



Latihan NodeJS NPM

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Membuat Project

- Buat folder untuk project
- Masuk ke folder project melalui terminal/command line
- Buat project NPM baru dengan perintah :
npm init

Kode : package.json

```
npm package.json X
npm package.json > ...
1  {
2    "name": "belajar-nodejs-npm",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "belajar dasar nodejs dengan npm",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
8    },
9    "keywords": [
10     "npm",
11     "nodejs"
12   ],
13   "author": "Rohmat Arief Budiarto [RAB]",
14   "license": "ISC"
15 }
16
```

Project Type

Kode : package.json (menambahkan type "module"

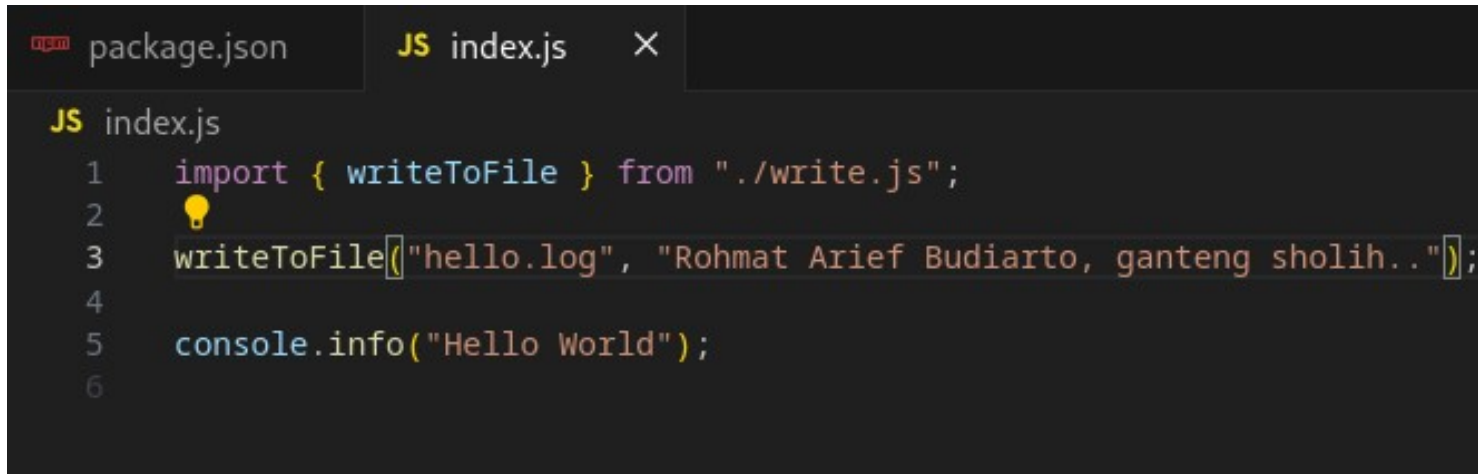
```
package.json
package.json > type
1  {
2    "name": "belajar-nodejs-npm",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "belajar dasar nodejs dengan npm",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
8    },
9    "keywords": [
10     "npm",
11     "nodejs"
12   ],
13   "type": "module",
14   "author": "Rohmat Arief Budiarto [RAB]",
15   "license": "ISC"
16 }
```


Kode : Write



```
JS write.js x
1 import fs from "fs"
2
3 export const writeToFile = (file, content) => {
4     fs.writeFileSync(file, content)
5 }
6
```

Kode : Index



```
npm package.json  JS index.js  X  
JS index.js  
1  import { writeFile } from "../write.js";  
2    
3  writeFile("hello.log", "Rohmat Arief Budiarto, ganteng sholih..");  
4  
5  console.info("Hello World");  
6
```

Kode : package.json

package.json

package.json > {} scripts

```
1  {
2    "name": "belajar-nodejs-npm",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "belajar dasar nodejs dengan npm",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "run": "index.js",
8      "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
9    },
10   "keywords": [
11     "npm",
12     "nodejs"
13   ],
14   "type": "module",
15   "author": "Rohmat Arief Budiarto [RAB]",
16   "license": "ISC"
17 }
18
```


