Trac 开发社区网站的搭建

以下以 debian 发行版为例,说明 Trac 开发网站的搭建过程。服务器的跟目录在/var/www,另外以 web-devel 为示例,阐述搭建新项目的步骤

安装相应软件包	1
搭建系统与配置	
配置 trac.wsgi	2
配置 gitweb	2
配置 Apache	3
Trac 插件与配置	4
GitPlugin	5
TracGitHack	5
Account Manager Plugin	6
Spam Filtering.	7
TracDownloader	7
TracDiscussion	7
搭建 git 服务器	8
gitosis	8
创建新项目	10
创建 git 仓库	10
trac-admin	11
配置/创建对应项目的数据库(以 PostgreSQL 为例)	11
创建 Trac 中的项目	11
trac.ini	12
web 自定义配置	12
资源(例子)	12

安装相应软件包

- Python 2.5
 - setuptools
 - docutils > 0.3.9
 - pygments
 - pytz
- Apache > 2.2
 - [Apache mod_python > 3.1.3]
 - Apache mod_wsgi > 2.3
- PostgreSQL

- psycopg2 (python 绑定)
- \blacksquare git-core > 1.5.2
- gitweb
- subversion
 - SWIG (python-subversion)
 - libapache2-svn
- Trac
 - Genshi
 - 相关插件

搭建系统与配置

服务器的根目录为/var/www/

mkdir /var/www/code cd /var/www/code mkdir -p files git trac/projects svn cd .. chown -R www-data:www-data code

配置 trac.wsgi

```
#保存下述内容为/var/www/code/trac/trac.wsgi import sys sys.stdout = sys.stderr

#.python-eggs 不能在 TRAC_ENV_PARENT_DIR 内,不然会提示.python-eggs 下没有 VERSION 文件(当作项目搜寻了) import os os.environ['PYTHON_EGG_CACHE'] = '/var/www/code/trac/.python-eggs' import trac.web.main application = trac.web.main.dispatch_request
```

配置 cgit

- 1. 文件安装至/var/www/code/cgit
- 2. 新建目录/var/cache/cgit, 修改所有者为 www-data:www-data

3. 修改 cgitrc:

```
projectroot=/var/www/code/git
projects_list=/var/www/code/gitosis_u/gitosis/projects.list
git_base_url_list=git://172.16.2.41 http://172.16.2.41/http_git ssh://git@
172.16.2.41
```

配置 gitweb

收集 gitweb 相关资源,保存到/var/www/code/gitweb 文件夹下:

- /usr/lib/cgi-bin/: gitweb.cgi
- /usr/share/gitweb/:
 - git-favicon.png
 - git-logo.png
 - gitweb.css
- /etc/gitweb.conf

修改 gitweb.conf:

```
$projectroot = "/var/www/code/git";
$projects_list = "/path/to/git_home/gitosis/projects.list";
@git_base_url_list = ('git://172.16.2.41');
$stylesheet = "files/gitweb.css";
$logo = "files/git-logo.png";
$favicon = "files/git-favicon.png";
```

配置 Apache

```
配置 apache
#use mod_wsgi daemon mode to avoid to many database connections(PostgreSQL, Mysql?)
#WSGIDaemonProcess code_sites user=trac group=trac processes=3 threads=25
WSGIDaemonProcess code_sites processes=3 threads=25
WSGIScriptAlias /code /var/www/code/trac/trac.wsgi

<Directory /var/www/code>
    WSGIProcessGroup code_sites
    WSGIApplicationGroup %{GLOBAL}
    SetEnv trac.env_parent_dir /var/www/code/trac/projects
    Order deny,allow
    Allow from all
</Directory>
```

