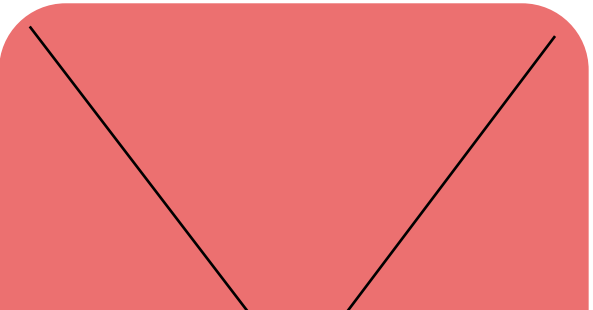
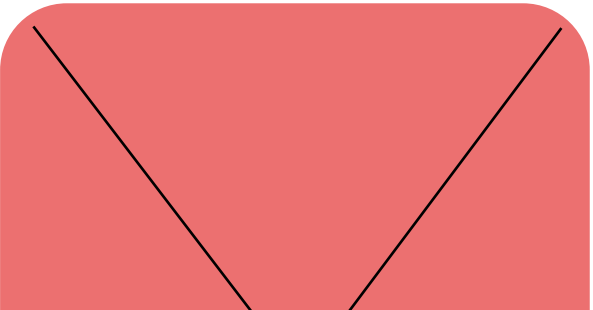
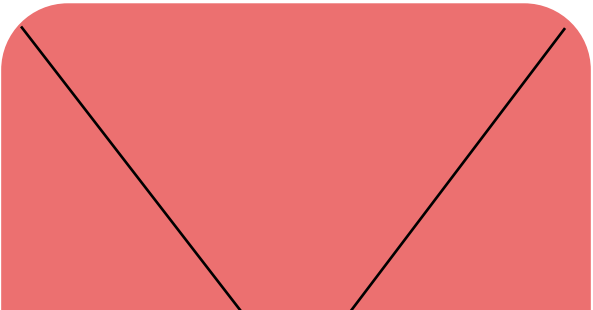
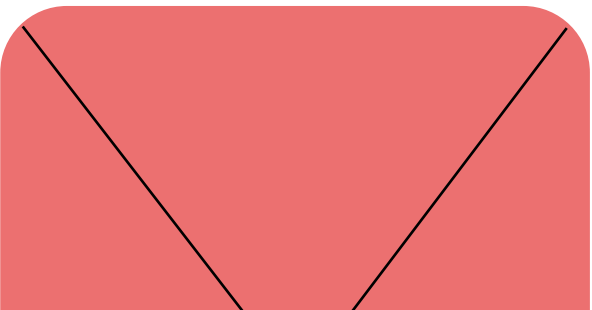