Kode : Run Script

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PORTS

⊗ [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]\$ npm run-script run

> belajar-nodejs-npm@1.0.0 run

> index.js

sh: line 1: index.js: command not found

○ [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]\$

Kode : Start Script

package.json ✕

package.json > {} scripts

```
1  {
2    "name": "belajar-nodejs-npm",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "belajar dasar nodejs dengan npm",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "run": "node index.js",
8      "prestart": "echo 'Sebelum aplikasi berjalan'",
9      "start": "node index.js",
10     "poststart": "echo 'Setelah aplikasi berjalan'",
11     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
12   },
13   "keywords": [
14     "npm",
15     "nodejs"
16   ],
17   "type": "module",
18   "author": "Rohmat Arief Budiarto [RAB]",
19   "license": "ISC"
20 }
```

Kode : Menjalankan Start Script

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PORTS

```
● [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$ npm start
```

```
> belajar-nodejs-npm@1.0.0 prestart
```

```
> echo 'Sebelum aplikasi berjalan'
```

```
Sebelum aplikasi berjalan
```

```
> belajar-nodejs-npm@1.0.0 start
```

```
> node index.js
```

```
Hello World
```

```
> belajar-nodejs-npm@1.0.0 poststart
```

```
> echo 'Setelah aplikasi berjalan'
```

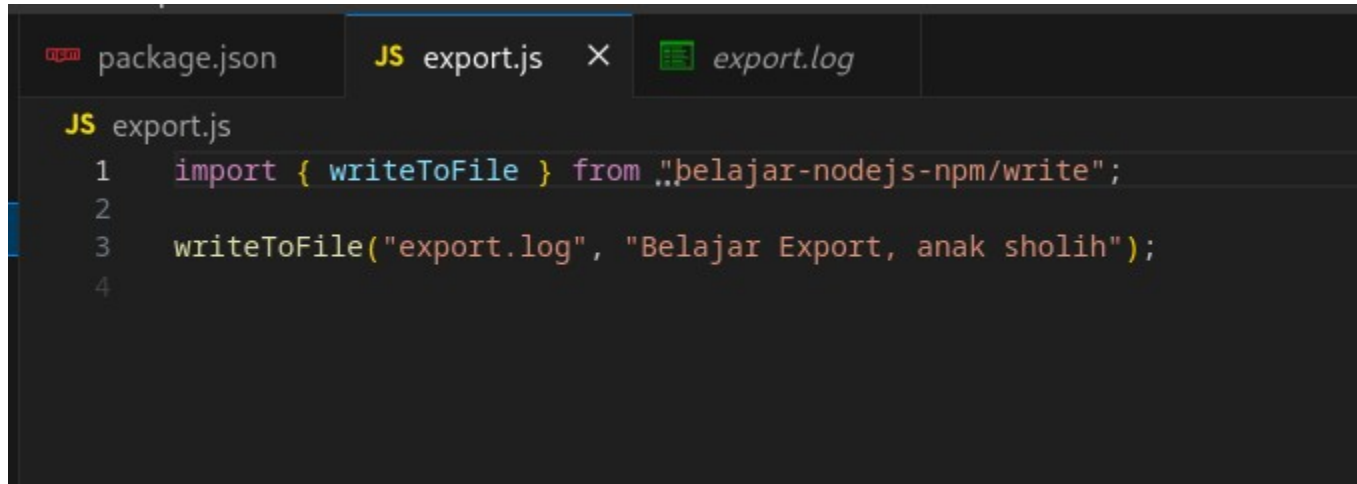
```
Setelah aplikasi berjalan
```

```
○ [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$
```

Kode : Exports

```
22 ▶ "start": "node index.js",  
23 ▶ "poststart": "echo 'After Application Start'",  
24 ▶ "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"  
25 - },  
26 - "exports": {  
27 -   ".": "./index.js",  
28 -   "./write": "./write.js"  
29 - }  
30 - }  
31
```

