FINAL REPORT

NAME : BANUPRIYA N

BATCH NUMBER : TN-DA-FNB03

CONTACT NUMBER : +91 6374056072

EMAIL ID : banupriyamba98@gmail.com

DATASET DOMAIN : RETAIL & E-COMMERCE

PROJECT TITLE : END-TO-END DATA CLEANING AND VISUALIZATION OF RETAIL

STORE SALES THROUGH EXCEL AND POWER BI

SUBMISSION DATE : 23-08-2025

MENTOR NAME : KUMARAN M

RAW DATASET LINK:

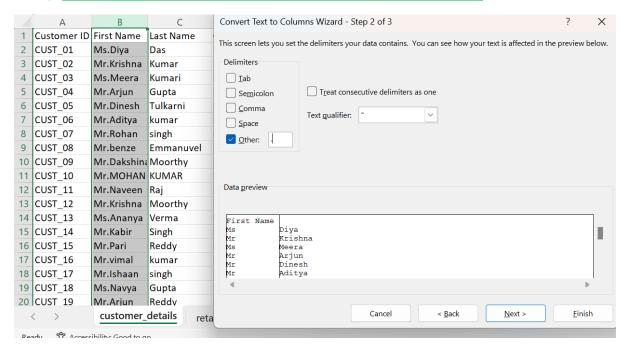
https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1n87mD0aotQniNqhkgH3D2By4mdeG8xU4/edit?usp=drive link&ouid=103974124451059527448&rtpof=true&sd=true

CLEANED DATASET LINK:

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1WM7eSYtg0roSz4GYgqm3 ZE0snCFDgCJ/edit?usp=drive link&ouid=103974124451059527448&rtpof=true&sd=true

DATA CLEANING

1) Splitting First Name Column in Customer Details Table:

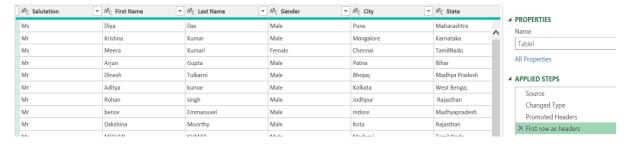


Splitting First Name Column in Customer Details table by Delimiters (.) in Excel using the path Data Tab Data Tools Group Text to Columns delimiters other(.) to split salutation occurs with First Name.

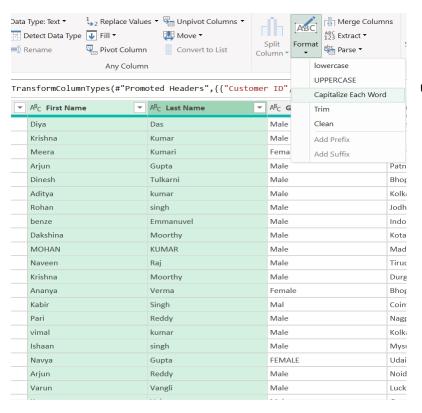
2) Making First Row as Headers in Customer details Table:



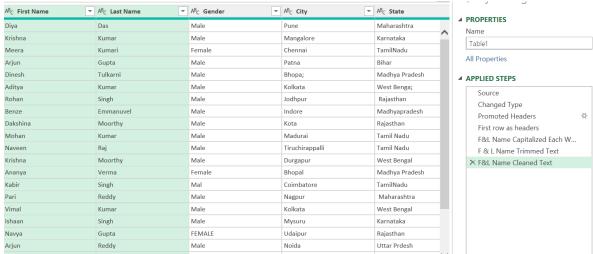
Making First as headers in customer details table in power query editor in excel by Transform tab→Table Group→Use First Row as Headers→Use first Row as Headers, Changed screenshot attached below,



3) Remove Inconsistencies from First Name and Last Name:

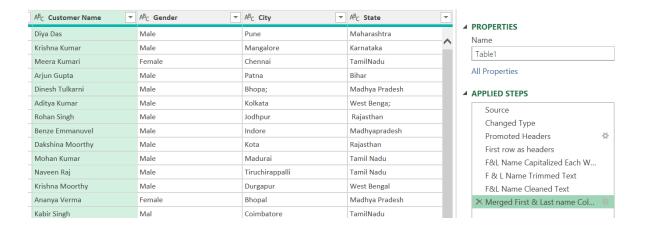


First Name and Last name column having Inconsistencies and uppercase, So Inconsistencies removed in power query editor in excel by selecting two columns and Transform tab Text Column Group Format option Capitalize Each word, Trim and Clean.