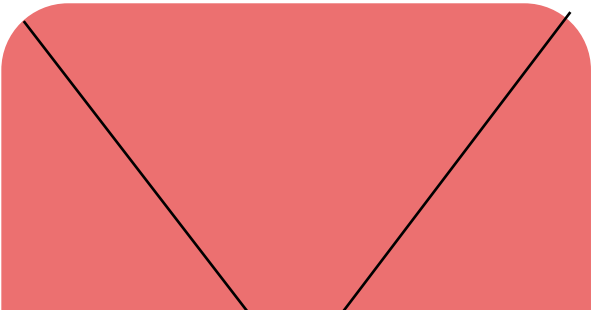
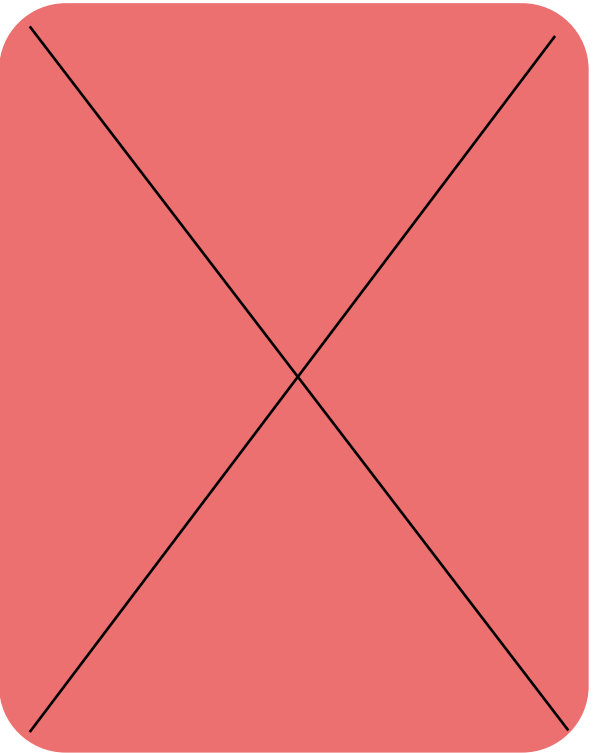
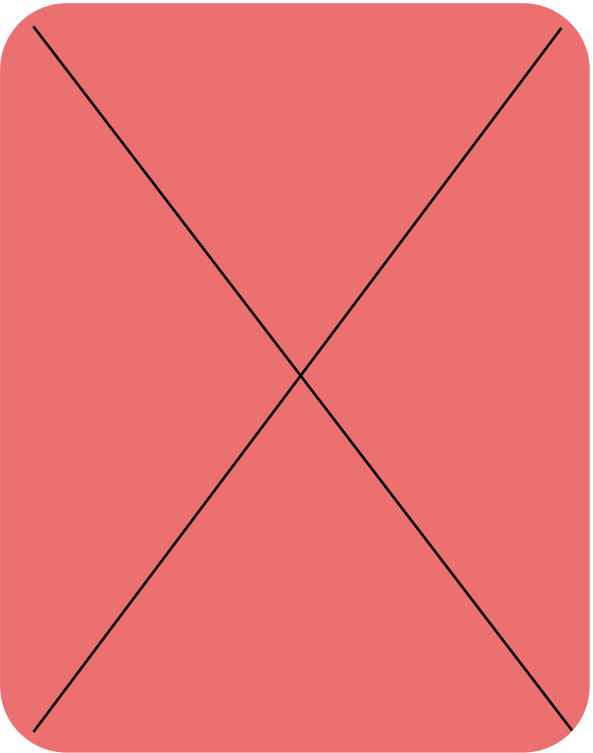
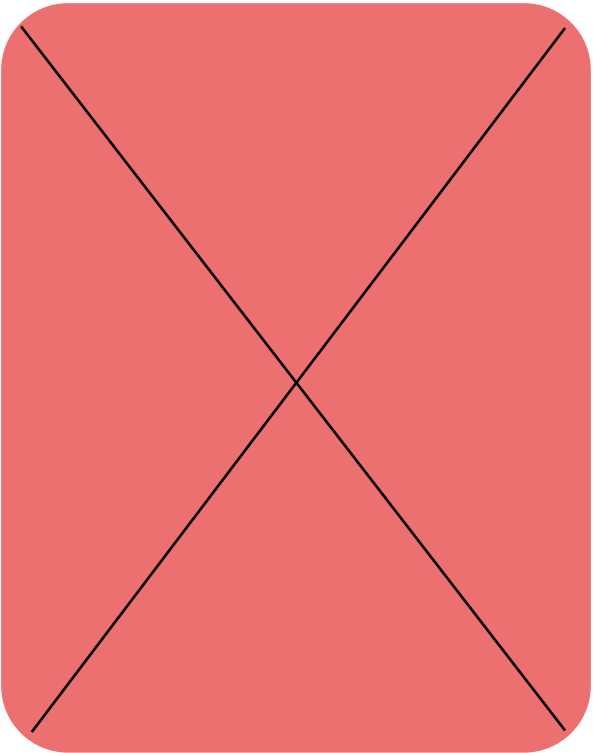
