

Step 1 — Install Let's Encrypt Certbot

Let's Encrypt provides CLI namely `Certbot` to generate the certificate
`sudo apt install certbot`

Step 2 — Generate new certificate using Certbot

The command to generate the cert is relatively simple. You can do for single domain, for multiple domains then just needs to append `-d DOMAIN`. In this case I used `*.DOMAIN` so that the certificate can be used for subdomain as well. The wizard will ask for a few simple information.

```
sudo certbot certonly --manual --preferred-challenges dns -d "/*.DOMAIN"
```

```

ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ sudo certbot certonly --manual --preferred-challenge
s dns -d "*.ongkhawei.me"
[sudo] password for ongkhawei:
Saving debug log to /var/log/letsencrypt/letsencrypt.log
Plugins selected: Authenticator manual, Installer None
Enter email address (used for urgent renewal and security notices) (Enter 'c' to
cancel): ongkhawei@gmail.com

-----
Please read the Terms of Service at
https://letsencrypt.org/documents/LE-SA-v1.2-November-15-2017.pdf. You must
agree in order to register with the ACME server at
https://acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org/directory
-----
(Agree/(C)ancel: A

-----
Would you be willing to share your email address with the Electronic Frontier
Foundation, a founding partner of the Let's Encrypt project and the non-profit
organization that develops Certbot? We'd like to send you email about our work
encrypting the web, EFF news, campaigns, and ways to support digital freedom.
-----
(Y)es/(N)o: Y
Obtaining a new certificate
Performing the following challenges:
dns-01 challenge for ongkhawei.me

-----
NOTE: The IP of this machine will be publicly logged as having requested this
certificate. If you're running certbot in manual mode on a machine that is not
your server, please ensure you're okay with that.

Are you OK with your IP being logged?
-----
(Y)es/(N)o: 

```

Step3 — Setting DNS TXT ACME Challenge in Namecheap

Once Y is entered in the previous step, Certbot will revert with ACME challenge token to be configured in DNS provider to allow verification. Copy the token and insert as TXT record in DNS console of Namecheap.

```

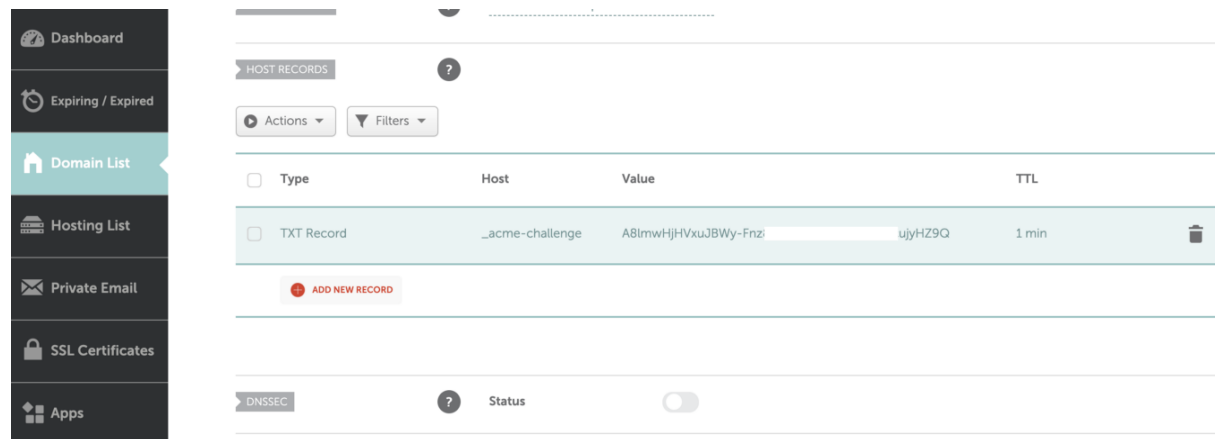
Are you OK with your IP being logged?
-----
(Y)es/(N)o: Y

-----
Please deploy a DNS TXT record under the name
_acme-challenge.████████.me with the following value:

A8lmwHjHVxuJBWy-Fnz████████ujyHZ9Q

Before continuing, verify the record is deployed.
-----
Press Enter to Continue

```



Type	Host	Value	TTL
<input type="checkbox"/> TXT Record	_acme-challenge	A8lmwHjHVxuJBWy-Fnz████████ujyHZ9Q	1 min

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Please set TTL to 1 minute to allow Top-level DNS servers to pick up this new subdomain — `_acme-challenge.DOMAIN`. You can verify this DNS TXT record using `nslookup` before proceed with verification.

```

nslookup -type=TXT _acme-challenge.DOMAIN
ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nslookup -type=TXT _acme-challenge.████████.me
Server:                127.0.0.53
Address:                127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
_acme-challenge.████████.me    text = "A8lmwHjHVxuJBWy-Fnz████████ujyHZ9Q"

Authoritative answers can be found from:

