

MATLAB & Mobile Phone Sensors

Using "MATLAB Mobile" to access organic cell phone sensors and to export data file to "MATLAB Drive."

Experiment A: Turn on the acceleration sensor. Place the cell phone flat on the table. Collect data for 1-2 minutes. Download the data file from MATLAB Drive.

Load acceleration data file to workspace

```
load("C:\Users\m260477\Desktop\EW202\ICE\ICE2\Z_Acceleration.mat")
Acceleration
```

Acceleration = 613x3 timetable

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
1	22-Jan-2024 10:01:28.978	-0.0322	0.1365	9.8432
2	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.078	0.0581	0.1418	9.8480
3	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.178	0.0362	0.1206	9.8601
4	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.279	-0.0479	0.0979	9.8551
5	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.379	0.1013	0.1642	9.8560
6	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.479	-0.0377	0.1266	9.8613
7	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.579	0.0858	0.1397	9.8314
8	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.680	-0.0275	0.1006	9.8607
9	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.780	0.0498	0.1666	9.8341
10	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.880	-0.0144	0.1190	9.8718
11	22-Jan-2024 10:01:29.980	-0.0174	0.1597	9.8676
12	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.081	0.0630	0.1482	9.8703
13	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.181	-0.0368	0.1130	9.8681
14	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.281	0.0852	0.1612	9.8434
15	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.381	-0.0415	0.1221	9.8649
16	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.482	0.0654	0.1736	9.8648
17	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.582	0.0037	0.1433	9.8477
18	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.682	-0.0561	0.1548	9.8678
19	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.782	0.0564	0.1666	9.8563
20	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.883	-0.0129	0.1307	9.8548
21	22-Jan-2024 10:01:30.983	0.0889	0.1412	9.8396
22	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.083	-0.0427	0.0963	9.8609
23	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.183	0.0760	0.1540	9.8578
24	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.284	0.0006	0.1278	9.8581

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
25	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.384	-0.0302	0.1482	9.8715
26	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.484	0.0497	0.1621	9.8607
27	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.584	-0.0254	0.1304	9.8643
28	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.685	0.0922	0.1513	9.8592
29	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.785	-0.0539	0.1132	9.8583
30	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.885	0.0714	0.1674	9.8515
31	22-Jan-2024 10:01:31.985	0.0021	0.1052	9.8552
32	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.086	0.0349	0.1718	9.8586
33	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.186	0.0012	0.1379	9.8616
34	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.286	0.0073	0.1320	9.8536
35	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.386	0.0847	0.1242	9.8428
36	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.487	-0.0551	0.0979	9.8631
37	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.587	0.0724	0.1512	9.8501
38	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.687	-0.0334	0.1334	9.8429
39	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.787	0.0605	0.1563	9.8480
40	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.887	-0.0123	0.1027	9.8651
41	22-Jan-2024 10:01:32.988	0.0512	0.1861	9.8564
42	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.088	0.0228	0.1340	9.8675
43	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.188	-0.0278	0.1283	9.8748
44	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.288	0.0531	0.1709	9.8389
45	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.389	-0.0283	0.1340	9.8600
46	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.489	0.0382	0.1685	9.8365
47	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.589	-0.0183	0.1064	9.8634
48	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.689	0.0186	0.1632	9.8726
49	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.790	0.0331	0.1461	9.8811
50	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.890	-0.0614	0.1061	9.8488
51	22-Jan-2024 10:01:33.990	0.1034	0.2045	9.8588
52	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.091	-0.0416	0.0945	9.8569
53	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.191	0.0476	0.1650	9.8621
54	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.291	-0.0105	0.1054	9.8295
55	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.392	0.0452	0.1780	9.8762
56	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.492	0.0388	0.1447	9.8453
57	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.592	-0.0144	0.1203	9.8569

