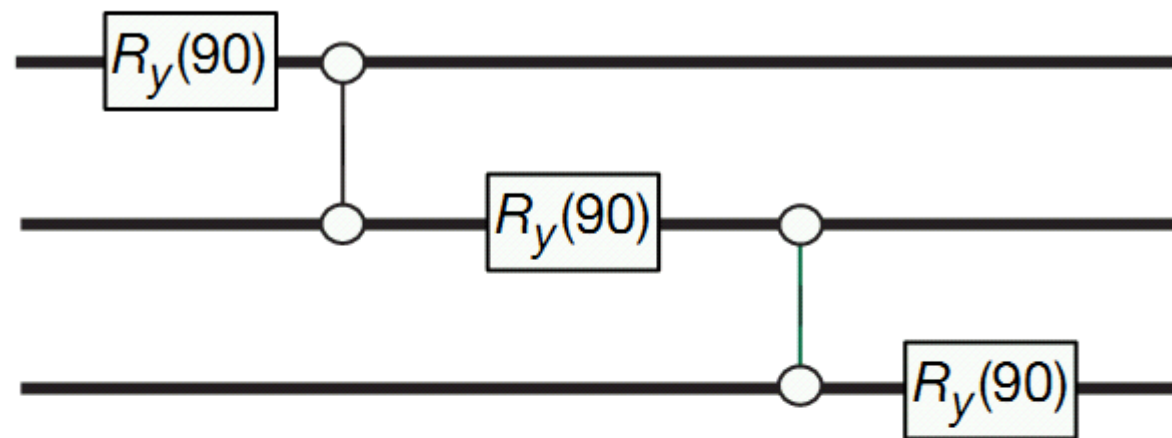


**a**

Encoding

**b**

Decoding

