限制妨碍v

balk

barricade

barrier

block

bridle

cap

check

circumscribe

clog

confine

constrain

cramp

dampen

encumber

fence

fetter n脚镣

forestall

hamper

handicap

hinder

hobble 蹒跚

impede

inhibit

interfere

manacle n手铐

obstruct

preclude 排除

preempt

refrain

rein

repress

restrain

restrict

shackle

stymie

suppress

tame

tether

thwart

trammel

withhold

嘲笑嘲弄v.

pillory

mock

deride

ridicule

scoff

jest 开玩笑

jape

jibe

gibe

taunt

travesty

蔑视轻视

disdain 蔑视

contempt 轻视

despise 轻视

scorn 蔑视不屑

spurn 蔑视

disparage

flout

诽谤玷污v

asperse n. aspersion

besmirch

blemish

calumniate

contaminate

defame

defile

denigrate 诋毁

desecrate

libel

malign

slur

stain

stigmatize

sully

taint

vilify

厌恶 v

abhor

abominate

detest

despise

disgust v/n

execrate

loathe

nauseate

irk

cloy 吃腻 a. cloying

ostracize 排斥

repel

n

aversion 名词

allergy 名词 过敏症

repugnance 名词

odiousness 名词

掩盖 v

belie

blanket

cache

cloak

coat

conceal

cover

curtain

disguise

dissemble

enshroud

feign 假装捏造

mask

masquerade

obscure

shroud

veil

指责 反对v

assail

bash

belabor

berate

blast

castigate

censure

chastise

chide

condemn

decry

defy

demur

denounce

deplore 哀叹

deprecate

diatribe 名词

excoriate

fulminate

impugn

inveigh

lambaste

objurgate

pan

rant

ream

rebuke

reprehend

reprimand

reproach

reprove

revile

scold

upbraid

tirade 名词

obloquy 名词

证实

verify

certify

authenticate

validate

vindicate

substantiate

corroborate

endorse

attest

ratify

禁止

prohibit

inhibit

proscribe

interdict

ban

forbid

outlaw

scotch

废除 使无效v

abate 减少

abolish

abort

abrogate

annihilate 歼灭湮灭

annul

dissolve 溶解

invalidate

negate 否定

neutralize

nullify

quash 撤销推翻

recall

repeal

rescind

revoke

否认拒绝

contradict

contravene

deny

disaffirm

disallow

disclaim

disconfirm

disown

gainsay

negate

negative

refute

reject

repudiate

reprobate

rebuff

放弃v

abandon

abdicate

abjure

abnegate

cede

desert

forgo

forsake

recant

relinquish

renounce

repeal

repudiate

jettison

驱逐

banish

deport

evict

ostracize

oust

破坏 颠覆

alter

annihilate

breach

contravene

corrupt

crumble

debase

demolish 推翻驳倒

detract 减损

devastate

impair

obliterate

overset

overthrow

overturn

ravage

raze

reverse

sabotage

shatter

smash

spoil

subvert

undermine

vandalize

wreck

堕落变坏

abase

adulterate

corrupt

debase 贬值参杂

debauch

decay

degenerate

degrade

demoralize

deprave

descend

deteriorate

exacerbate

exasperate

pervert

促进／培养 v.

advance

boost

cultivate

encourage

expedite 加快

facilitate

foster

nourish

nurture

patronize

promote

prompt

spur

神圣化 赞颂：

lionize 游览名胜

glorify

valorize 稳定物价

anoint 涂油

magnify

deify 神化

venerate

exalt 提升提拔

extol

eulogize

revere

worship

adore

canonize

dignify

enshrine 铭记珍藏

hallow

acclaim

panegyrize

tribute 名词颂词

encomium 名词颂词

commend

approbate

排斥 疏远v.

alienate

marginalize

estrange

detach

repel

repulse

exclude

rebuff

传播 散发v.

diffuse 扩散渗透

exude 显露

emanate

volatilize 挥发

disseminate 散布

proliferate 激增

propagate 繁殖

broadcast

promulgate

spread

circulate

bruit 散播 n谣传

分散驱散v

disperse

diverge 分歧，离题

dissipate

scatter

dissolve

困扰 折磨v.