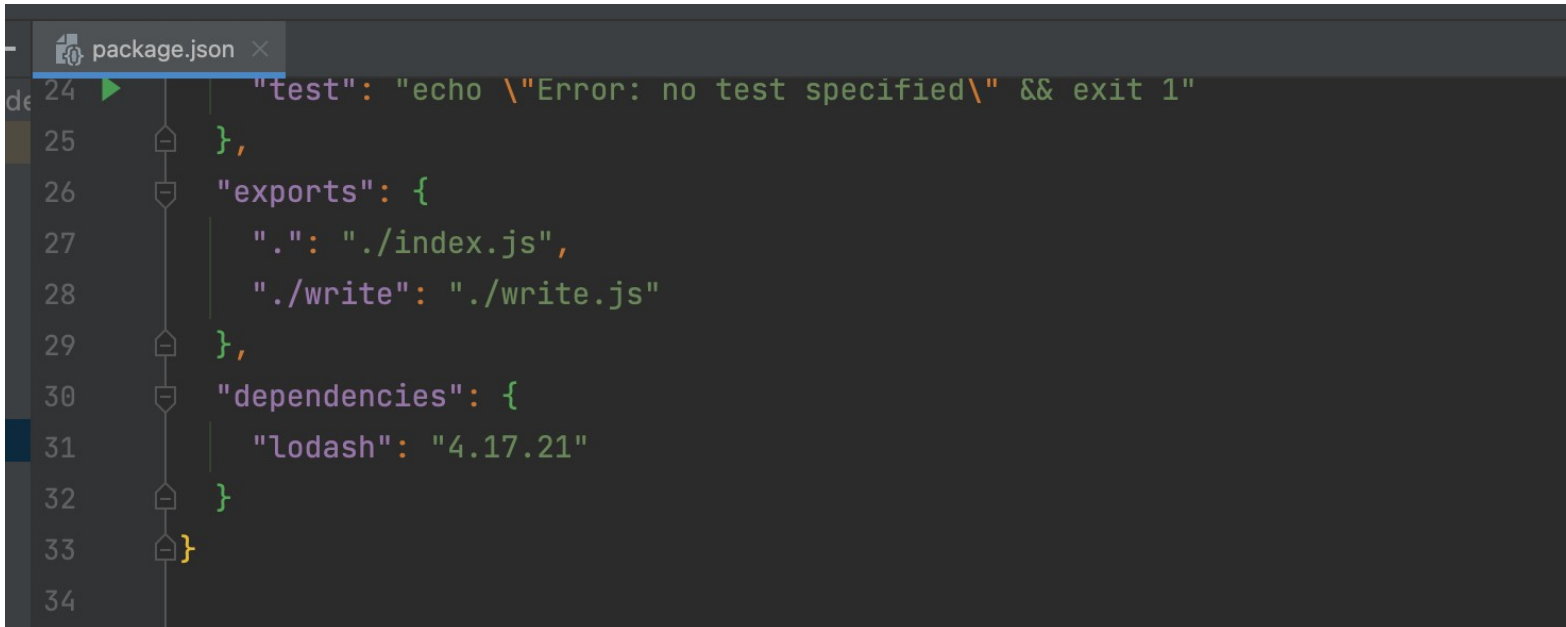
Kode : Menggunakan Module



```
package.json  JS export.js  export.log

JS export.js
1  import { writeFile } from "../belajar-nodejs-npm/write";
2
3  writeFile("export.log", "Belajar Export, anak sholih");
4
```

Kode : Menambah Dependency



The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named `package.json` open. The code is written in JSON format and includes a `test` script, `exports` object, and a `dependencies` object. A new dependency, `lodash`, has been added to the `dependencies` object with the version `"4.17.21"`. The line numbers 24 through 34 are visible on the left side of the editor.

```
24  "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
25  },
26  "exports": {
27    ".": "./index.js",
28    "./write": "./write.js"
29  },
30  "dependencies": {
31    "lodash": "4.17.21"
32  }
33 }
```