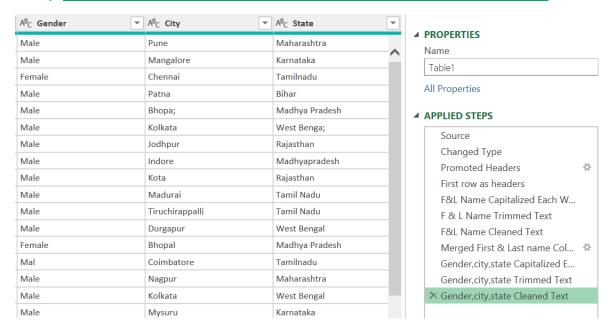


4) Merging First Name and Last Name into a Single Column named "Customer Name":

First Name and Last Name Column merged into a single column using Merge columns in power query editor in excel by Selecting two columns Transform tab→Text Column→Merge Columns→Separator (Space)→New Column Name (Customer Name).



5) Removing inconsistencies from Gender, City and State Column:

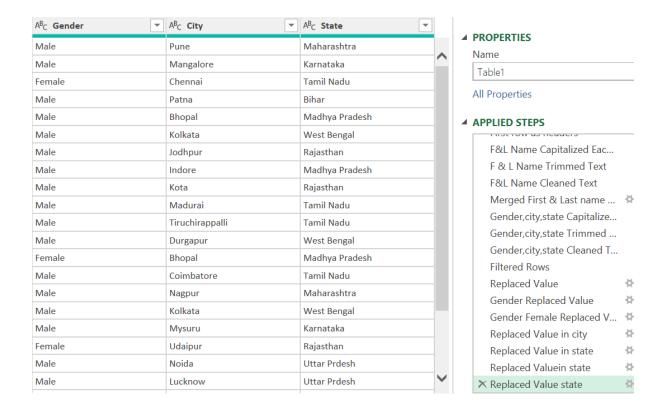


Gender, City and State column having Inconsistencies and uppercase, So Inconsistencies removed in power query editor in excel by selecting two columns and Transform tab→Text Column Group→Format option→Capitalize Each word, Trim and Clean.

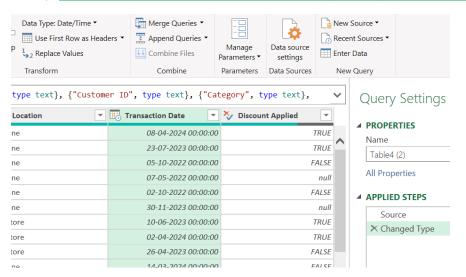
6) Remove Spelling Mistakes from Gender, City and State column:

A ^p C Gender ▼	A ^D C City ▼	APC State
Male	Pune	Maharashtra
Male	Mangalore	Karnataka
Female	Chennai	Tamilnadu
Male	Patna	Bihar
Male	Bhopa;	Madhya Pradesh
Male	Kolkata	West Benga;
Male	Jodhpur	Rajasthan
Male	Indore	Madhyapradesh
Male	Kota	Rajasthan
Male	Madurai	Tamil Nadu
Male	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu
Male	Durgapur	West Bengal
Female	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
Mal	Coimbatore	Tamilnadu

Spelling mistakes in gender (Mal, Femal;), city (Bhopa;), State (Tamilnadu, West Benga;, Madhyapradesh) are removed using Transfrom→Any Column→Replace Values in power query editor in excel.



7) <u>Data Type Standardization in retail_store_sales table:</u>

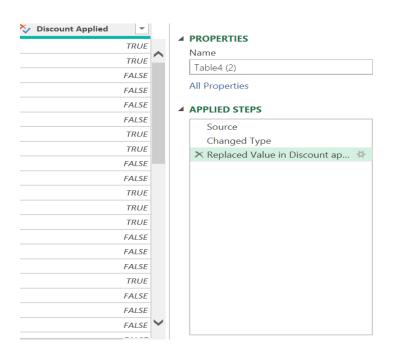


Data Type for Date column changed as Date and "DD-MM-YYYY" format using power query editor in excel through Home Tab → Transform group → Data Type → Date.