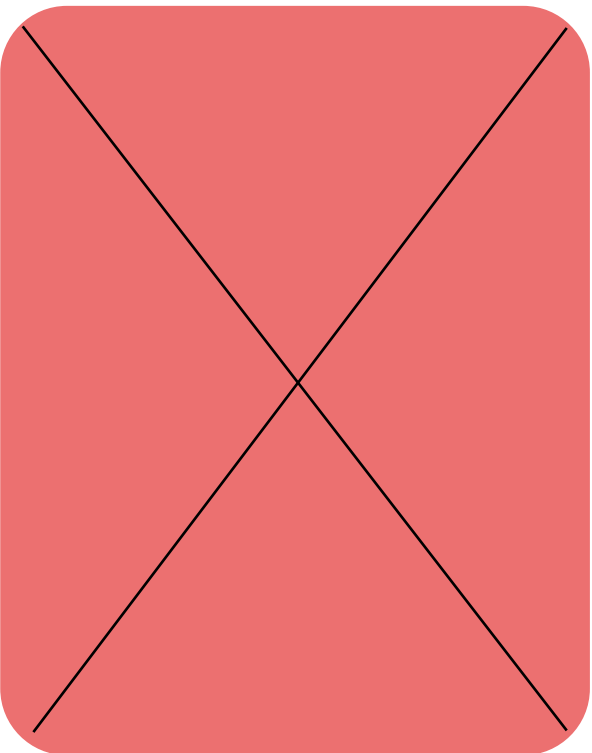
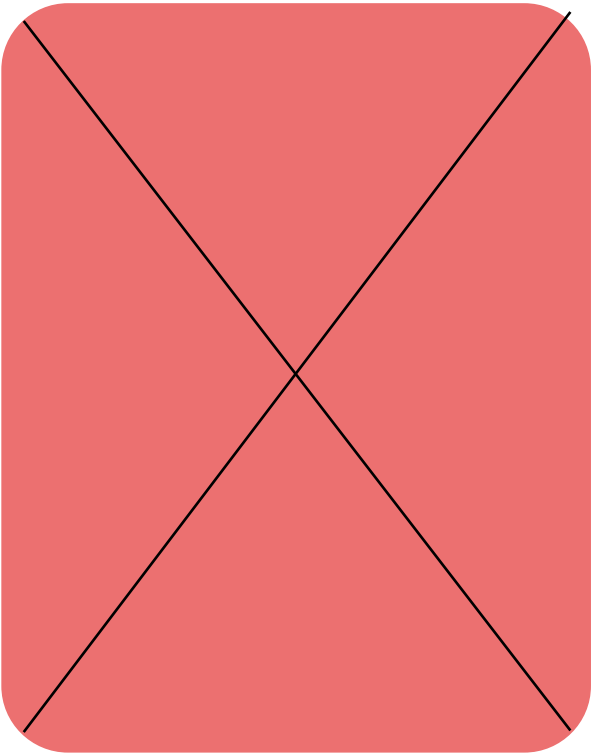
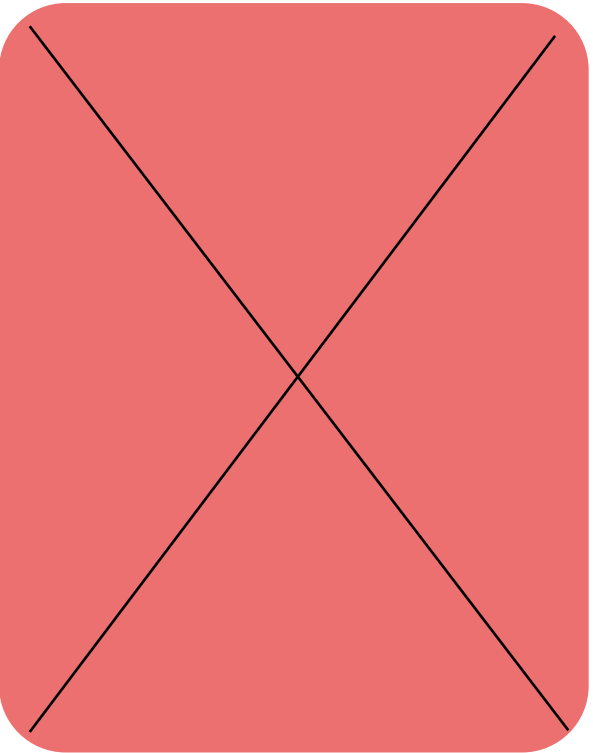
