# Perflab2 实验日志

### 一, rotate (旋转)

### 优化代码3

```
int i,j;
          dst+=dim*(dim-1);
          for (i = 0; i < dim; i+=32)
              for (j = 0; j < dim; j++)
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
*dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
*dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
*dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
*dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
*dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                       *dst=*src; src+=dim; dst+=1;
                  *dst=*src; src++;
                  src-=(dim<<5)-dim;
                 dst-=31+dim;
         dst+=dim*dim:
         dst+=32;
         src+=(dim<<5)-dim;
}
详细注释:设置转换地点的初始值
            每次变换32个数据,以求cache命中
            将32行作为一个划分界限,每次将这32行的第一列在一个循环内一起转换
            转换开始后 操作 32 次
```

每次转换完成之后将转换源向下移动一格

转换源转换目标初始化 转换源向下移动 32 行

将接受转换的地点左移一位

char rotate descr[] = "rotate: Current working version";

void rotate(int dim, pixel \*src, pixel \*dst)

转化目标点和转换源相对应 在代码二的基础上将循环转换,进一步提升效率

#### 优化结果:

```
Rotate: Version = naive_rotate: Naive baseline implementation:
Dim
                 64
                          128
                                  256
                                           512
                                                    1024
                                                            Mean
                 2.3
                                  5.6
                                           10.9
Your CPEs
                         3.1
                                                    11.5
Baseline CPEs
                 14.7
                         40.1
                                  46.4
                                           65.9
                                                    94.5
                         12.9
                                  8.4
                                           6.0
                                                    8.2
Speedup
                 6.4
                                                            8.1
Rotate: Version = rotate: Current working version 0:
                                           512
Dim
                 64
                         128
                                  256
                                                    1024
                                                            Mean
Your CPEs
                 2.2
                         2.3
                                  2.9
                                           4.6
                                                    6.2
                                           65.9
Baseline CPEs
                 14.7
                         40.1
                                  46.4
                                                    94.5
                 6.6
                         17.7
                                  16.2
                                           14.2
                                                    15.2
                                                            13.2
Speedup
Rotate: Version = rotate: Current working version 1.1:
                 64
                         128
                                  256
                                           512
                                                    1024
                                                            Mean
Dim
Your CPEs
                         2.1
                                  2.2
                                           2.4
                                                    4.3
                 2.2
Baseline CPEs
                 14.7
                                           65.9
                                                    94.5
                         40.1
                                  46.4
Speedup
                 6.6
                         18.8
                                  21.0
                                           27.2
                                                    22.2
                                                            17.4
Rotate: Version = rotate: Current working version 2.0:
Dim
                 64
                         128
                                  256
                                           512
                                                    1024
                                                            Mean
Your CPEs
                                  2.1
                         2.1
                                           2.1
                                                    4.0
                 2.2
Baseline CPEs
                 14.7
                         40.1
                                  46.4
                                           65.9
                                                    94.5
Speedup
                 6.8
                         19.0
                                  22.5
                                           30.9
                                                    23.4
                                                            18.4
```

优化思路:将循环次数减少32倍。减少关键路径的长度,有效提高程序运行速度。 实现过程:将其划分每32行为一个单位,每次在32行中只移动1小列的32个数据。

# 二, smooth (平滑)

## 优化代码

```
char smooth_descr[] = "smooth: Current working version";
void smooth(int dim, pixel *src, pixel *dst)
    int i,j,ii,jj,max_1,max_2,min_1,min_2;
    pixel sum sum;
    pixel current_pixel;
         for(i=0;i<dim;i++)
            for(j=0;j<dim;j++)</pre>
            {
                  sum.red = sum.green = sum.blue = 0, sum.num = 0;
                  max_1 = max(i-1, 0); max_2 = max(j-1,0);
min_1 = min(i+1 ,dim-1); min_2 = min(j+1, dim-1);
                 for(ii=max_1; ii<=min_1; ii++)</pre>
                      for(jj=max_2;jj<min_2;jj++)</pre>
                          accumulate_sum(&sum, src[RIDX(ii, jj, dim)]);
                  assign_sum_to_pixel(&current_pixel, sum);
                  dst[RIDX(i, j, dim)] = current_pixel;
            }
}
```

#### 详细注释:

分别将初始化函数和 avg 函数直接实现 并将最大值最小值提前计算

### 优化结果:

```
Smooth: Version = naive_smooth: Naive baseline implementation:
Dim 32 64 128 256 512 Mean
Your CPEs
                                                             39.5
                    38.9
                              38.8
                                        38.9
                                                  39.2
                    695.0
17.9
                                        702.0
18.0
                                                  717.0
18.3
Baseline CPEs
                              698.0
                                                             722.0
Speedup
                              18.0
                                                             18.3
                                                                       18.1
```

### 优化思路:

减少调用 提前计算

### 实现过程:

将初始化函数与 avg 函数不单独调用,直接实现在主函数里边将 max 与 min 在 for 循环之前先计算出来,以后直接调用