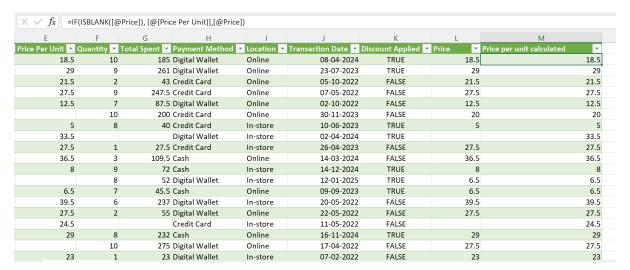
8) Filling null/Blank values in Discount Applied Column:

The cells which holding null values or Blank are considered as Zero/No Discount was Applied. So as per the Boolean values (TRUE=1, FALSE=0) blank/Null cells replaced as FALSE Using REPLACE VALUES Method in Power Query Editor in Excel. Selecting the Discount Applied Column→Transform Tab→Any Column→Replace Values→Replace Values.





9) Filling Blank Values in Price per Unit Column:



Cancel

Price per unit column having blank values and those values are filled by using Formula in two cases,

Case 1: Using Total Spend and Quantity

Price column filled by formula Price=Total Spend/Quantity.

Case 2: Using Old price per unit column

In some rows, Quantity or Total Spend is missing but Price per unit already appears, Created one new column to use both cases using formula,

=IF(ISBLANK([@Price]), [@[Price Per Unit]],[@Price])

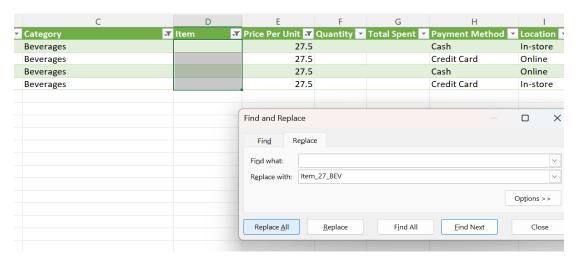
After that Copied the New column values and pasted in old column "Price per unit" as values using paste special option.

10) Filling Blank values in ITEM Column:

r ID	Category	∡ Item ✓	Price Per Unit 37 (Quantity 💌	Total Spent 💌
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	5	167.5
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	1	33.5
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	1	33.5
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	6	201
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	5	167.5
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	1	33.5
	Beverages		33.5		
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	7	234.5
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	6	201
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	10	335
)	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	8	268
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	8	268
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	1	33.5
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	8	268
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	4	134
1	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	6	201
	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	6	201
i	Beverages	Item_20_BEV	33.5	7	234.5
i	Beverages	Item 20 BEV	33.5	8	268

Missing values are filled in Item column based on "Category", "Price per unit", "Quantity" and "Total Spend" Column and using Filter and Find & Replace method.

- 1) Filtering Category
- 2) Filtering price per unit as per the blank cells in "Item" Column.
- 3) Filling values for Blank cells using Find & Replace method
- 4)Same process followed for each category



11) Filling Blank cells in Quantity Column:

Quantity column having Blank cells and blank cells filled by Finding MEDIAN, Because, quantity should not be a decimal number, it should be a whole number, so Median calculated by Category wise using EXCEL.

Formula = IF(ISBLANK(F5), MEDIAN(\$F\$5:\$F\$12573), F5)

D	Е	F
▼ Item ▼	Price per unit	Quantity ▼ Q
Item_10_PAT	18.5	10
Item_17_MILK	29	9
Item_12_BUT	21.5	2
Item_16_BEV	27.5	9
Item_6_FOOD	12.5	7
Item_11_PAT	20	10
Item_1_FOOD	5	8
Item_20_FUR	33.5	
Item_16_FUR	27.5	1
Item_22_BUT	36.5	3
Item_3_BUT	8	9
Item_2_MILK	6.5	8
Item_2_FOOD	6.5	7
Item_24_PAT	39.5	6
Item_16_MILK	27.5	2
Item_14_BEV	24.5	
Item_17_PAT	29	8
Item_16_MILK	27.5	10
Item 13 EHE	23	1

And the same process followed for each category. Values pasted in old column using paste special \rightarrow values option.

