For

移項=>--(1)

---(2)

(1)-(2)X(

最後整理成下面式子

Where u1=

u2=

u3=

u4=

同理For

移向=>--(1)

----(2)

(1)-((2)

最後整理

Where u1=

u2=

u3=

u4=

State equation

For , sin(, cos(, sec(

Let sin(

where x=[

y=

y=Cx=