

Calcoli $k = \frac{x_0 y_0}{\pi^2}$

$$\pi = \mu = 1 - \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_1}} = 1 - \sqrt{R}$$

$$\pi = 1 - \sqrt{R}$$

$$1 - \pi = \sqrt{R}$$

$$2 - \pi = 1 + \sqrt{R}$$

$$\frac{y_0}{y_{in}} = \frac{1 - \pi}{2 - \pi} \Rightarrow y_0^2 = y_{in}^2 \frac{(1 - \pi)^2}{(2 - \pi)^2}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} P &= \sqrt{P_2 P_1} \\ x_0 &= \frac{y_0}{P} \end{aligned} \right\} x_0 y_0 = \frac{y_0^2}{P} = \frac{y_0^2}{\sqrt{P_2 P_1}}$$

$$k = \frac{x_0 y_0}{\pi^2} = \frac{y_0^2}{\pi^2 \sqrt{P_2 P_1}} = \frac{(1 - \pi)^2}{\pi^2 (2 - \pi)^2} \cdot \frac{y_{in}^2}{\sqrt{P_2 P_1}}$$

$$\left[\frac{(1 - \pi)^2}{\pi^2 (2 - \pi)^2} = \frac{\sqrt{R}^2}{(1 - \sqrt{R})^2 (1 + \sqrt{R})^2} = \frac{R}{(1 - R)^2} \right]$$

$$\frac{k}{y_{in}^2} = \frac{R}{(1 - R)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{P_2 P_1}} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}}{(1 - \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}})^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a b}} = \frac{1}{a (1 - \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}})^2} \quad \begin{aligned} P_a &= a \\ P_b &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{a (1 - 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} + \frac{b}{a})} = \frac{1}{a - 2\sqrt{ab} + b} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b})^2}$$

$$k = \frac{y_{in}^2}{(\sqrt{P_a} - \sqrt{P_b})^2} = \frac{y_{in}^2}{A^2}$$

$$\bar{k} = \sqrt{k} = \frac{y_{in}}{A}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt{P_a} - \sqrt{P_b})^2}$$