=IF(ISBLANK(F6966), MEDIAN(\$F\$5:\$F\$12573), F6966)

	<u></u>	D	E	Е	G
ID ✓ Category	ज	Item •		Quantity -	Quantity Calculated 🔻
Beverages		Item_16_BEV	27.5		9
Beverages		Item_14_BEV	24.5		6
Beverages		Item_7_BEV	14	9	9
Beverages		Item_25_BEV	41	7	7
Beverages		Item_11_BEV	20	5	5
Beverages		Item_22_BEV	36.5	7	7
Beverages		Item_8_BEV	15.5	3	3
Beverages		Item_4_BEV	9.5	7	7
Beverages		Item_7_BEV	14	6	6
Beverages		Item_22_BEV	36.5	6	6
Beverages		Item_14_BEV	24.5	2	2
Beverages		Item_24_BEV	39.5		6
Beverages		Item_23_BEV	38	8	8
Beverages		Item_19_BEV	32	6	6
Beverages		Item_20_BEV	33.5	5	5
Beverages		Item_6_BEV	12.5	2	2
Beverages		Item_20_BEV	33.5	1	1
Beverages		Item_22_BEV	36.5	1	1
Beverages		Item 6 BEV	12.5	5	5
il storo solos	1				

12) Fill Blank Values In total spend column:

Total Spend Column having null values and that are filled by using formula

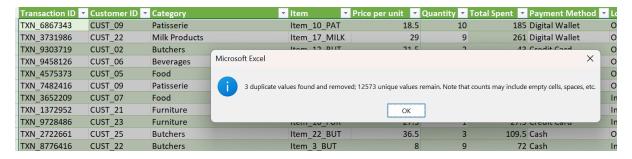
Total Spend=Price*Quantity

Values pasted in old column using Paste special option in excel.



13) Duplicate Removal in retail_store_sales table:

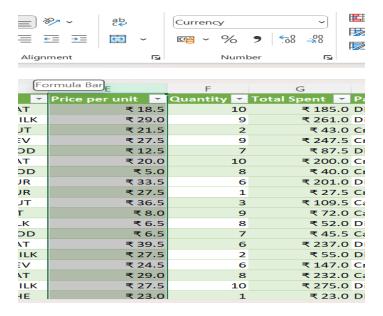
In this table Transaction ID and Customer ID both are considered as Unique Values, After using Remove Duplicates by Transaction ID, 3duplicate values found are removed.



14) Data Type Standardization in Item, Price, Total Spend and other Column in EXCEL in retail_store_sales table:

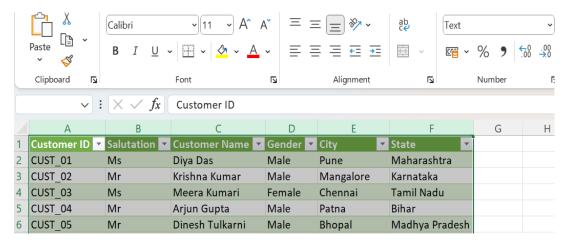
Price per Unit and Total Spend Column Data type changed from General to Currency.

Data Type for Item and other column showing as General, Changed the data type as Text through Home Tab→Number Group→General-Text



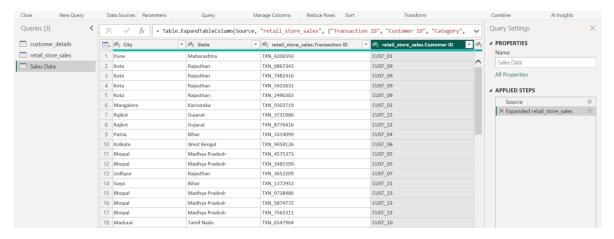
15) Data Type standardization in customer_details table:

Data Type Showing as General for all column in customer_details table, then it changed to TEXT through Home tab \(\rightarrow\) Number Group \(\rightarrow\) General-TEXT.



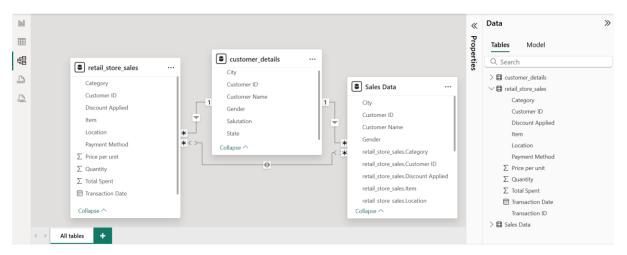
Merge Table:

Customer Details Table and Retail store sales table merged as a new table named "Sales Data" using merge queries (Full outer Join) in Power query editor in Power Bi.



