

K8S async deploy with Nats



whoami

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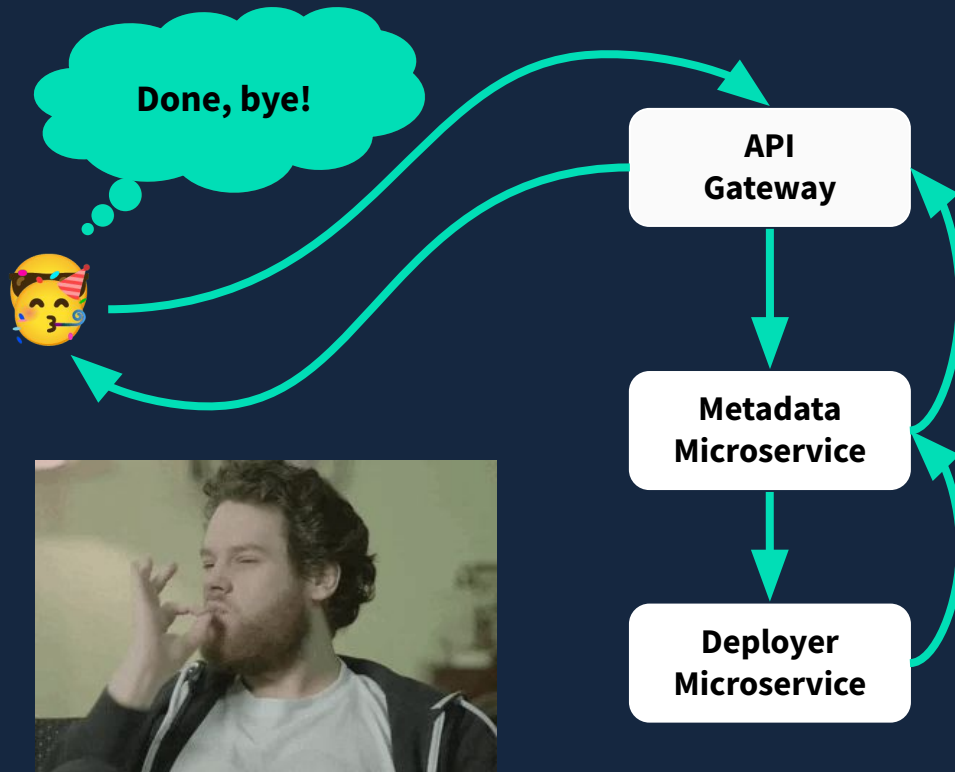


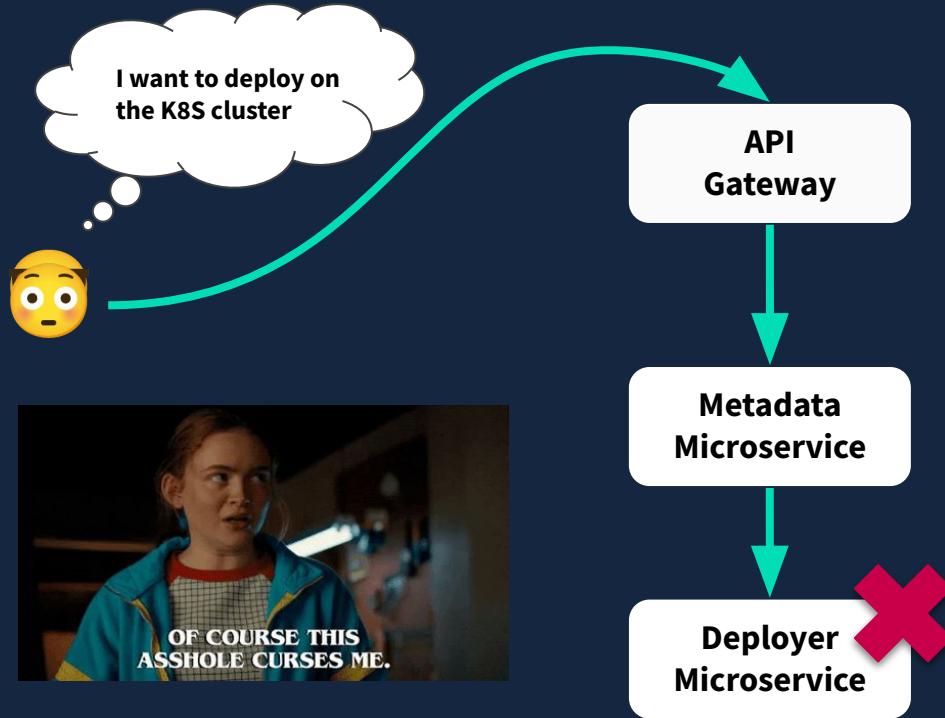
2014-2015	Android Developer @ immobiliare.it
2020-2020	CTO @ BadgeBox
2015-	Many Things @ Fraway