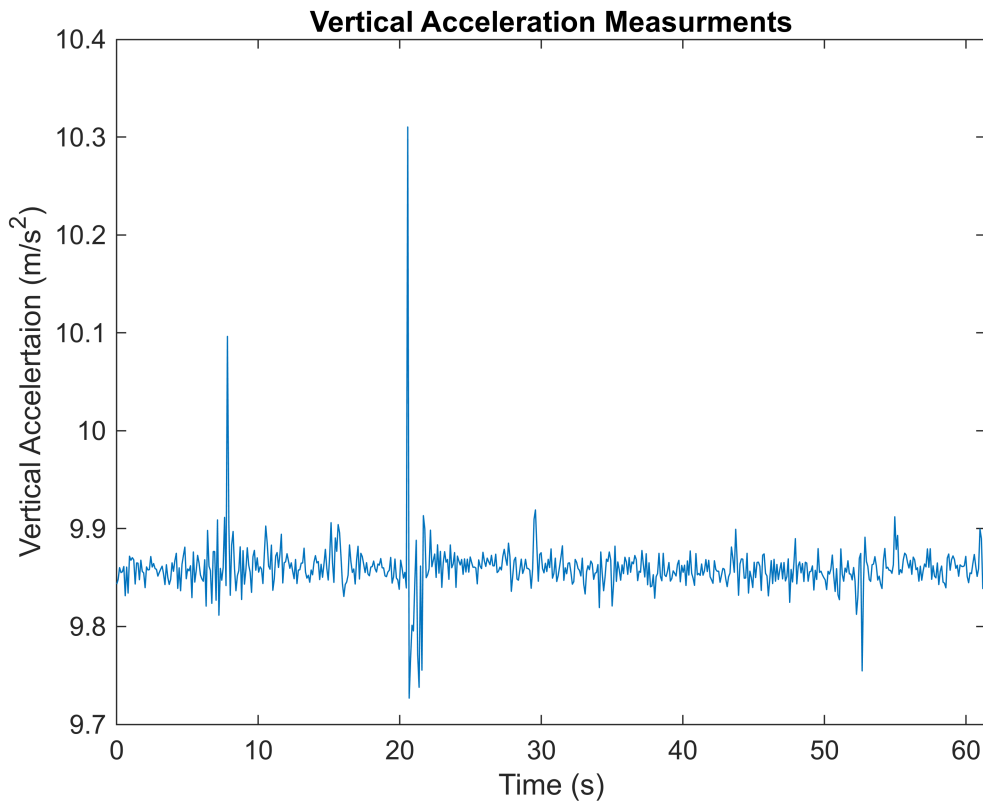
	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
58	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.693	0.0864	0.2081	9.8727
59	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.792	-0.0329	0.1067	9.8649
60	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.894	0.0124	0.1685	9.8525
61	22-Jan-2024 10:01:34.994	0.0004	0.1100	9.8486
62	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.094	0.0290	0.1509	9.8462
63	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.195	0.0061	0.1515	9.8682
64	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.295	0.0157	0.1512	9.8208
65	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.395	0.0394	0.1784	9.8982
66	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.496	0.0272	0.1424	9.8616
67	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.596	-0.0259	0.1576	9.8572
68	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.696	-0.0144	0.1380	9.8236
69	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.796	0.0689	0.1563	9.8766
70	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.897	-0.0476	0.1353	9.8766
71	22-Jan-2024 10:01:35.997	0.0403	0.1326	9.8268
72	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.097	0.0427	0.1471	9.9089
73	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.197	0.0019	0.1394	9.8115
74	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.298	0.0464	0.1229	9.8594
75	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.398	0.0027	0.1560	9.8473
76	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.498	0.0680	0.0925	9.8601
77	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.598	0.0120	0.1355	9.9115
78	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.699	-0.0144	0.1117	9.8417
79	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.799	0.0609	0.2314	10.0964
80	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.899	-0.0629	0.1573	9.9048
81	22-Jan-2024 10:01:36.999	0.0629	0.1691	9.8319
82	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.100	-0.0245	0.1413	9.8836
83	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.200	-0.0058	0.1780	9.8971
84	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.300	0.0442	0.1483	9.8588
85	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.400	0.0094	0.1189	9.8365
86	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.501	0.0518	0.1594	9.8519
87	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.601	-0.0391	0.1274	9.8570
88	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.701	0.0177	0.1742	9.8814
89	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.801	0.0356	0.1382	9.8275
90	22-Jan-2024 10:01:37.902	-0.0632	0.1293	9.8775

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
91	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.002	0.0537	0.1653	9.8432
92	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.102	-0.0494	0.1193	9.8576
93	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.202	0.0448	0.1717	9.8805
94	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.303	-0.0094	0.1509	9.8627
95	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.403	-0.0003	0.1407	9.8555
96	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.503	0.0470	0.1476	9.8348
97	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.603	-0.0362	0.1370	9.8714
98	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.704	0.0454	0.1471	9.8778
99	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.804	0.0022	0.1377	9.8575
100	22-Jan-2024 10:01:38.904	-0.0232	0.1459	9.8702