Alias /files/cgit.css /var/www/code/cgit/cgit.css Alias /files/cgit.png /var/www/code/cgit/cgit.png ScriptAlias /cgit /var/www/code/cgit/cgit.cgi <Directory "/var/www/htdocs/cgit/"> SetEnv CGIT CONFIG /var/www/code/cgit/cgitrc AllowOverride None Options FollowSymLinks -SymLinksIfOwnerMatch Indexes +MultiViews Order allow, deny Allow from all </Directory> Alias /files/gitweb.css /var/www/code/gitweb/gitweb.css Alias /files/git-logo.png /var/www/code/gitweb/git-logo.png Alias /files/git-favicon.png /var/www/code/gitweb/git-favicon.png ScriptAlias /git /var/www/code/gitweb/gitweb.cgi <Directory "/var/www/code/gitweb"> SetEnv GITWEB CONFIG /var/www/code/gitweb/gitweb.conf Options FollowSymLinks -SymLinksIfOwnerMatch Indexes +MultiViews Order allow, deny Allow from all AllowOverride None </Directory> Alias /files /var/www/code/files <Location /files> SetHandler None </Location> <Location /svn> DAV svn SVNParentPath /var/www/code/svn AuthType Basic AuthName "Subversion Repositories" AuthUserFile /var/www/code/trac/trac.htpasswd Require valid-user </Location>

Trac 插件与配置

资源:

- 插件列表: http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/PluginList (http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/PluginList (http://trac-hacks.org/)
- 插件构架: http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/TracDev/ComponentArchitecture
- Genshi 模板: http://genshi.edgewall.org/wiki/GenshiTutorial
- Babel 国际化: http://babel.edgewall.org/
- Bitten (Continuous Integration [trac 插件]) http://bitten.edgewall.org/
- 界面自定义: http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/TracInterfaceCustomization

全局配置:

```
[inherit]
```

file = .../path/to/trac global.ini

指定默认编码

```
[trac]
```

default charset = utf-8

配置 LOGO

```
[header_logo]
```

src = site/my logo.gif

alt = My Project

width = 300

height = 100

限制附件大小,单位:字节。默认值:256K

[attachment]

max size= 262144

render unsafe content = false

配置日志, 在项目的 log 文件夹下

[logging]

log file = trac.log

log level = INFO

log type = file

设置通知相关配置(邮件服务器)

[notification]

smtp_enabled = true

smtp from =

smtp from name =

smtp server =

smtp_user =

smtp password =

GitPlugin

网址: http://trac-hacks.org/wiki/GitPlugin

Bug: http://trac-hacks.org/ticket/3654(版本管理仓库为空时出现断言错误)

安装:下载后解包

python setup.py build python setup.py install

配置:

```
[components]
tracext.git.* = enabled

[git]
## let Trac cache meta-data via CachedRepository wrapper; default: false
cached_repository = true #仓库不为空时

## disable automatic garbage collection for in-memory commit-tree cache; default:
false
persistent_cache = true

## length revision sha-sums should be tried to be abbreviated to (must be >= 4 and <= 40); default: 7
shortrev_len = 6

## executable file name (optionally with path) of git binary; default: 'git'
git_bin = /usr/bin/git
```

TracGitHack

```
[components]
gitweb.* = enabled
#每个项目单独设置
[gitweb]
url =
```

Account Manager Plugin

网址: http://trac-hacks.org/wiki/AccountManagerPlugin

配置:注意,以下配置是把用户名和密码存储在数据库中,而 Trac中,数据库是每个项目单独使用。于是不同项目之间不能共享用户名和密码。

```
[components]

acct_mgr.db.SessionStore = enabled

acct_mgr.pwhash.htdigesthashmethod = enabled

acct_mgr.pwhash.htpasswdhashmethod = enabled

acct_mgr.admin.AccountManagerAdminPage = enabled
```

```
acct_mgr.web_ui.AccountModule = enabled

trac.web.auth.LoginModule = disabled
acct_mgr.web_ui.LoginModule = enabled

acct_mgr.web_ui.RegistrationModule = enabled

[account-manager]
password_store = SessionStore
hash_method = HtDigestHashMethod
```

