 2. Bayesian Observers

- a. Neural orientation likelihoods
- b. Cardinal prior
- c. Biological implementation



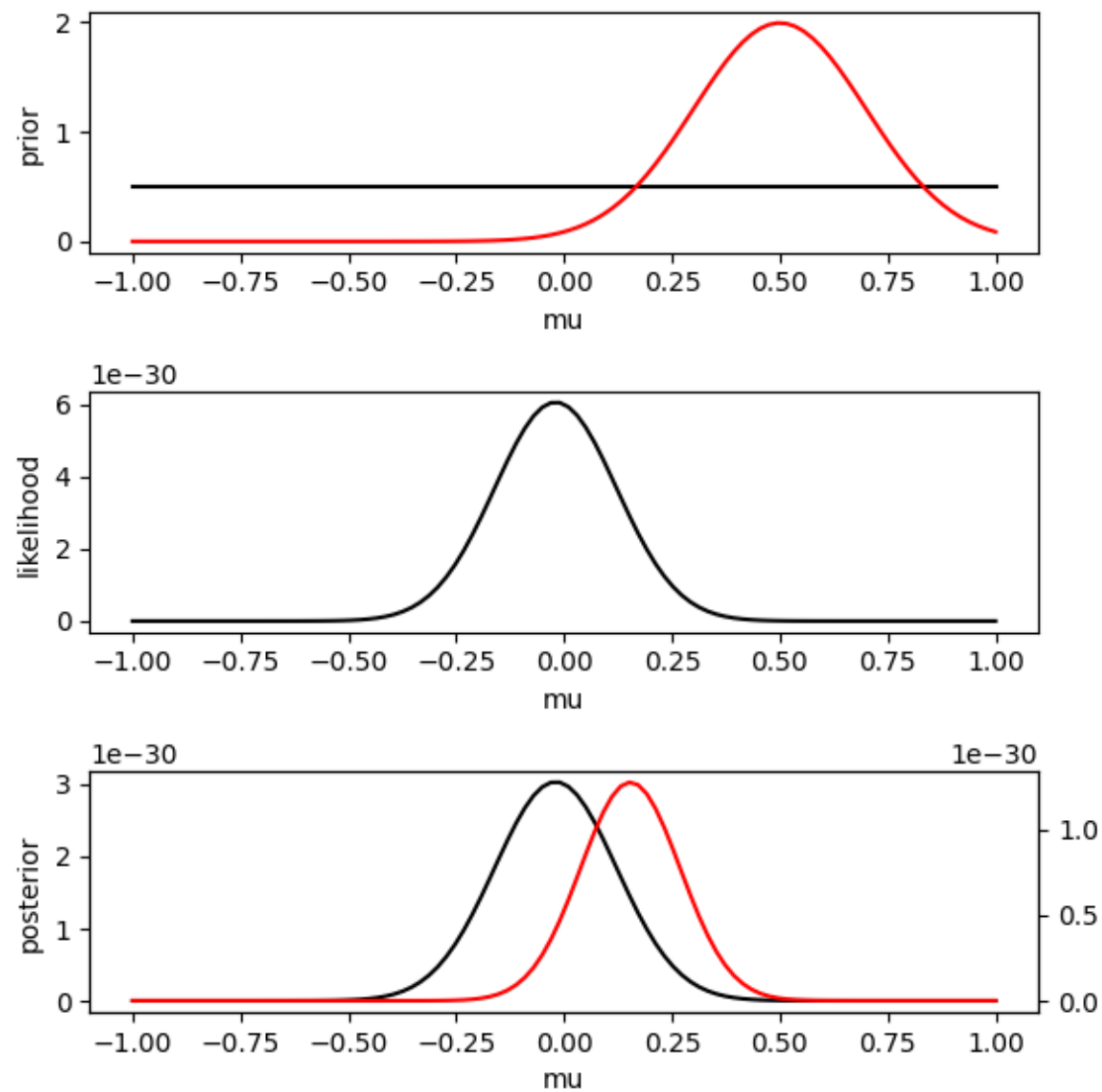
# 1. Basic Bayes

$$p(A|B) = \frac{p(B|A)p(A)}{p(B)}$$

1. Simple statistics
2. Statistics over distributions