⋮

Plot vertical acceleration data (Z axis data when the cell phone is placed face-up on table)

```
time = Acceleration.Timestamp;
% Calculate the difference between timestamps and cumulative sum them
x = seconds(cumsum(diff(time)));
x = [0; x]; % Time starts at 0 seconds
z = Acceleration.Z;
plot(x,z)
title("Vertical Acceleration Measurements")
xlabel("Time (s)")
ylabel("Vertical Acceleration (m/s^2)")
xlim("tight")
```



Find the latest value of the vertical acceleration

```
z(end)
```

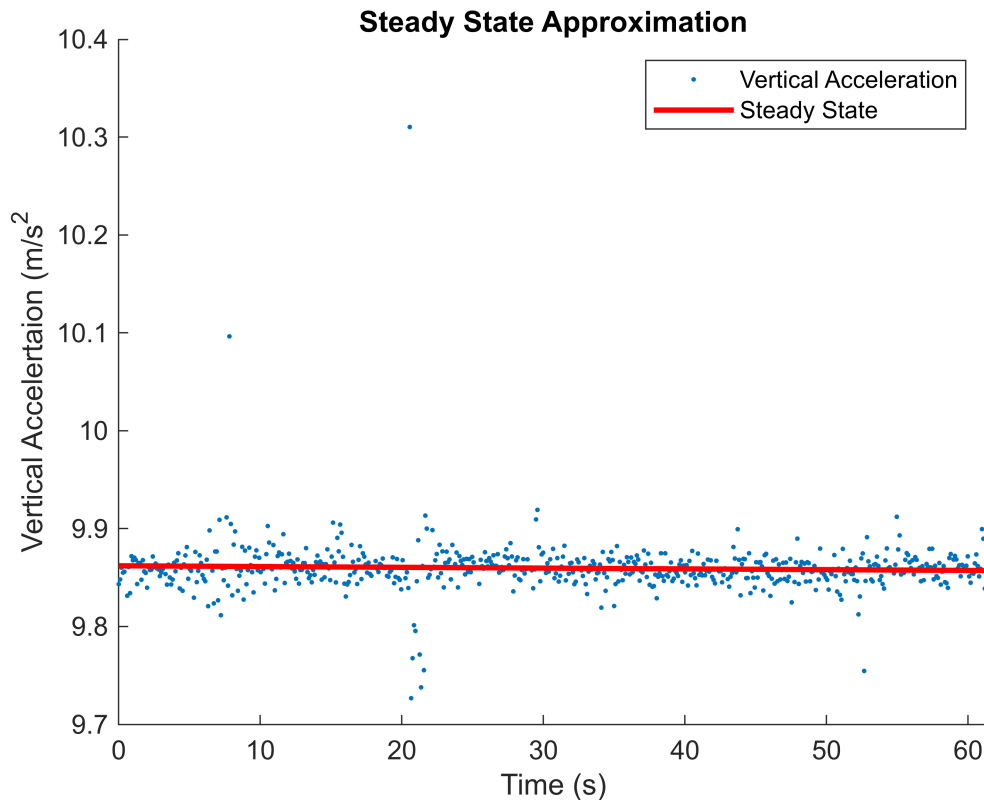
```
ans = 9.8582
```

Is this value a good estimate of the steady state?

Not really... Its just the last value. Doesn't represent the whole sample data collected.

Find a better estimate of the steady-state value

```
scatter(x,z,".")
pfit = polyfit(x,z,1);
pval = polyval(pfit,x);
hold on
plot(x,pval,"r","LineWidth",2)
title("Steady State Approximation")
legend(["Vertical Acceleration" "Steady State"])
xlabel("Time (s)")
ylabel("Vertical Accelertaion (m/s^2)")
xlim("tight"),
hold off
```



```
trimmed_mean_estimate = trimmean(z,10)
```

```
trimmed_mean_estimate = 9.8591
```

What is the value of the acceleration of gravity?

9.81

Write a logical IF statement to declare (or not) error in the measurement of $g=9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$:

```
if trimmed_mean_estimate ~= 9.81
    disp('There is measurement error')
else
    disp('There is no measurement error')
end
```

```
There is measurement error
```

How is acceleration measured in general? What type of accelerometer is inside the cell phone?

Acceleration is the change in velocity with respect to time.

MEMS-based accelerometer.