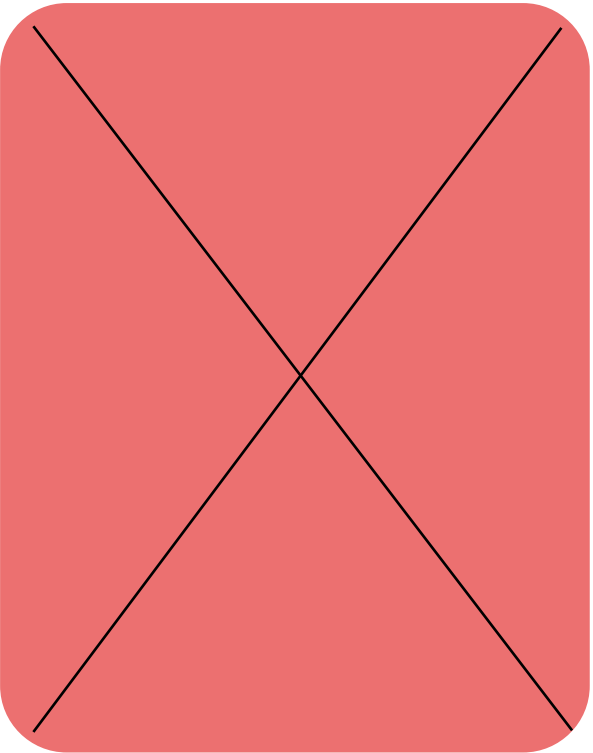
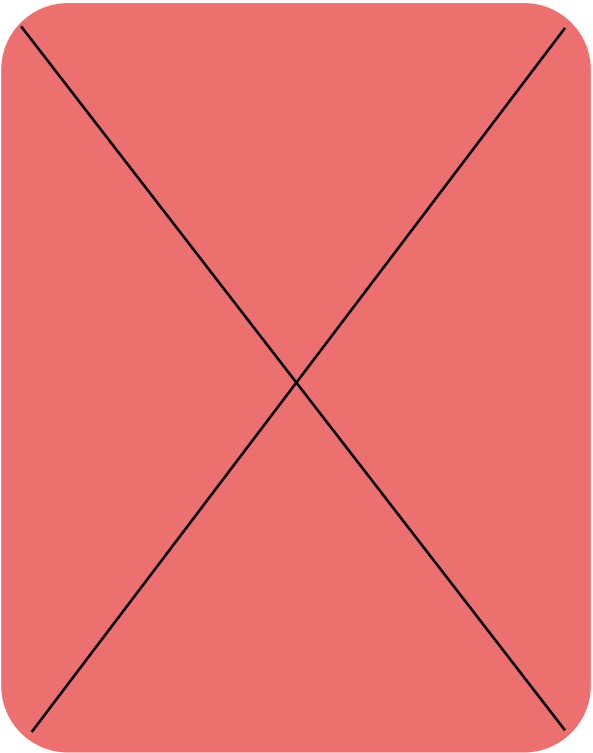
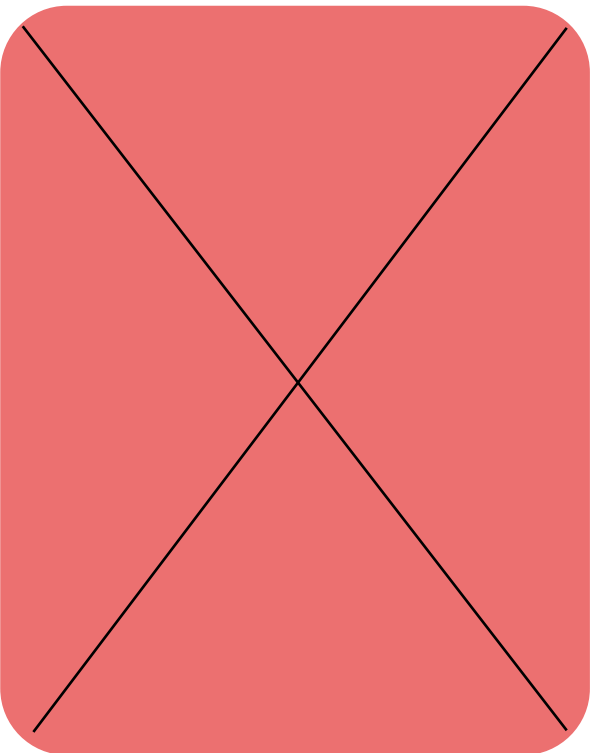
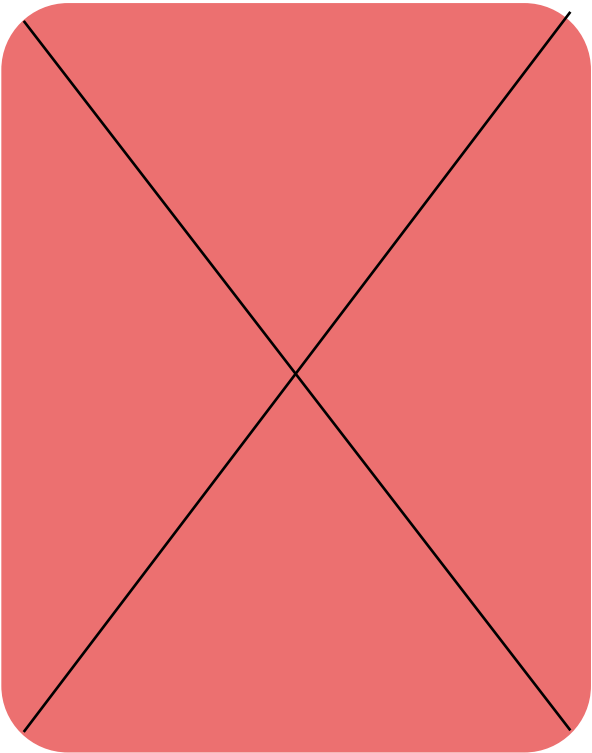