以下配置适合多个项目间共享用户名与密码,注意用户的其他配置信息仍就存储在数据库中,因此不能在不同的项目之间共享。

```
[components]
acct_mgr.htfile.HtPasswdStore = enabled
acct_mgr.admin.AccountManagerAdminPage = enabled
acct_mgr.web_ui.AccountModule = enabled
trac.web.auth.LoginModule = disabled
acct_mgr.web_ui.LoginModule = enabled
acct_mgr.web_ui.RegistrationModule = enabled

[account-manager]
password_store = HtPasswdStore

#the file where user accounts are stored
#the webserver will need write permissions to this file
#and its parent folder
password_file = /var/www/code/trac/trac.htpasswd
```

Spam Filtering

网址:http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/SpamFilter 依赖:dnspython (easy_install dnspython) 备注:匹配 wiki 页 BadContent 中的正则表达式,则内容被过滤。一个示例 的 wiki 页 BadContent:http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/BadContent 配置: [components]

```
[components]
tracspamfilter.* = enabled

[spam-filter]
#每个 IP 每小时帖子数
```

max posts by ip = 5

TracDownloader

网址: http://trac-hacks.org/wiki/TracDownloaderPlugin

Bug: http://trac-hacks.org/ticket/2929 (PostgreSQL 后端执行 trac-admin

path/to/project upgrade --no-backup 失败)

说明:目前不可用。依赖旧的 Clear Silver 模板系统

安装:

easy_install --find-links http://www.pythonware.com/products/pil/ Imaging

easy_install PyCaptcha #行不通, 手工 http 下载全部文件

easy install http://trac-hacks.org/svn/tracdownloaderplugin/0.11/

配置:

[components]

tracdownloader.admin.downloaderadminpage = enabled tracdownloader web_ui_downloadermodule = enabled

TracDiscussion

网址: http://trac-hacks.org/wiki/DiscussionPlugin

配置:

[components]

Enable this component for 0.11 branch and 0.10 branch from revision r3518. tracdiscussion.api.DiscussionApi = enabled

tracdiscussion.admin.DiscussionWebAdmin = enabled

tracdiscussion.core.DiscussionCore = enabled

tracdiscussion.init.DiscussionInit = enabled

tracdiscussion.search.DiscussionSearch = enabled

tracdiscussion.timeline.DiscussionTimeline = enabled

tracdiscussion.wiki.DiscussionWiki = enabled

tracdiscussion.notification.DiscussionNotifyEmail = enabled

[discussion]

title = Discussion

default display = tree

forum sort = id

forum sort direction = asc

topic sort = id

topic sort direction = asc

搭建 git 服务器

gitosis

参见:

- http://scie.nti.st/2007/11/14/hosting-git-repositories-the-easy-and-secure-way
- http://eagain.net/gitweb/? p=gitosis.git;a=blob;f=README.rst;hb=master

安装:

```
git clone git://eagain.net/gitosis.git
python setup.py install
```

配置:

1. 增加用户 git

```
adduser \
--system \
--shell /bin/sh \
--gecos 'git version control' \
--group \
--disabled-password \
--home /home/git \
git
```

2. 本地创建管理员公钥,并拷贝到服务器上

```
ssh-keygen -t rsa
scp $HOME/.ssh/id_rsa.pub root@172.16.2.41:/home/git/
```

3.服务器上初始化 gitosis

```
sudo -H -u git gitosis-init < /home/git/id_rsa.pub
#修正 post-update 权限:使其可执行
chmod 755 /home/git/repositories/gitosis-admin.git/hooks/post-update
```

4. 本地远程修改 gitosis 服务器的配置

```
git clone git@172.16.2.41:gitosis-admin.git cd gitosis-admin
```

修改配置文件 gitosis.conf

```
[gitosis]
repositories = /var/www/code/git
#全局禁止访问 git 下的文件
daemon = no
```

```
gitweb = no
#DEBUG, INFO, WARNING, ERROR, CRITICAL
loglevel = DEBUG
[group gitosis-admin]
#值为空格分隔的用户密钥文件的主文件名,带后缀 pub 的公钥文件放到
keydir 文件夹下
#group 没有 writeable 与 readonly 时仅仅为一方便用户分组管理
writable = gitosis-admin
#readonly =
members = cee1
#[group web-devel]
#writable = web-devel
#readonly =
\#members = cee1
#[repo web-devel]
#gitweb = yes
\#daemon = yes
\#owner = cee1
#description =
#[gitweb]
## Where to make gitweb link to as it's "home location".
## NOT YET IMPLEMENTED
# homelink = http://example.com/
   完成后提交修改:
```

```
git commit -a -m "..."
git push
```

