

8.14	Elementary Matrices and Columns Operations . . . . .	306
8.15	Transvections and Dilatations $\otimes$ . . . . .	307
8.16	Summary . . . . .	313
8.17	Problems . . . . .	314
<b>9</b>	<b>Vector Norms and Matrix Norms</b>	<b>325</b>
9.1	Normed Vector Spaces . . . . .	325
9.2	Matrix Norms . . . . .	337
9.3	Subordinate Norms . . . . .	342
9.4	Inequalities Involving Subordinate Norms . . . . .	349
9.5	Condition Numbers of Matrices . . . . .	351
9.6	An Application of Norms: Inconsistent Linear Systems . . . . .	360
9.7	Limits of Sequences and Series . . . . .	361
9.8	The Matrix Exponential . . . . .	364
9.9	Summary . . . . .	367
9.10	Problems . . . . .	369
<b>10</b>	<b>Iterative Methods for Solving Linear Systems</b>	<b>375</b>
10.1	Convergence of Sequences of Vectors and Matrices . . . . .	375
10.2	Convergence of Iterative Methods . . . . .	378
10.3	Methods of Jacobi, Gauss–Seidel, and Relaxation . . . . .	380
10.4	Convergence of the Methods . . . . .	388
10.5	Convergence Methods for Tridiagonal Matrices . . . . .	391
10.6	Summary . . . . .	396
10.7	Problems . . . . .	397
<b>11</b>	<b>The Dual Space and Duality</b>	<b>401</b>
11.1	The Dual Space $E^*$ and Linear Forms . . . . .	401
11.2	Pairing and Duality Between $E$ and $E^*$ . . . . .	408
11.3	The Duality Theorem and Some Consequences . . . . .	413
11.4	The Bidual and Canonical Pairings . . . . .	419
11.5	Hyperplanes and Linear Forms . . . . .	421
11.6	Transpose of a Linear Map and of a Matrix . . . . .	422
11.7	Properties of the Double Transpose . . . . .	429
11.8	The Four Fundamental Subspaces . . . . .	431
11.9	Summary . . . . .	434
11.10	Problems . . . . .	435
<b>12</b>	<b>Euclidean Spaces</b>	<b>439</b>
12.1	Inner Products, Euclidean Spaces . . . . .	439
12.2	Orthogonality and Duality in Euclidean Spaces . . . . .	448
12.3	Adjoint of a Linear Map . . . . .	455
12.4	Existence and Construction of Orthonormal Bases . . . . .	458