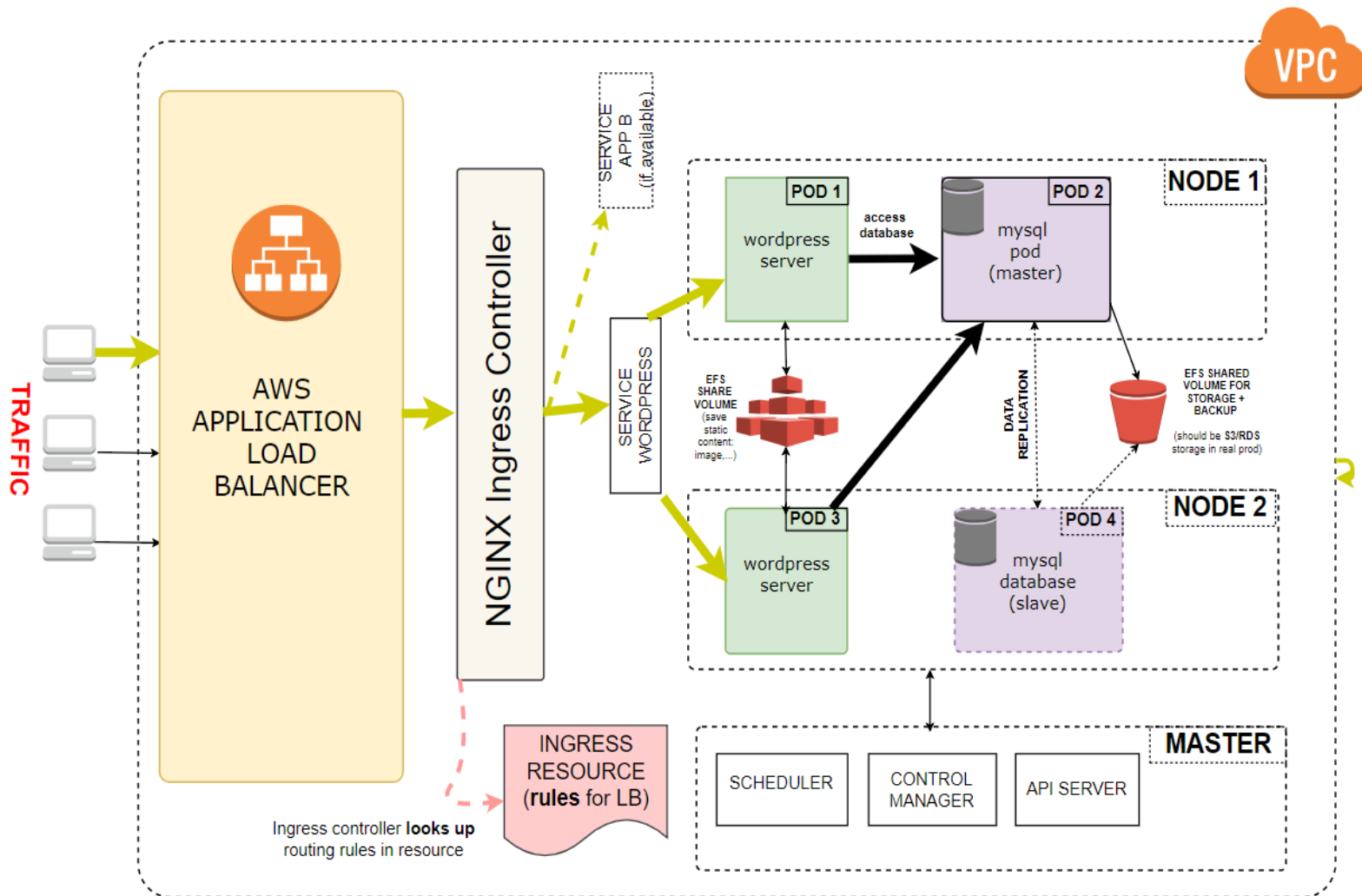


CANDIDATE NAME:	HUYNH THAI BAO
APPLICANT POSITION:	SYSTEM ENGINEER (CHOTOT Co.Ltd)
SUBMIT DAY:	28/08/2018

REQUIREMENTS & ASSIGNMENT COMPLETION RATE.

No.	Requirement	Completion	Note
1	Setup Kubernetes on AWS EC2 (1 master + 2 nodes)	✓	
2	Setup etcd cluster	✓	
3	Deploy Wordpress on Kubernetes cluster with default page /	✓	
4	Use Ingress for Application Load Balancing: + Deploy ingress controller + Deploy ingress resource for path-based load balancing	✓	
5	+ Using /etc/hosts to manually add alias domain name (chotot.kubes.com) for aws-public-ip + Access wordpress successfully via that hostname	✓	+ Done by local testing + Waiting for your turn ☺