VISUALIZATION

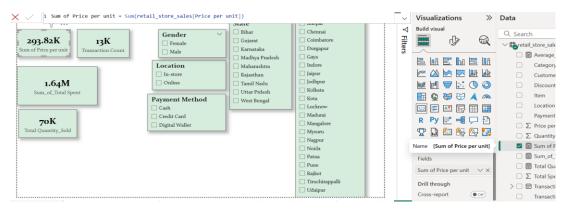
1) Data Modeling:



Data Modeling for three Tables has been created and all the relationships are active.

2) Calculate Measure

i) Sum of Price per unit:



Total Amount Sold Is calculated using New measure in Power Bi by using formula,

Total Amount Sold = Sum(retail_store_sales[Price per unit])

ii) Total Quantity Sold:



Total Quantity sales calculated in Power BI using new measure by using Formula,

Total Quantity_Sold = SUM(retail_store_sales[Quantity])

iii)Sum of Total Spent (Revenue):



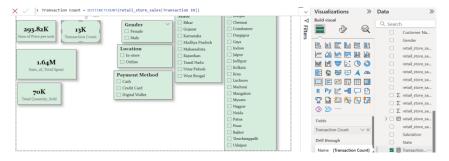
Sum of Total Spent has been Calculated using New measure in Power Bi by Formula,

Sum_of_Total Spent = SUM(retail_store_sales[Total Spent])

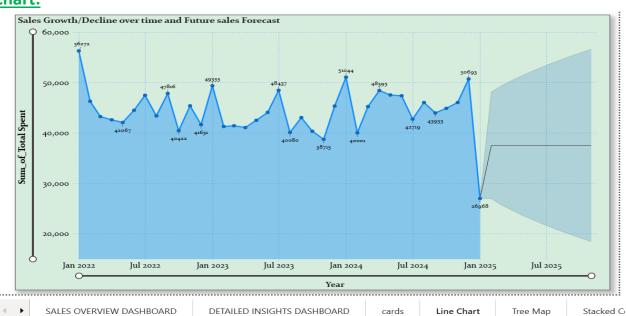
iv) Calculating Transaction Count:

Unique order count has been calculated using New measure formula,

Transaction Count = DISTINCTCOUNT(retail_store_sales[Transaction ID])

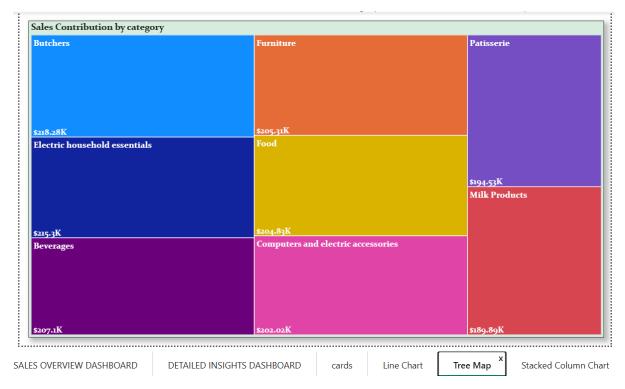


3) Sales Growth/Decline over time and Future Sales Forecast Using Line chart:



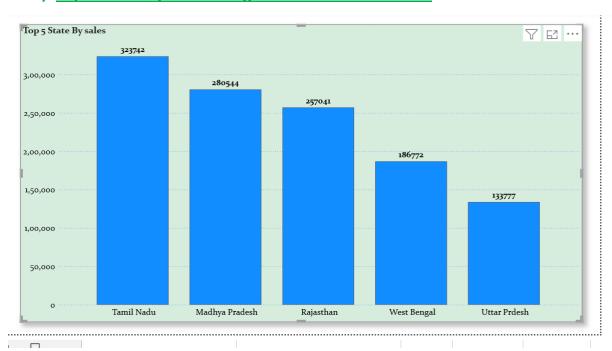
Highest Sales was Happened on 2022 January with the sales amount of 56,272 and the lowest sales was happened on 2025 January with the sales amount of 26,967. And we can expect the sales growth in 2025 November with Forecast amount of 37,508.