```

Step 4 — Verify the domain challenge

Press Enter and `Certbot` will continue with the verification process.

```
Before continuing, verify the record is deployed.
- - - - -
Press Enter to Continue
Waiting for verification...
Cleaning up challenges

IMPORTANT NOTES:
- Congratulations! Your certificate and chain have been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/██████.me/fullchain.pem
  Your key file has been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/██████.me/privkey.pem
  Your cert will expire on 2021-10-08. To obtain a new or tweaked
  version of this certificate in the future, simply run certbot
  again. To non-interactively renew *all* of your certificates, run
  "certbot renew"
- If you like Certbot, please consider supporting our work by:

  Donating to ISRG / Let's Encrypt:  https://letsencrypt.org/donate
  Donating to EFF:                    https://eff.org/donate-le

ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

Step 5 — Retrieve the certificate

You will hit permission error when trying to retrieve the file. This is due to folder permission of `/etc/letsencrypt/live` is set to root.

Therefore we can set permission to allow other users to read via `sudo chmod +x /etc/letsencrypt/live`

```
ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ more /etc/letsencrypt/live/██████.me/fullchain.pem
more: stat of /etc/letsencrypt/live/██████.me/fullchain.pem failed: Permission
denied
ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ sudo chmod +x /etc/letsencrypt/live
[sudo] password for ongkhawei:
```

After that you can extract the `fullchain.pem` and `privkey.pem` for ingress / route / web server configuration.

```
ongkhawei@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ sudo more /etc/letsencrypt/live/██████.me/fullchain.pem
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIFITCCBAmgAwIBAgISA5TyY79LFAVuE4NUzSAkq0q9MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBwUA
MDIx CzA JBgNVBAYTALVTMRYwFAYDVQQKEw1MZXQncyBFbmNyeXB0MQswCQYDVQQD
EwJSMzAeFw0yMTA3MTAwNjMxMDdaFw0yMTEwMDgwNjMxMDZaMBGx FjAUBgNVBAMM
DSouc3RqZW5qZW4ubWUwg gEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBQUAA4IBDwAwggEK AoIBAQDh
ih6xPurzpXD8YivZ8lInbu9RL2lQj6z+vET+DidhnzW5lAwkFoEoqWP46BV1psW0
KdjlyGi6NyTXEU+rQ5LwaNGCR4hy9nVo+koGhql lqIKWo i pdSV0enC/IAW TyZ1M
j9RMDCREW3Ze/D8E2XZZKcEgru34YOPjIUX8ZyoWvhcmv14Rem0LGRfaospc1oK
GiJFI7XRQ26tXPCrmRW8w+mh3XUWxUAg0VMXK2E7DHjCEqU/ssFL4zlj0QBRzuG
tAskhoxQmbye6KbLXbziSZkZYLZY3oDvtuy0vt8izo5/JQDQq+hFUQl8LsWBdmQP
ebJhKasxbk7j1da9TcInAgMBAAGjggJJMIICRTA0BgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBaAwHQYD
VR0lBBYwFAYIKwYBBQUHAWEGCCsGAQUFBwMCMCAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwHQYDVRO0
BBYEFLnTDj6mGLhwjKLSWAK/TsbqWuZIMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFBQusxe3WFbLr lAJ
QOYfr52LFMLGMFUGCCsGAQUFBwEBBEkwRzAhBggrBgEFBQcwAYYVaHR0cDovL3Iz
Lm8ubGVuY3Iub3JnMCI GCCsGAQUFBzACHhZodHRwOi8vcjMuasS5sZW5jc i5vcmcv
MBgGA1UdEQQRMA+CDSouc3RqZW5qZW4ubWUwTAYDVROgBEUwQzAIBgZngQwBAGew
NwYlKwYBBAGC3xMBAQEWKdAmBggrBgEFBQcCARYaaHR0cDovL2Nwcy5sZXRzZW5j
cnlwdC5vcmcwg gEFBgorBgEEAdZ5AgQCBIIH2BIHZAPEAdgBvU3asMfAxGdiZAKRR
Ff93FRwR2QLBACKGjbIImj fZEwAAAXqPU7y6AAAEAwBHMEUCIQC l9gZ+LANQvLHX
```

Step 6 — Renew the certificate

Use command : `certbot renew`

Step 7 — Convert the certificate to keystore

`cd /etc/letsencrypt/live/dev1.<domain-name>.com`

`sudo openssl pkcs12 -export -in fullchain.pem -inkey privkey.pem -out KEYSTORE.p12 -name dev1`

Step 8 — Import keystore in wildfly

Insert below configuration in standalone.xml

```
<keystore path="KEYSTORE.p12" relative-to="jboss.server.config.dir" keystore-password="abc@321"
alias="dev1"/>
```