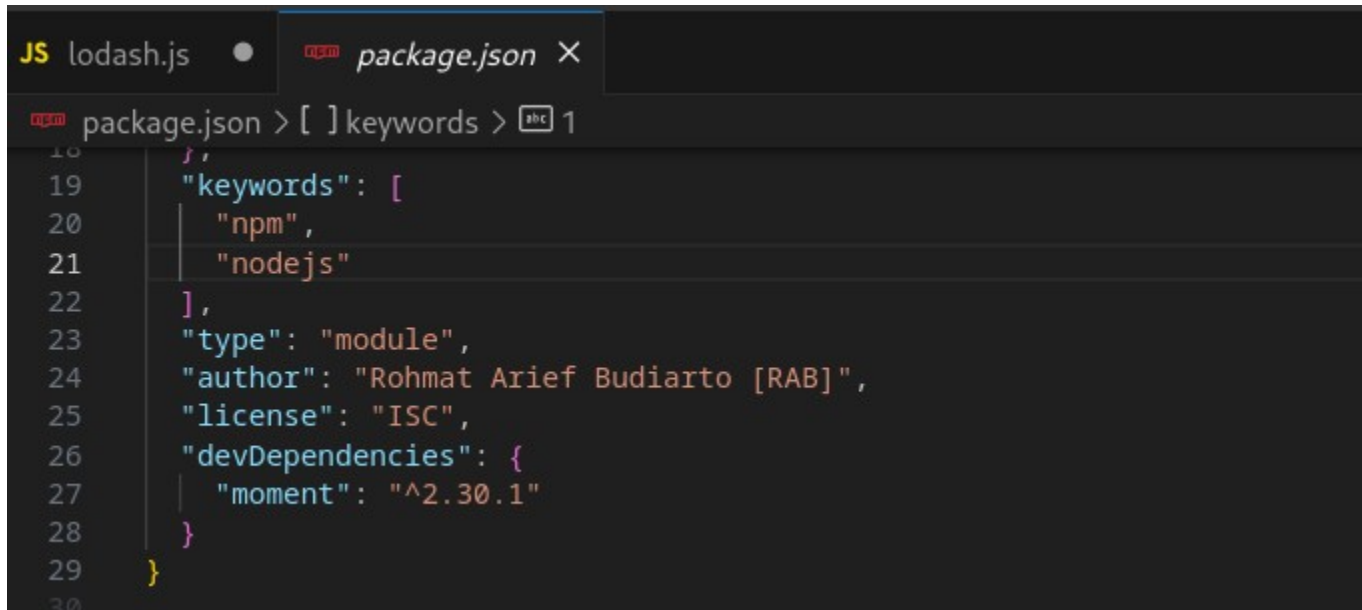
Kode : Menggunakan Dependency

JS lodash.js ×

JS lodash.js > ...

```
1  import _ from "lodash";  
2  
3  const name = "INFORMATIKA UNUGHA 4A";  
4  const hasil = _.capitalize(name);  
5  
6  console.info(hasil);  
7
```

