

22.1	Properties of $f^* \circ f$	733
22.2	Singular Value Decomposition for Square Matrices	739
22.3	Polar Form for Square Matrices	743
22.4	Singular Value Decomposition for Rectangular Matrices	745
22.5	Ky Fan Norms and Schatten Norms	749
22.6	Summary	750
22.7	Problems	750
23	Applications of SVD and Pseudo-Inverses	755
23.1	Least Squares Problems and the Pseudo-Inverse	755
23.2	Properties of the Pseudo-Inverse	762
23.3	Data Compression and SVD	767
23.4	Principal Components Analysis (PCA)	769
23.5	Best Affine Approximation	780
23.6	Summary	784
23.7	Problems	785
II	Affine and Projective Geometry	789
24	Basics of Affine Geometry	791
24.1	Affine Spaces	791
24.2	Examples of Affine Spaces	800
24.3	Chasles's Identity	801
24.4	Affine Combinations, Barycenters	802
24.5	Affine Subspaces	807
24.6	Affine Independence and Affine Frames	813
24.7	Affine Maps	819
24.8	Affine Groups	826
24.9	Affine Geometry: A Glimpse	828
24.10	Affine Hyperplanes	832
24.11	Intersection of Affine Spaces	834
25	Embedding an Affine Space in a Vector Space	837
25.1	The "Hat Construction," or Homogenizing	837
25.2	Affine Frames of E and Bases of \hat{E}	844
25.3	Another Construction of \hat{E}	847
25.4	Extending Affine Maps to Linear Maps	850
26	Basics of Projective Geometry	855
26.1	Why Projective Spaces?	855
26.2	Projective Spaces	860
26.3	Projective Subspaces	865