3. Using prior knowledge



# 1. Basic Bayes



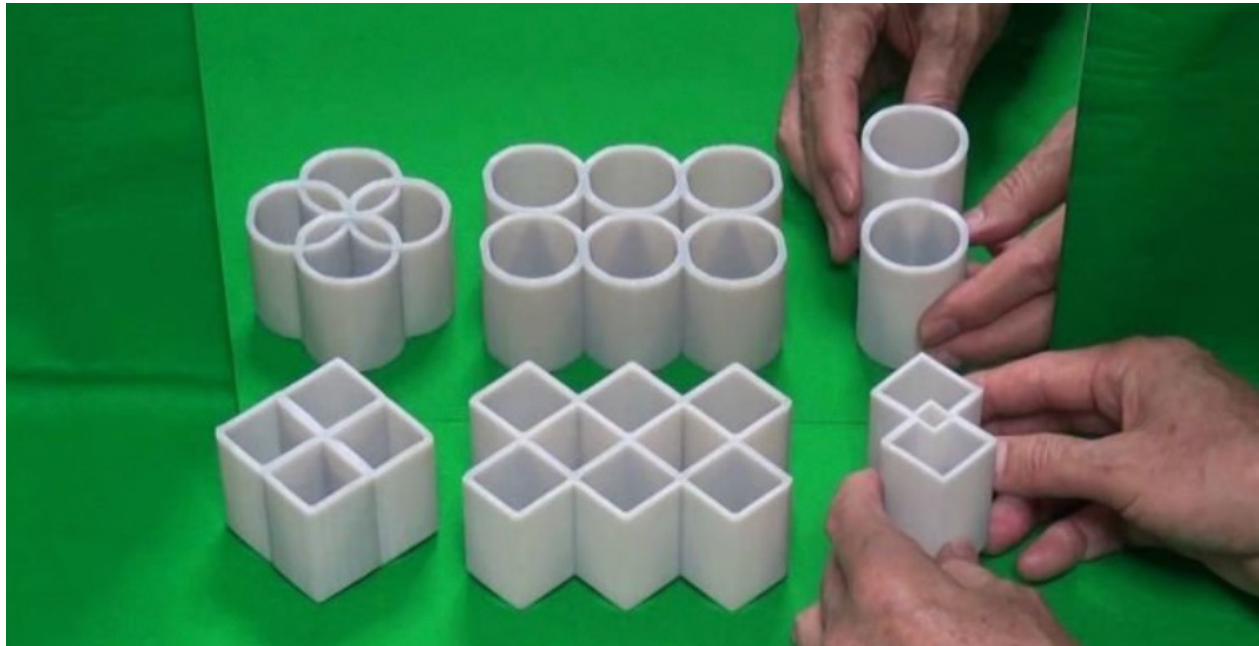
## 2. Bayesian Observers

$$p(\text{cause}|\text{sensations}) = \frac{p(\text{sensations}|\text{cause})p(\text{cause})}{p(\text{sensations})}$$