Trainer for:

Unicredit, Swiss, Politecnico di Milano, Engineering, ARHS Development, Ericsson, Alten, Sisal

The problem

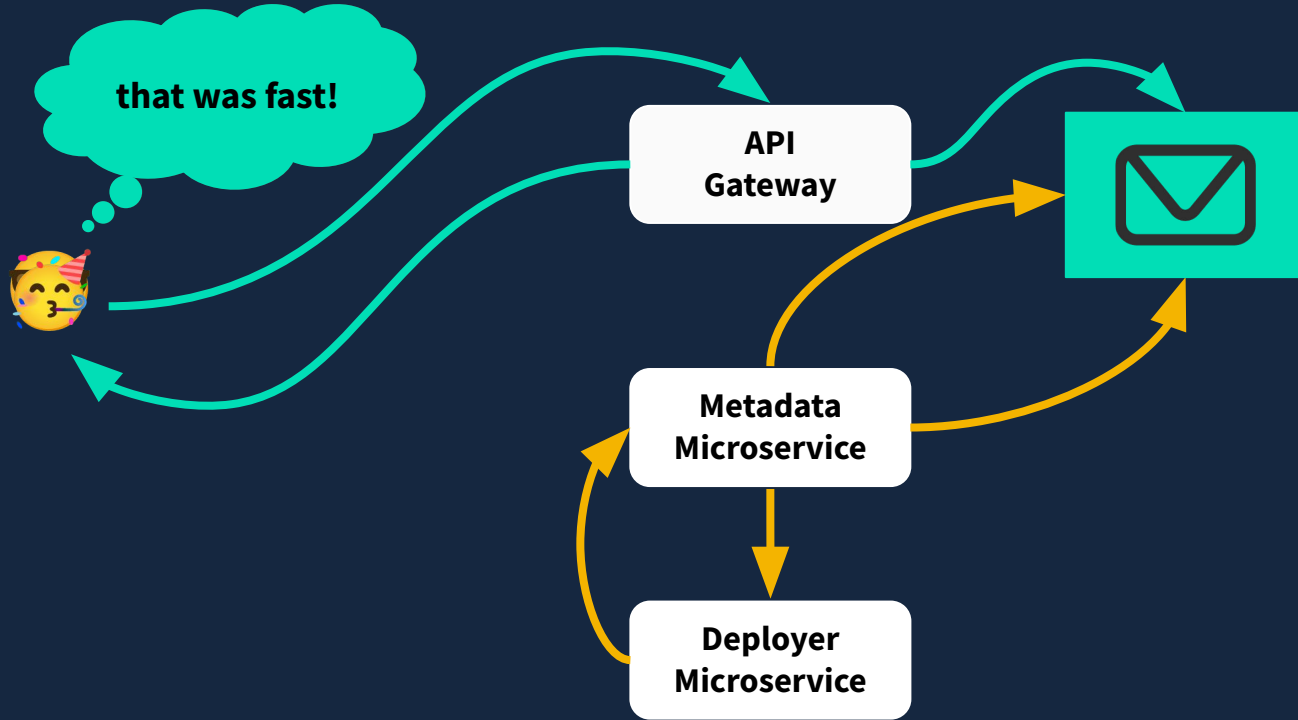




Don't be nuts

- synchronous communication leads to:
 - tasks never completed
 - bad performances
 - scalability limitations
 - reliability issues

Let's go async





Messaging options

- **KAFKA**
 - java based
 - most used one
 - since 2011
- **RabbitMQ**
 - erlang
 - since 2007
- **Redis**
 - made in Sicily
 - since 2009
- **Amazon SQS**
 - AWS Cloud
- **Google Cloud Pub/Sub**
 - GCP Cloud

Anything fresh?