5.服务器仓库移动到/var/www/code/git下

```
#服务器相应修改确保权限没有问题
chown -R git /var/www/code/git
chgrp -R git /var/www/code/git
cd /home/git/
mv repositories/gitosis-admin.git /var/www/code/git/
adduser www-data git
ln -sf /var/www/code/git/gitosis-admin.git/gitosis.conf .gitosis.conf
```

6. 运行 git-daemon (可以添加到/etc/rc.local 来自动运行)

sudo -u git git-daemon --base-path=/var/www/code/git/

创建新项目

创建 git 仓库

1. 管理员配置 gitosis.conf,分配权限

```
[group web-devel]
writable = web-devel
#readonly =
members = cee1 somebody

[repo web-devel]
gitweb = yes
daemon = yes
owner = cee1
description =
```

把 sombody 的 ssh 公钥(.pub), 放到 keydir 目录下, 之后 commit & push

2. 创建 git 仓库

```
mkdir web-devel
cd web-devel
git init
git remote add origin git@172.16.2.41:web-devel.git

#这步不能省: do some work, git add and commit files
#不然下面的 push 操作会失败,而且空的仓库会触发 Trac 的 GitPlugin 的 Bug
git push origin master:refs/heads/master
```

3. 或从另外一个 SVN 仓库导入

```
git-svn clone svn://172.16.2.41/web-devel
cd web-devel
git remote add origin git@172.16.2.41:web-devel.git
#可以通过 git remote rm origin ,来移除 origin 发布源
git push origin --all
```

trac-admin

配置/创建对应项目的数据库(以PostgreSQL为例)

每开一个新项目,需要为新项目分配一个独有的数据库。

su postgres

createuser -U postgres -E -P trac postgres u

#以 postgres 用户,创建数据库 web-devel,所有者为 trac_postgres_u createdb -U postgres -O trac_postgres_u -E UTF8 web-devel

#可以通过 psql 命令来删除数据库,如果你需要这么作的话 #DROP DATABASE "database name";

之后配置 trac 时字符串为:

sqlite:/path/to/database.db

postgres://user:pass@server/database

mysql://user:pass@server/database

在本例子中为:

postgres://trac_postgres_u:loongson@localhost/web-devel

创建 Trac 中的项目

切换到/var/www/code/trac,运行(可以指定

--inherit=/full/path/to/global/)

cd /var/www/code/trac

#使用 gitwebhack,不要填写仓库的文件系统路径

trac-admin /var/www/code/trac/web-devel initeny

#可能需要升级,若为 sqlite 数据库,可以去掉--no-backup #trac-admin /var/www/code/trac/web-devel upgrade -no-backup

#更改所有者,目前为止的操作在 root 用户下进行

chown -R www-data:www-data web-devel

trac.ini

之后若有需要,配置/var/www/code/trac/web-devel/conf/trac.ini:

- 插件的配置
- 权限的配置

- http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/TracPermissions
- http://trac.edgewall.org/wiki/TracFineGrainedPermissions

web自定义配置

■ 注册用户,授予相关用户webAdmin管理员权限:

trac-admin /path/to/projenv permission add bob TRAC_ADMIN

■ 通过 webAdmin 配置

资源 (例子)

■ Trac 的访问:http://172.16.2.41/code ■ gitweb 的访问:http://172.16.2.41/git

■ SVN 的访问在 http://172.16.2.41/svn/project_name 下

■ git 的访问在 git://172.16.2.41/project_name 下

■ git 的提交在 ssh://git@172.16.2.41:project name 下