**A. LANGUAGE FOCUS**

**Exercise 1: Circle the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.**

1. A. **p**ollution         B. **p**rotect         C. **p**roblem         D. **p**roduct
2. A. **e**nvironment         B. **e**nergy         C. **e**arth         D. **e**ducate

**Exercise 2: Circle the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others.**

1. A. **re**cycle         B. **re**duce         C. **re**use         D. **re**sult
2. A. **en**vironment         B. **en**ergy         C. **en**danger         D. **en**lighten

**Exercise 3: Fill each blank with the correct form of the verb in brackets.**

1. We should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (reduce) the use of plastic bags to protect the environment.
2. Many animals are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (threaten) by habitat loss.
3. If we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not act) now, the pollution will get worse.
4. The government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (introduce) new policies to combat climate change.
5. People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) more aware of environmental issues in recent years.
6. By the end of this year, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plant) 1,000 trees.

**Exercise 4: Choose the best option to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the process of turning waste materials into reusable materials. A. Recycling         B. Pollution         C. Deforestation         D. Conservation
2. The factory was fined for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ toxic gases into the air. A. emitting         B. reducing         C. recycling         D. conserving
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a renewable source of energy. A. Coal         B. Oil         C. Solar power         D. Natural gas
4. We should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the use of plastic to protect marine life. A. increase         B. reduce         C. ignore         D. promote
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trees help prevent soil erosion. A. Cutting         B. Planting         C. Burning         D. Destroying

**B. READING**

**Exercise 5: Read the passage. Circle the best answer A, B or C to each of the questions.**

*Passage:*

Environmental protection is essential for the well-being of all living organisms. Pollution, deforestation, and climate change are major threats to our planet. To combat these issues, we must reduce waste, recycle materials, and use renewable energy sources. Planting trees and conserving water are also vital steps in preserving our environment. Everyone has a role to play in environmental protection.

1. What is the main idea of the passage? A. The importance of environmental protection         B. The causes of pollution         C. The benefits of recycling
2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to the planet? A. Pollution         B. Deforestation         C. Overpopulation
3. What is suggested to combat climate change? A. Reducing waste         B. Planting trees         C. Using renewable energy sources         D. All of the above
4. According to the passage, what should everyone do? A. Reduce waste         B. Recycle materials         C. Conserve water         D. All of the above
5. What is the purpose of planting trees? A. To produce oxygen         B. To prevent soil erosion         C. To provide food         D. To decorate the environment

**Exercise 6: Complete the passage. Write ONE suitable word in each blank.**

*Passage:*

(21) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is essential to protect our environment. We should reduce the use of plastic bags and (22) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waste by recycling. Planting trees helps (23) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the air and prevent soil erosion. Using renewable energy sources like solar and wind power can (24) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the effects of climate change. Everyone should (25) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in environmental protection efforts to ensure a sustainable future.

**C. WRITING**

**Exercise 7: Write a short paragraph (about 50 words) on how you can contribute to environmental protection.**

* Example answer:  
  "I can contribute to environmental protection by reducing waste, recycling paper and plastic, and using reusable bags. I also try to conserve water by turning off taps when not in use and planting trees to help improve air quality. By making small changes in my daily life, I can help protect the planet."

**D. LISTENING**  
(Phần này bạn có thể tạo một bài nghe phù hợp với chủ đề môi trường, ví dụ như một đoạn hội thoại về cách mọi người có thể bảo vệ môi trường.)

**Exercise 8: Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answer.**

1. What should people do to reduce waste?  
   A. Use plastic bags.  
   B. Recycle materials.  
   C. Burn trash.
2. How can we protect animals?  
   A. Destroy their habitats.  
   B. Plant trees.  
   C. Keep them in zoos.
3. What is the speaker's opinion about using renewable energy?  
   A. It's not important.  
   B. It's a good idea.  
   C. It's expensive.
4. What should students do to help protect the environment?  
   A. Ignore environmental issues.  
   B. Share knowledge with others.  
   C. Focus only on studies.

**E. SPEAKING**  
(Phần này bạn có thể thực hành cùng bạn bè hoặc giáo viên.)

**Exercise 9: Discuss the following questions with a partner.**

1. What do you do to reduce pollution in your daily life?
2. How can we encourage others to protect the environment?
3. What can schools do to raise awareness about environmental protection?
4. What do you think is the most important environmental issue today?