[STRETCH] Experiment B: Generate orientation data (e.g., change the pitch angle, that is, the angle from the table to the plane of the phone). Load orientation data file to workspace

```
load('C:\Users\m260477\Desktop\EW202\ICE\ICE2\Y_Acceleration.mat')
```

Acceleration

Acceleration = 230x3 timetable

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
1	22-Jan-2024 14:21:04.701	0.0123	0.0479	9.8720
2	22-Jan-2024 14:21:04.801	0.0001	0.0169	9.8510
3	22-Jan-2024 14:21:04.901	-0.0310	0.0061	9.8467
4	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.002	-0.0449	0.0343	9.8581
5	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.102	-0.0247	0.0623	9.8769
6	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.202	-0.0057	0.0557	9.8552
7	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.302	0.0545	0.0519	9.9874
8	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.403	-0.0094	0.2853	10.7349
9	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.503	0.1093	0.8532	9.6647
10	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.603	-0.0004	1.5369	9.1487
11	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.703	-0.1775	1.9777	9.3704
12	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.804	-0.0088	2.3429	9.7241
13	22-Jan-2024 14:21:05.904	-0.0539	2.7002	9.3758
14	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.004	0.0018	3.1243	9.7039
15	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.104	-0.0518	3.5584	9.7185
16	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.205	-0.0554	4.0843	8.9297
17	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.305	-0.0269	4.5519	8.9149
18	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.405	-0.0325	4.9442	8.6754
19	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.505	-0.0666	5.2812	8.6664
20	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.606	-0.0784	5.6097	8.4094
21	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.706	-0.0762	5.9215	7.9718
22	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.806	-0.0704	6.2407	7.3728
23	22-Jan-2024 14:21:06.906	-0.0172	6.5701	7.2571
24	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.007	0.1192	6.8673	6.9087
25	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.107	-0.0855	7.0909	7.1086
26	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.207	-0.0948	7.2755	6.4933
27	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.307	-0.0501	7.3856	7.1140
28	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.408	-0.0488	7.4437	6.5375
29	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.508	-0.0093	7.4514	6.3240
30	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.608	-0.0398	7.4478	6.2992
31	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.708	-0.0491	7.3521	6.4676
32	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.809	0.0043	7.2500	6.6113

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
33	22-Jan-2024 14:21:07.909	0.0181	7.1557	6.8911
34	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.009	0.0093	7.0375	7.0152
35	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.109	0.0064	6.8532	7.0707
36	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.210	-0.0316	6.6091	7.4081
37	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.310	0.0127	6.4146	7.4292
38	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.410	0.0891	6.1435	7.5747
39	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.510	-0.0034	5.8054	7.8784
40	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.611	0.1085	5.4297	8.3972
41	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.711	-0.0250	5.0825	8.4598
42	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.810	0.0677	4.7857	8.5683
43	22-Jan-2024 14:21:08.911	-0.0829	4.4582	8.8494
44	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.012	0.0022	4.1525	8.9078
45	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.112	-0.0745	3.7686	9.0038
46	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.212	0.0091	3.3408	9.4494
47	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.312	-0.0186	2.9540	9.3958
48	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.413	-0.0248	2.6628	9.5557
49	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.513	0.0118	2.4115	9.6988
50	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.613	0.0117	2.2155	9.6663
51	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.713	0.0223	2.0355	9.6096
52	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.814	-0.0058	1.8293	9.7634
53	22-Jan-2024 14:21:09.914	-0.0106	1.6574	9.7232
54	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.014	-0.1882	1.5002	9.6142
55	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.114	-0.0515	1.3212	9.8070
56	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.215	-0.0257	1.0794	9.9639
57	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.315	-0.1021	0.8971	9.6724
58	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.415	-0.0528	0.7240	9.8051
59	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.515	0.0284	0.6130	9.8792
60	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.616	-0.0747	0.4905	9.9163
61	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.716	-0.0337	0.3727	9.8793
62	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.816	0.0572	0.3060	9.8777
63	22-Jan-2024 14:21:10.916	0.0043	0.1916	9.8862
64	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.017	-0.0208	0.1241	9.9627
65	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.117	-0.0704	0.0733	9.8078