Kode : Development Dependency dalam json

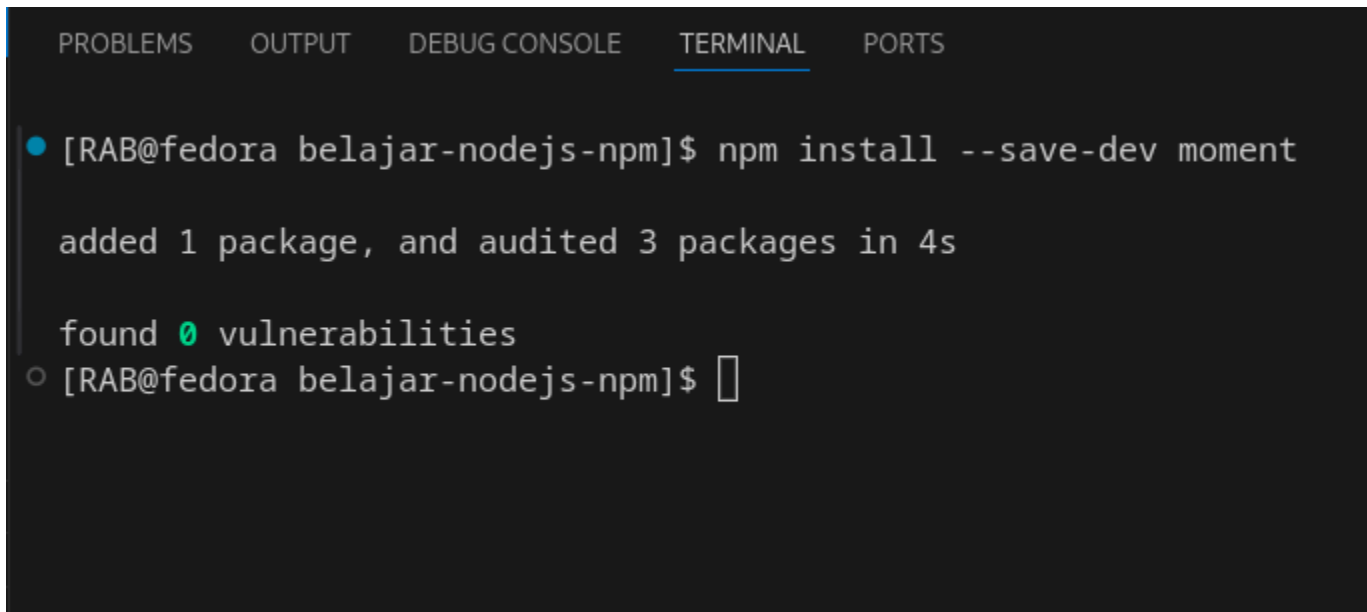


The screenshot shows a code editor with two tabs: 'lodash.js' and 'package.json'. The 'package.json' tab is active, displaying the following JSON structure:

```
18  },  
19  "keywords": [  
20    "npm",  
21    "nodejs"  
22  ],  
23  "type": "module",  
24  "author": "Rohmat Arief Budiarto [RAB]",  
25  "license": "ISC",  
26  "devDependencies": {  
27    "moment": "^2.30.1"  
28  }  
29  }
```

The editor interface includes a command palette at the top showing 'package.json > [] keywords > abc 1'.

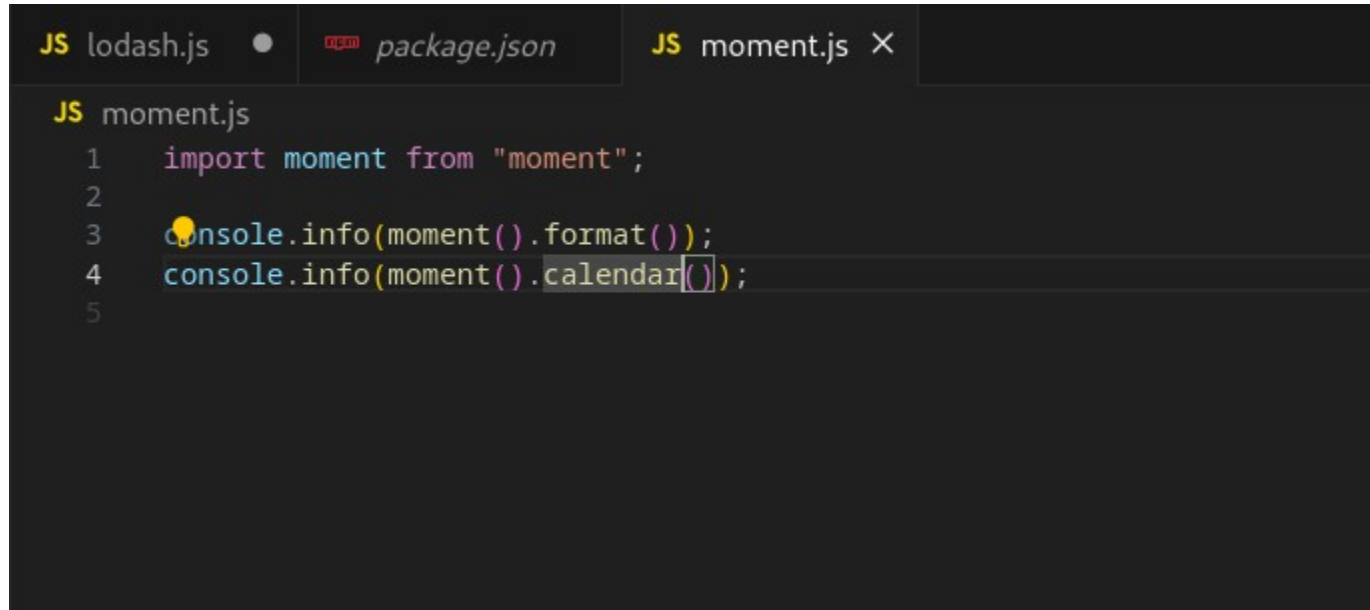
Install Dependency dengan terminal



The image shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', 'TERMINAL' (which is selected and underlined), and 'PORTS'. The terminal content shows a command being executed: `[RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$ npm install --save-dev moment`. The output of the command is: `added 1 package, and audited 3 packages in 4s` followed by `found 0 vulnerabilities` on a new line. The prompt `[RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$` is shown again at the end of the output.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
• [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$ npm install --save-dev moment
added 1 package, and audited 3 packages in 4s
found 0 vulnerabilities
○ [RAB@fedora belajar-nodejs-npm]$
```

Kode : Menggunakan Dev Dependency



```
JS lodash.js ● package.json JS moment.js ✕  
JS moment.js  
1 import moment from "moment";  
2  
3 console.info(moment().format());  
4 console.info(moment().calendar());  
5
```