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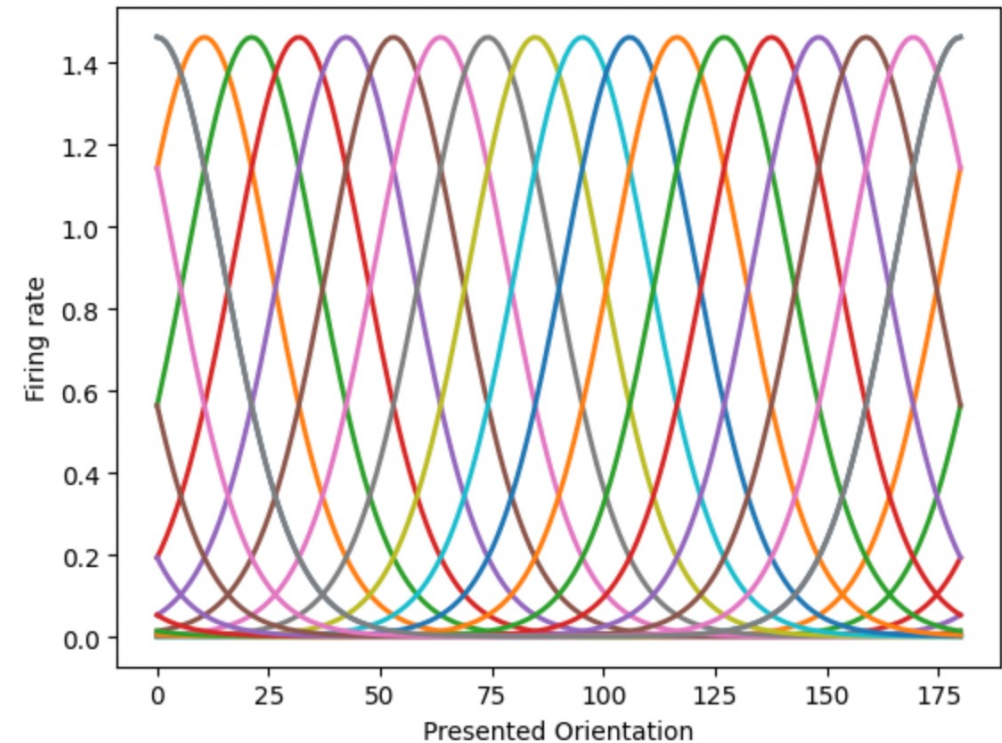
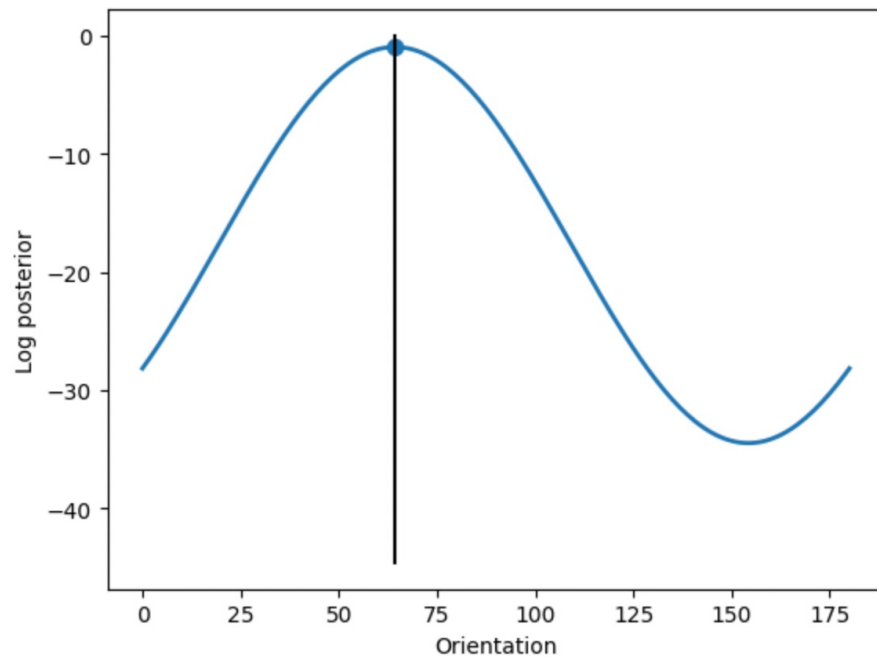




## 2. Bayesian Observers

$$p(\text{cause}|\text{sensations}) = \frac{p(\text{sensations}|\text{cause})p(\text{cause})}{p(\text{sensations})}$$

Maximum a posteriori



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