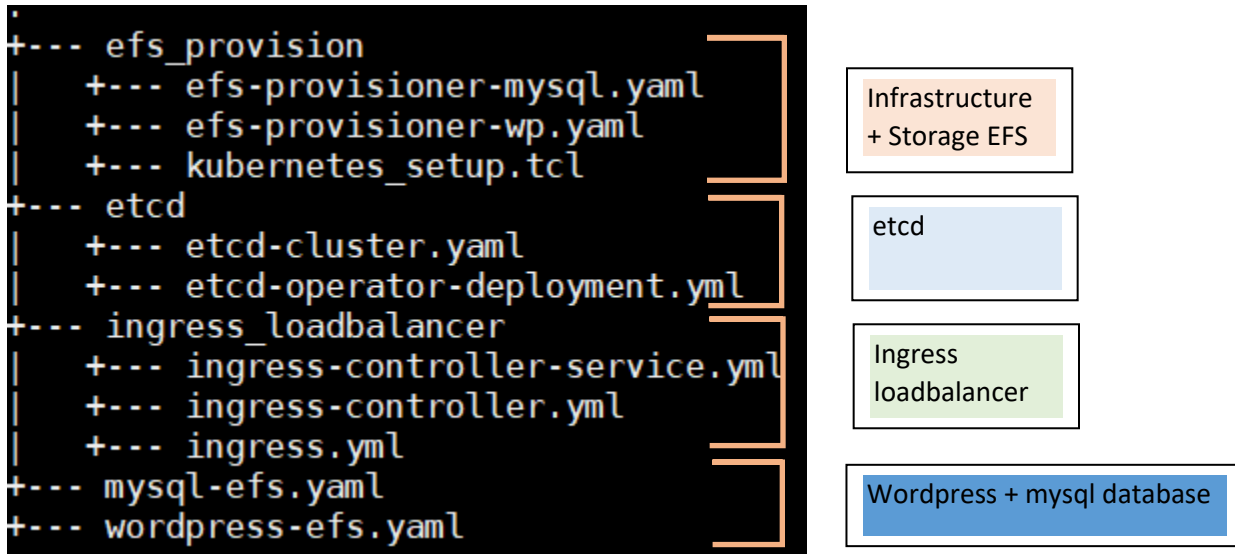
FULL ARCHITECTURE



SYSTEM OVERVIEW:

- 1) 1 Master node (for control, schedule, sending API to workers,...)
 - 2) 2 worker nodes for executing the replicas tasks to ensure the High-availability system (in this case: running database mysql & frontend wordpress webserver).
 - 3) Deploy etcd as key-value store application for the whole cluster.
 - 4) EFS is used as shared storage between pods (wordpress, mysql) in kubernetes cluster
In the real production: only EFS is used for storage static data (images, thumbnails,...) and S3/RDS/DynamoDB are suitable for database.
However, for simplicity, I used EFS for both wordpress + mysql in my case.
 - 5) Ingress controller to manipulate inputs from ingress resource, which specifies rules for Application Load Balancer (path-based load balancing,...).
-

IMPLEMENTATION:



- Infrastructure (point 1+2 above)
 - Setup kubernetes cluster on AWS
- Etcd Deployment (point 3)
 - Deploy etcd in kubernetes cluster.
 - Deploy etcd-operator first, then etcd-cluster
- Storage Management (Point 4)

EFS	↔	PersistentVolumeClaim	↔	mysql application (deployment)
(accessModes: ReadWriteMany)				
EFS	↔	PersistentVolumeClaim	↔	wordpress application (deployment)
(accessModes: ReadWriteMany)				
- Network Management – Load Balancer (Point 5)

Ingress-controller

 - Use nginx-ingress-controller image as deployment
 - With “**default-backend-service**” args → “wordpress”
 - Setup serviceaccount, ClusterRole, nginx-ingress-role & RoleBinding, ClusterRoleBinding in case cluster is using RBAC.

- Ingress-controller-service.yaml will expose ingress controller with ExternalIP used from ELB (**type: LoadBalancer**), expose port 80/443 to the outside world.

Ingress-resource:

- Use "Kind: Ingress"
- Use annotation: nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target to redirect "cluster.kubes.com/careers" to default page

TRAFFICE FLOW:

- 1) When there's an request from client, package request will reach <PUBLIC_IP_ALB>:80/443 of ALB AWS first
ALB check health of nodes where ingress controller belongs to make sure the traffic will be route to alive pods.
- 2) Package is forwarded to **Nginx ingress controller**.
- 3) Ingress controller read "rules" defined in "*ingress resource*" to make routing decision for packet, then route corresponding **Services** (*WordPress in this case*).
- 4) Package is then routed to a node in the service (with correct port-mapping).
- 5) Package is sent to container inside a pod (with correct port-mapping).