Introducing Nats

- GO based and **open source**
- **cloud native** and part of the CNCF
- designed for being **performant, reliable** and **secure**
- **simple** by design
- great **DX**

Use cases

- **multi cloud** communication
- **IoT**
- **Big Data** thanks to JetStream
- **event sourcing**

Momentum

- **100M+** docker hub pulls for nats server
- **50M+** docker hub pulls for nats streaming server
- **67** releases
- used by Paypal, Tinder, Ericsson, Siemens and many other
- **48** supported client languages

NATS Core

- **single binary** (nats-server)
- **~12MB** docker image
- messaging patterns:
 - Publish-Subscribe
 - Request-Reply
 - Queue Groups
- powerful subjects
 - full and partial **wildcards**
- drain APIs for **graceful shutdown**
- **selfish optimization**
- **full mesh** clustering of servers
- **self-healing** connections

JetStream

- **built-in** into NATS Core (nats-server -js)
- allows messages **persistence**
- supports **message deduplication**
- introduces **streaming** where the stream is a regular subject
- streams can also be **mirrored**
- a **Source** can copy data from multiple streams
- **data encryption**
- **push (fastest)** and **pull (batch)** message consumption
- cluster sizing is recommended to be between 3 and 5 servers

Delivery Modes

- **at most once** with Nats Core
 - no delivery guarantee
 - if no one is listening, messages are lost
- **at least once** with JetStream
 - delivery is guaranteed
 - you may get duplicated messages
- **exactly once** with JetStream
 - combining Message Deduplication and double acks
 - less performant

Security


- encryption with TLS
- client connections may authenticate with
 - Tokens
 - JWTs
 - TLS certificates
 - username/password credentials
 - accounts for multi-tenancy
 - **subject based** policies

Is it easy?

Quick usage

- connect to the Server
- publish a message
- consume a message

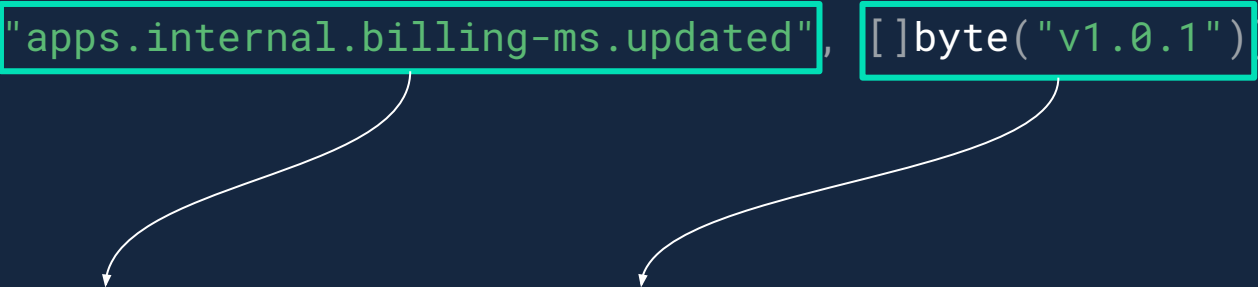
```
nats.Connect("nats://127.0.0.1:4222")
```



nats-server can be run as a:

- Docker container
- Kubernetes Workload
- local process
- Cluster!

```
nc.Publish("apps.internal.billing-ms.updated", []byte("v1.0.1"))
```

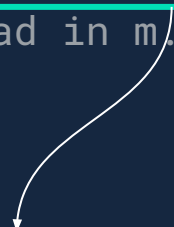


- **token based subject**
- **the “.” creates a hierarchy**
- **message payload**
- **JSON encoding can be configured**


```
nc.Subscribe("apps.internal.billing-ms.updated", func(m *nats.Msg) {  
    // TODO: payload in m.Data  
}))
```

- **subject of interest (exact match)**

```
nc.Subscribe("apps.internal.*.updated", func(m *nats.Msg) {  
    // TODO: payload in m.Data  
}))
```

- 
- **"*" matches just one token**
 - **hierarchy is taken into account**
 - **can appear more than once**

```
nc.Subscribe("apps.internal.>", func(m *nats.Msg) {  
    // TODO: payload in m.Data  
}))
```

- 
- **">" matches the remaining tokens in the subject hierarchy**
 - **can only be used at the end of the subject**


```
nc.Subscribe("*internal.>", func(m *nats.Msg) {  
    // TODO: payload in m.Data  
}))
```

- **you can also mix!**

Demo Time!

Deploy on Kubernetes with Nats



What's next

- give it a try
- keep learning on the official docs (very well written)
- Ask questions!

Thank you

Stay in touch!



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