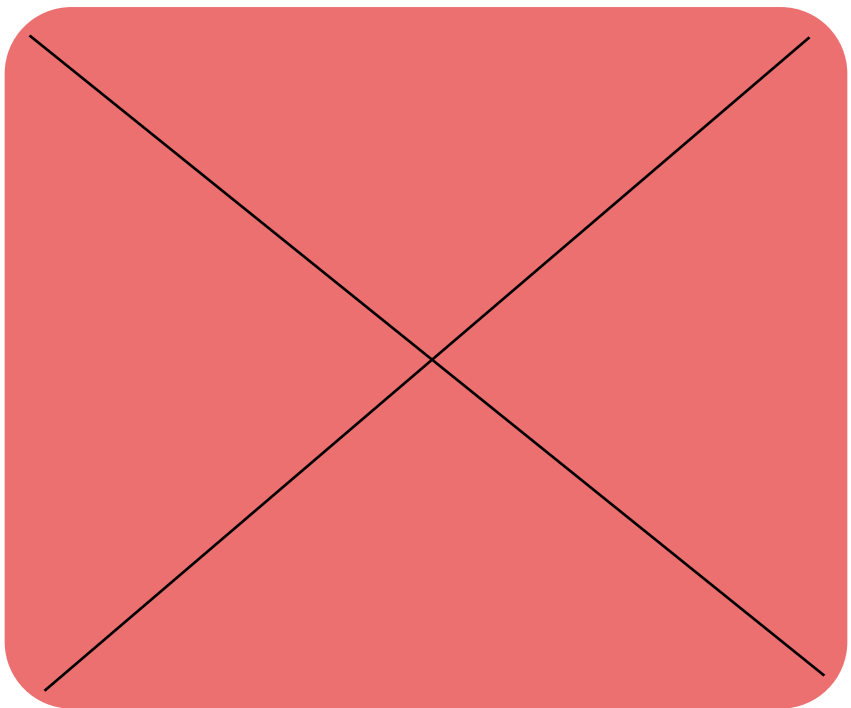
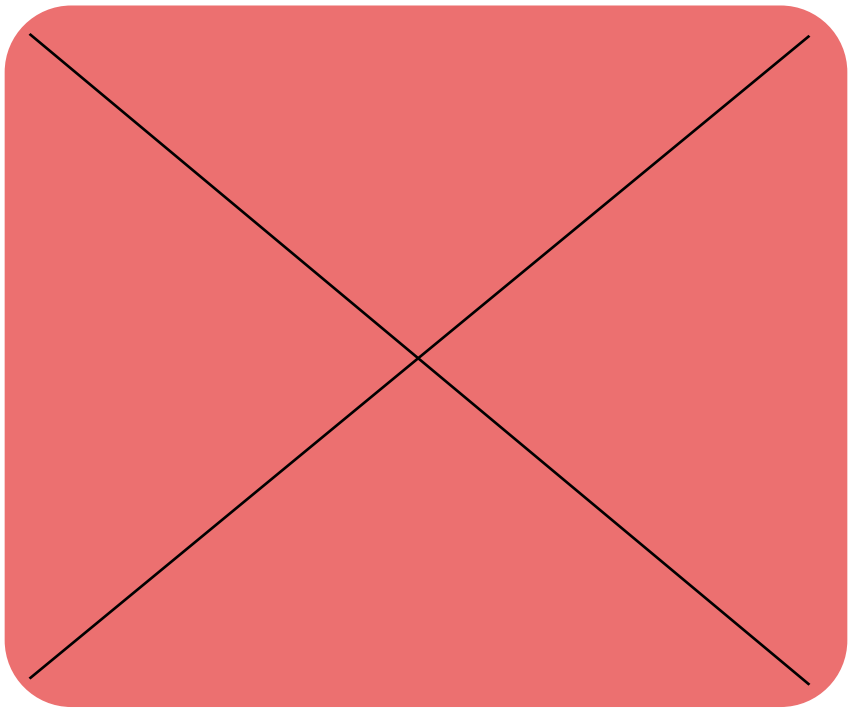
Avengers Assemble

