

**Problem 33.5.** Induct on  $m \geq 2$  to prove the canonical isomorphism

$$V^{\otimes m} \otimes V^{\otimes n} \cong V^{\otimes(m+n)}.$$

Use this isomorphism to show that  $\cdot: V^{\otimes m} \times V^{\otimes n} \longrightarrow V^{\otimes(m+n)}$  defined as

$$(v_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes v_m) \cdot (w_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes w_n) = v_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes v_m \otimes w_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes w_n.$$

induces a multiplication on  $T(V)$ .

*Hint.* See Jacobson [99], Section 3.9, or Bertin [15], Chapter 4, Section 2.).

**Problem 33.6.** Prove Proposition 33.19.

*Hint.* See Knapp [104] (Appendix A, Proposition A.14) or Bertin [15] (Chapter 4, Theorem 2.4).

**Problem 33.7.** Given linear maps  $f: E \rightarrow E'$  and  $f': E' \rightarrow E''$ , show that

$$(f' \circ f) \odot (f' \circ f) = (f' \odot f') \circ (f \odot f).$$

**Problem 33.8.** Complete the proof of Proposition 33.28 for the case of an infinite dimensional vector space  $E$ .

**Problem 33.9.** Let  $I$  be a finite index set of cardinality  $p$ . Let  $m$  be a nonnegative integer. Show that the number of multisets over  $I$  with cardinality  $m$  is  $\binom{p+m-1}{m}$ .

**Problem 33.10.** Prove Proposition 33.29.

**Problem 33.11.** Using bases, show that the bilinear map at (\*) in Section 33.10 produces a nondegenerate pairing.

**Problem 33.12.** Let  $\mathfrak{J}$  be the two-sided ideal generated by all tensors of the form  $u \otimes v - v \otimes u \in V^{\otimes 2}$ . Prove that  $S^m(V) \cong V^{\otimes m} / (\mathfrak{J} \cap V^{\otimes m})$ .

**Problem 33.13.** Verify Equation (\*) of Section 33.11 for arbitrary nonnegative integers  $m$  and  $n$ .