ISSUE DURING IMPLEMENTATION

No	Problems	Investigate & Solution
1	<p>Prior to EFS, I intend to use Portworx for shared volume. But somehow, its app failed to deploy on kube cluster with port refused connection (?).</p> <p>@ip-172-20-47-239 px-runc[24656]: bash: connect: Connection refused</p> <p>@ip-172-20-47-239 px-runc[24656]: bash: /dev/tcp/localhost/9009: Connection refused</p> <p>time="2018-08-25T20:07:55Z" level=warning msg="Could not retrieve PX node status" error="Get http://127.0.0.1:9001/v1/cluster/nodehealth: dial tcp 127.0.0.1:9001: getsockopt: connection refused"</p>	<p>Debug:</p> <p>Check logs from master node:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - /var/log/kube-controller-manager.log - kubectl logs <portworx_pod> <p>----</p> <p>Portworx requires about 10 ports for their application. Suspect that others app is occupying those ports so I change to port range higher [10000-10010] but nothing changes → EFS seems to be simpler :D</p>
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Intend to use DaemonSet to distribute copied of a pod among nodes in cluster as it requires only "Kind:DaemonSet". - But using DaemonSet make it impossible to expose like "deployment" and use service to create ELB. 	<p>Use "Kind: Deployment" with 'antiAffinity' rules to ensure distributed pods among cluster.</p>
3	<p>Implementation of ingress loadbancer costs me a lot of times & efforts.</p> <p>Plenty of examples out there are outdated or malfunctioned with latest update.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Try & Try & Try & Try example codes. - Read documents about suspected points. - Google is my best-friend.
		<p>Before assignment, my debug skill on Kubernetes is nearly 0. Now, it's improved a lot 😊</p>


← → ↺

Not secure | https://a0fa46247aaa311e89065020c50b4de7-637773968.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com

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Howdy, baohuynh🔍



CHO TOT TESTING

Just another WordPress site

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```
root@ip-172-20-56-75:~/trial_share_fs/minhho_ex/etcd# kb get ingress,nodes,pods,services,deployment
NAME                                HOSTS      ADDRESS          PORTS      AGE
ingress.extensions/chotot-redirect-careers *      a0fa46247aaa3... 80         5h

NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE      VERSION
node/ip-172-20-45-71.us-west-2.compute.internal Ready    node     1d       v1.10.3
node/ip-172-20-54-162.us-west-2.compute.internal Ready    master   1d       v1.10.3
node/ip-172-20-57-226.us-west-2.compute.internal Ready    node     1d       v1.10.3

NAME                                READY     STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/efs-provisioner-6945c9fc7c-6gsrv 1/1       Running   0          1d
pod/efs-provisioner-mysql-5859b4bdd8-vm2qs 1/1       Running   0          1d
pod/etcd-cluster-g7ps7lq4qq           1/1       Running   0          11m
pod/etcd-cluster-h5pl8hzkf2           1/1       Running   0          10m
pod/etcd-cluster-ll7jns9mh6           1/1       Running   0          11m
pod/etcd-operator-69b559656f-rxppk     1/1       Running   0          12m
pod/nginx-ingress-controller-986c64bb8-zds5x 1/1       Running   0          5h
pod/wordpress-d5dd7578-h5p89          1/1       Running   0          5h
pod/wordpress-d5dd7578-r684x          1/1       Running   0          5h
pod/wordpress-mysql-78df659f64-jwbnp   1/1       Running   0          5h

NAME                                TYPE      CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
service/etcd-cluster                ClusterIP  None             <none>            2379/TCP,2380/TCP 11m
service/etcd-cluster-client          ClusterIP  100.71.91.32    <none>            2379/TCP          11m
service/nginx-ingress                LoadBalancer 100.71.154.116  a0fa46247aaa3... 80:30618/TCP,443:32105/TCP 5h
service/kubernetes                   ClusterIP  100.64.0.1      <none>            443/TCP          1d
service/wordpress                    ClusterIP  100.71.150.38   <none>            80/TCP           5h
service/wordpress-mysql              ClusterIP  None             <none>            3306/TCP         5h

NAME                                DESIRED    CURRENT  UP-TO-DATE  AVAILABLE  AGE
deployment.extensions/efs-provisioner 1          1        1            1          1d
deployment.extensions/efs-provisioner-mysql 1          1        1            1          1d
deployment.extensions/etcd-operator    1          1        1            1          12m
deployment.extensions/nginx-ingress-controller 1          1        1            1          5h
deployment.extensions/wordpress       2          2        2            2          5h
deployment.extensions/wordpress-mysql 1          1        1            1          5h
root@ip-172-20-56-75:~/trial_share_fs/minhho_ex/etcd#
```

🔍 Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

⏪ < 1 to 2 of 2 > ⏩

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	DNS name	State
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	a0fa46247aaa311e8906502...	a0fa46247aaa311e89065020c50b4de7-637773968.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com	
<input type="checkbox"/>	webserver-example-qa	webserver-example-qa-1005511570.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com	

Connection Draining: Disabled [\(Edit\)](#)

Edit Instances

Instance ID	Name	Availability Zone	Status	Actions
i-06c42f689f5b47737	nodes.cluster.chotot.vpc	us-west-2a	InService ⓘ	Remove from Load Balancer
i-04f10d2e7bf032b49	nodes.cluster.chotot.vpc	us-west-2a	InService ⓘ	Remove from Load Balancer

Edit Availability Zones

Availability Zone	Subnet ID	Subnet CIDR	Instance Count	Healthy?	Actions
us-west-2a	subnet-019427bc1d90f1091	172.20.32.0/19	2	Yes	-