4) Sales Contribution by Category using Tree Map:



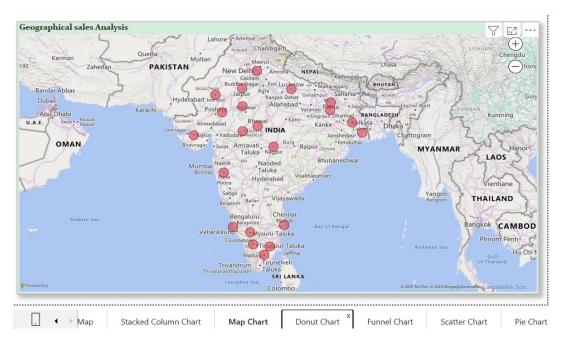
According to the Tree map placed above, Category Butchers Contributed High Sales for 2,18,282 and Milk Products Contributed Low sales for 1,89,892.

5) Top 5 State by sales using Stacked Column Chart:

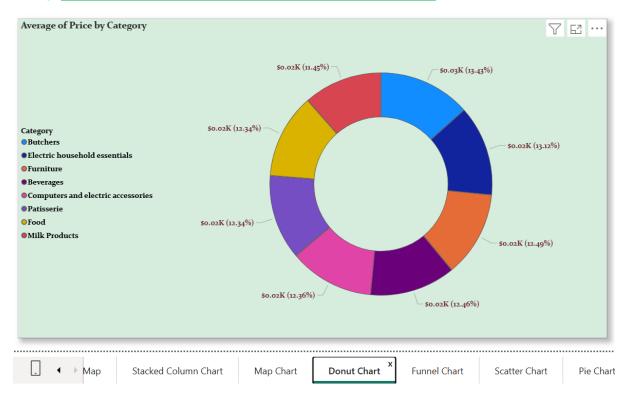


The above chart clearly shows that the Top 5 Staes by sales, Tamil Nadu With Sales Value 3,23,742, Madhya Pradesh 2,80,544, Rajasthan with sales value 2,57,041, West Bengal with sales value 1,86,772 and Uttar Pradesh with1,33,777.

6) Geographical Sales Analysis Map:

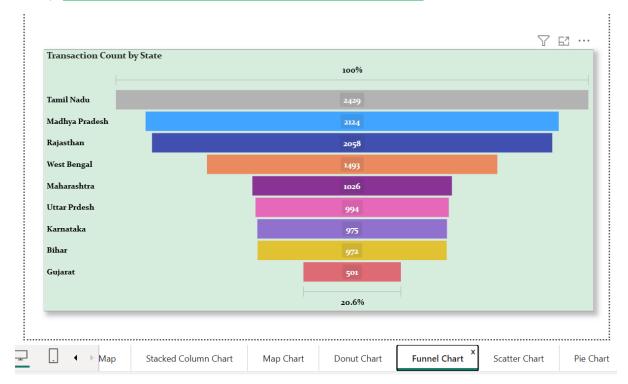


7) Average of Price by Category using Donut Chart:



The above Donut Chart shows the Average price per unit with value of percentage By Category.

8) Transaction Count by State using Funnel Chart:

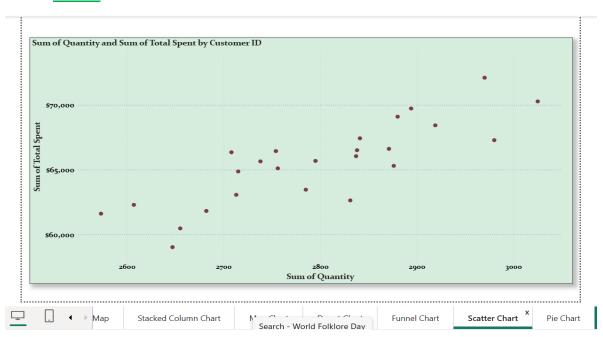


The Highest Transaction Happened In Tamil Nadu, and Lowest Transaction Happened in Gujarat.

Transaction Count of Tamil Nadu: 2429

Transaction Count of Gujarat: 501

9) Sum of Quantity and Sum of Total Spent by Customer ID by Scatter Chart:



The above Chart Shows Sum of Quantity and Total spent by Customer Id. CUST_12 Purchased Multiple Products, Quantity 2647 by spending 59.019 which is low compared to others. And CUST_05 purchased Multiple Products, Quantity of 2970 by spending 72,106, which is High Compared to others. So, this Customer Id CUST_05 Should be most Frequent Buyer in this shop.

