

so we get

$$G(\beta_+, \beta_-, \mu_+, \mu_-) = -\frac{1}{2}K \begin{pmatrix} \beta_+^\top & \beta_-^\top & \mu_+^\top & \mu_-^\top \end{pmatrix} P \begin{pmatrix} \beta_+ \\ \beta_- \\ \mu_+ \\ \mu_- \end{pmatrix} - Kq^\top \begin{pmatrix} \beta_+ \\ \beta_- \\ \mu_+ \\ \mu_- \end{pmatrix}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} P &= Q + K \begin{pmatrix} 0_{n,n} & 0_{n,n} & 0_{n,m} & 0_{n,m} \\ 0_{n,n} & 0_{n,n} & 0_{n,m} & 0_{n,m} \\ 0_{m,n} & 0_{m,n} & I_m & -I_m \\ 0_{m,n} & 0_{m,n} & -I_m & I_m \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} I_n & -I_n & -X^\top & X^\top \\ -I_n & I_n & X^\top & -X^\top \\ -X & X & XX^\top + KI_m & -XX^\top - KI_m \\ X & -X & -XX^\top - KI_m & XX^\top + KI_m \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

and

$$q = \begin{pmatrix} 0_n \\ 0_n \\ -y \\ y \end{pmatrix}.$$

The constraints are the equations

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_+ + \beta_- &= \frac{\tau}{K} \mathbf{1}_n \\ \mathbf{1}_m^\top \mu_+ - \mathbf{1}_m^\top \mu_- &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

which correspond to the $(n+1) \times 2(n+m)$ matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} I_n & I_n & 0_{n,m} & 0_{n,m} \\ 0_n^\top & 0_n^\top & \mathbf{1}_m^\top & -\mathbf{1}_m^\top \end{pmatrix}$$

and the right-hand side

$$c = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\tau}{K} \mathbf{1}_n \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Since $K > 0$, the dual of elastic net is equivalent to