INDEX 2189

orthocenter, 942	parallelogram law, 446, 524
orthogonal, 759	parallelotope, 219, 818
basis, 470	parametric rational curve, 857
complement, 449, 617	Parseval identity, 2123
family, 449	partial map, 882
linear map, 612, 625	partial ordered set
lines, 941	maximal element, 2126
reflection, 494	partial sums, 452
spaces, 465	partially ordered set
symmetry, 494	bounded, 2126
transformation	chain, 2126
definition, 465	particle, 792
vectors, 449, 524	moving in 3D space, 792
orthogonal group, 468, 955	Pauli spin matrices, 590
definition, 470	PCA, 770, 774, 776
orthogonal matrix, 56, 338, 470	penalized objective function, 1719
definition, 469	penalty function, 1719
orthogonal of V , 931	pencil
orthogonal projection, 763	of circles, 880
orthogonal vectors, 54	of conics, 880
orthogonal versus orthonormal, 470	of hyperplanes, 868
orthogonality, 439, 448, 936	of lines, 867, 932
and linear independence, 449	of planes, 932
orthonormal	pencil of hyperplanes
basis, 469, 528	definition, 932
family, 449	pencil of lines
orthonormal basis	definition, 867
existence, 458	permanent, 235, 1188
existence, second proof, 459	permutation matrix, 323
overdetermined linear system, 755	permutation metrix, 263
	perpendicular
pairing	vectors, 449
bilinear, 419	perspectivities between lines, 887
nondegenerate, 419	perspectivity
pairing between E and E^* , 930	definition, 884
Pappus's theorem, 792	physical forces, 791
affine version, 829	physics, 791
projective version, 910	inspired by, 793
parallel subspaces, 812	piecewise linear function, 145
parallelepiped, 219, 818	pinhole model of a camera, 947
parallelism, 791, 792	pixel coordinates, 948
parallelogram, 219, 818, 820	Plücker's equations, 1231