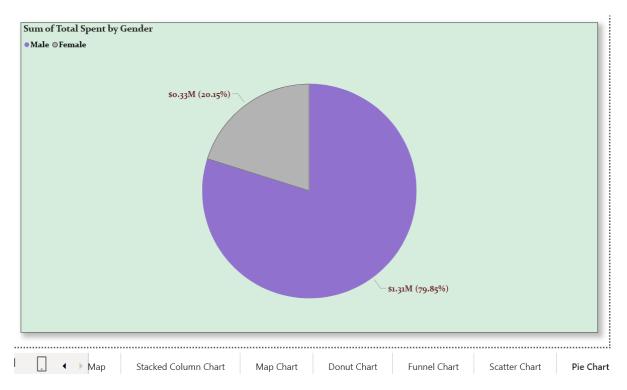
10) Sum of Total Spent by Gender Using Pie Chart:

The Below Pie Chart representing the Sales Contribution By gender.

According to the Chart Mostly Male Customers are Visiting the shop and purchasing the Products Comparing to Female Customers.

Male Customers Sales Contribution is 1.31M which is 79.85%

Female Customers Sales Contribution is 0.33M which is 20.15%



The Following Images is the Screenshot of Dashboard (Report Page)

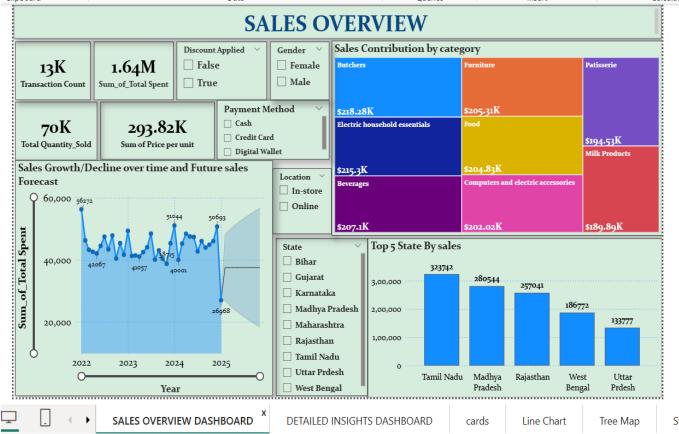
DASHBOARD 1: SALES OVERVIEW DASHBOARD: Sales Performance Overview

Focused on Cards, Slicers, Growth trends, Top State and Categories

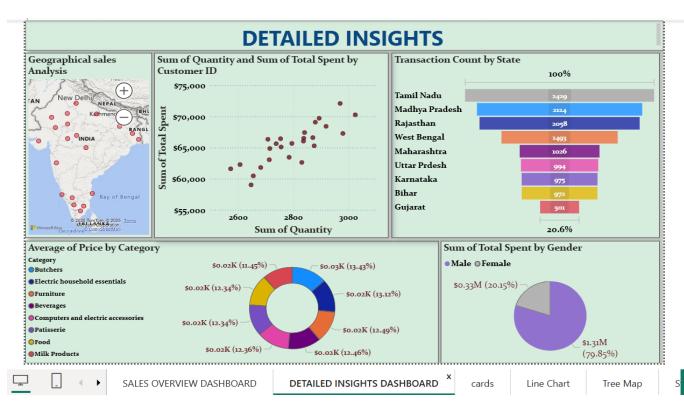
DASHBOARD 2: DETAILED INSIGHTS: Sales Insights and Sales Analysis

Focused on Geographical analysis, Price per unit, Total spent, and Transaction Count.

DASHBOARD 1: SALES OVERVIEW DASHBOARD



DASHBOARD 2: DETAILED INSIGHTS DASHBOARD



CONCLUSION:

The Analysis of the Retail store Sales Dataset provided valuable insights into Sales performance, Product demand pattern, and customer buying behavior. After performing Endto-End Data Cleaning and visualization with analytical Techniques few insights identified.

Sales shows Both Growth and Decline over time, however store can expect some growth with the estimate of future performance. Some Categories Contributed well in sales, while few categories Not contributed much. Sales Happened on Multiple States and cities, and Some sates Experienced low sales where marketing and sales strategy need to be improved.

The Product Price, Category and Total spent reflecting Customer buying behavior and product demand. Mostly Male Customers are visiting the shop while female customers are not visited much where Category variety, Safety and environment needs to be improved.

Overall, the study Demonstrate the Importance of Data-Driven Decision-Making in Retail.