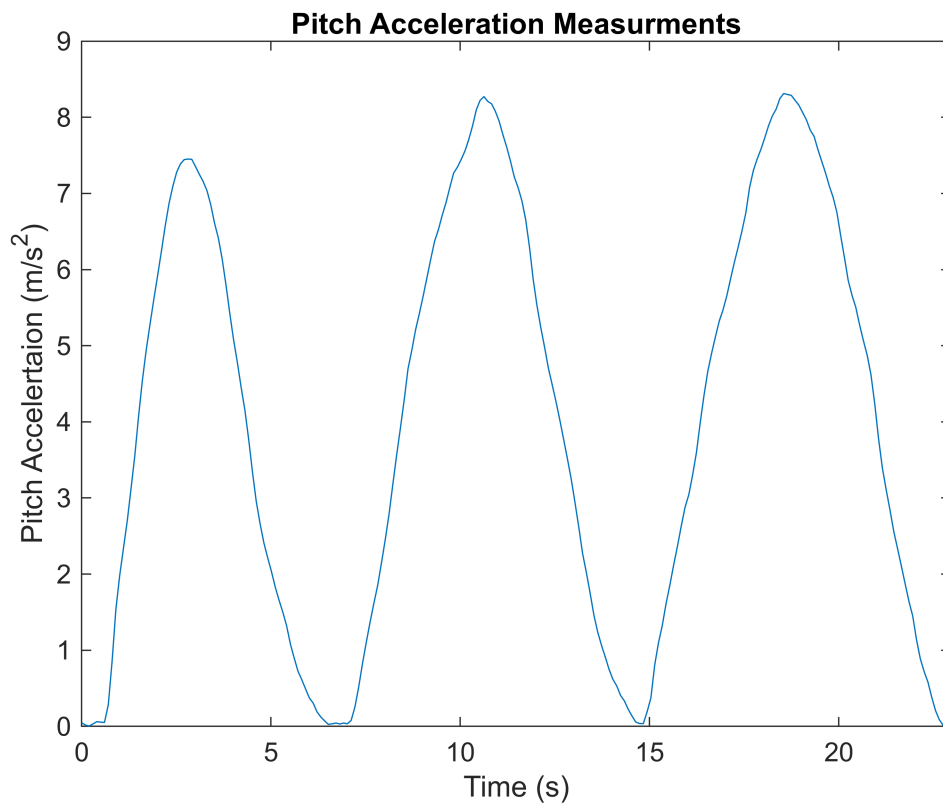
	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
66	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.217	-0.0126	0.0265	9.8601
67	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.317	-0.0570	0.0337	9.8712
68	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.418	-0.0199	0.0445	9.8715
69	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.518	-0.0430	0.0314	9.8679
70	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.618	-0.0265	0.0446	9.8816
71	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.718	-0.0160	0.0343	9.8702
72	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.819	-0.0331	0.0789	10.1531
73	22-Jan-2024 14:21:11.919	-0.0835	0.2560	9.8519
74	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.019	-0.0314	0.5197	9.8131
75	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.119	0.1045	0.8266	9.9604
76	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.220	-0.0138	1.1074	9.9037
77	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.320	-0.1428	1.3722	9.5944
78	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.420	-0.0060	1.6189	9.6991
79	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.520	-0.0145	1.8525	9.8667
80	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.621	0.0305	2.1509	9.5962
81	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.721	-0.0196	2.4565	9.5325
82	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.821	-0.0672	2.7915	9.6256
83	22-Jan-2024 14:21:12.921	0.0319	3.1818	9.4476
84	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.022	0.0371	3.5686	9.5012
85	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.122	-0.0437	3.9227	9.2485
86	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.221	-0.0687	4.2935	8.8954
87	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.322	0.0546	4.6996	8.4665
88	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.423	-0.1133	4.9433	8.3844
89	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.523	0.0391	5.2129	8.4131
90	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.623	-0.0765	5.4270	8.1588
91	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.723	-0.0627	5.6554	8.1157
92	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.824	-0.0434	5.8994	8.0051
93	22-Jan-2024 14:21:13.924	-0.0181	6.1422	7.7103
94	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.024	0.0281	6.3731	7.3967
95	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.124	0.0245	6.5240	7.4106
96	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.225	0.0052	6.7122	7.2574
97	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.325	0.0259	6.8786	7.1267
98	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.425	0.0275	7.0762	6.6471

	Timestamp	X	Y	Z
99	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.525	-0.0636	7.2653	6.3655
100	22-Jan-2024 14:21:14.626	-0.0494	7.3449	6.5942

⋮

Plot orientation data

```
time = Acceleration.Timestamp;
% Calculate the difference between timestamps and cumulative sum them
x = seconds(cumsum(diff(time)));
x = [0; x]; % Time starts at 0 seconds
y = Acceleration.Y;
plot(x,y)
title("Pitch Acceleration Measurements")
xlabel("Time (s)")
ylabel("Pitch Acceleration (m/s^2)")
xlim("tight")
```



Does the graph capture the pitch angle correctly?

Yes!

Prof Kiriakos Kiriakidis (Jan 18, 2024).