Choose your Hero



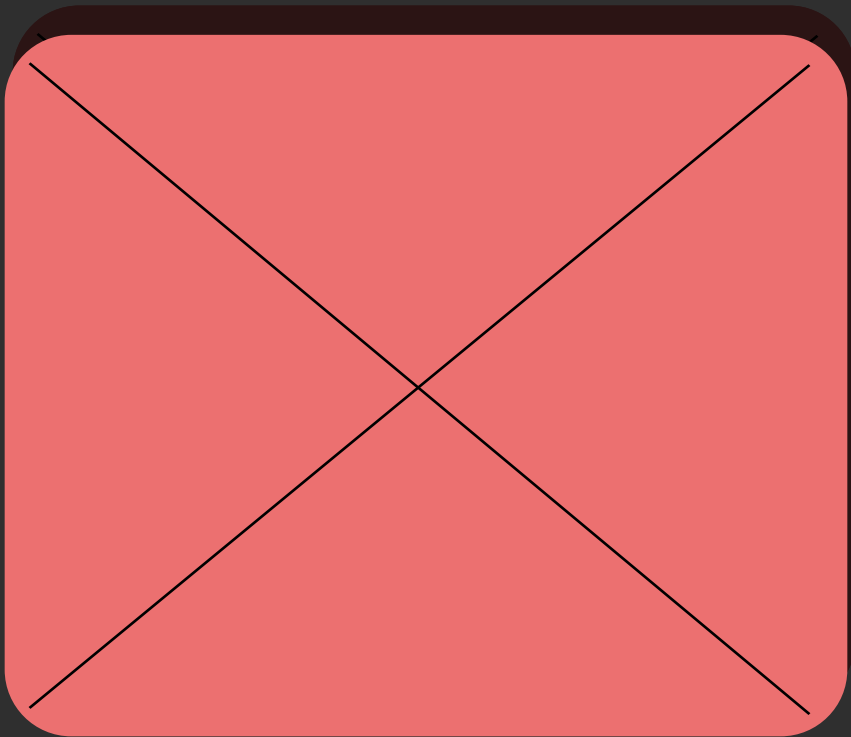
Avengers Assemble

Choose your Hero



Avengers Assemble

Choose your Hero



Name: hero

Stats: info

Stats: info

Stats: info

Stats: info



Avengers Assemble

Choose your Hero