beset

assail

harass

molest

infest

torment

persecute

afflict

plague

agonize

torture

rack ~ with sth

anguish

excruciate

vex v使恼怒 烦恼

scourge n祸害

赔偿，补偿v

atone (for)

mend

redeem 赎回 履行

compensate

recompense 酬谢

remunerate 报酬

offset 衬托出

subsidize

reimburse

奉承 哄骗

blandish

coax

cajole

soft-soap

honey and balm

adulate

flatter

欺骗 v

beguile

cajole 哄骗劝诫

chicane n chicanery

coax 哄骗

cozen

deceive

delude

dupe 受骗者

fake

fool

fraud

goldbrick

gull

hoax

hoodwink

humbug

juggle

skullduggery

swindle

trick

wheedle

把。。比下去／相形见绌 v

overshadow

outshine

dwarf

exceed

outmatch

outdo

outstrip

overtop

eclipse

obscure

surpass

transcend

beat

excel

赦免 原谅 v

amnesty

pardon

remit

condone

forgive

emancipate

exculpate 开脱

exonerate 免罪

vindicate

absolve

acquit 无罪释放

装饰修饰 润色v

adorn

elaborate

decorateper

embellish

garnish

ornament

bedeck

blazon v宣布 n纹章

polish 磨光

bedizen 过分装饰

emboss 使突出

embroider

enamel 用亮丽表面

复兴

invigorate

animate

vitalize

resurrect

resurge

reanimate

regenerate

rejuvenate

renew

resuscitate

revive

Renaissance

Revivify

断言宣布

assert

affirm

allege

claim

aver

avow

contend 主张为斗争

protest 抗议

profess

warrant

declare

insist

maintain

announce

proclaim

blazon 装饰

broadcast

promulgate

trumpet

缓和 改善 平息

allay

alleviate

ameliorate

appease

assuage

conciliate

defuse

ease

meliorate

mitigate

mollify

pacify

palliate

placate

propitiate

refine 精炼

relieve

solace

soothe

temperate

削弱 使枯竭/;

cripple a 跛的

debilitate

dent

deplete 使衰竭

devitalize

emasculate 阉割

enervate

enfeeble

exhaust 用尽

fatigue

impoverish 使枯竭

jade 使疲倦

prostrate

sap

soften

tire

weaken

同意接受

accede

acquiesce 默许

agree

approve

assent

concur

consent

embrace

endorse

subscribe

countenance n表情

支持拥护

advocate

bolster

brace

buttress

champion

corroborate

espouse

reinforce

substantiate

support

undergird

uphold

增长放大

accentuate

accumulate

accrete

amplify

augment

accelerate

aggrandize

boost

burgeon

consolidate 巩固

expand

extend

enlarge

enhance

escalate

intensify

increase

magnify

proliferate

strengthen

wax

下降减少

abase 屈尊

abate 废除

attenuate 细小的

collapse

crumple

curtail

decline

decrease

deplete

descend

diminish

dwindle

extenuate

plummet 骤然下降

plunge

reduce

shrink

truncate

tumble

attenuate

wane

ebb

flag

密谋串通

conspire

collude

connive

contrive 设计发明

intrigue n

machinate

plot n

scheme n组合体制

prepend

消灭根除

annihilate

exterminate

extirpate

eliminate

eradicate

expunge

erase

obliterate

wipe out

deracinate

刺激促进

instigate

irritate

invigorate

stimulate

provoke

galvanize 通电

electrify

animate

brace

boost

accelerate

buoy 使振作 浮起

expedite

启发

enlighten

illuminate

inspire

edify

使窘迫

abash

discomfit 破坏

embarrass

使困惑

discombobulate

discomfit

disconcert

confound

confuse

nonplus

perturb

perplex

flummoxla

威胁恐吓

bluster 咆哮

browbeat

bully

cow

deter

hector

horrify

intimidate

menace

scare

threaten

纵容

indulge

cosset n宠儿

pamper

dote 溺爱

spoil 溺爱

humor 迁就

弄皱

crumple

rumple

crease

wrinkle n 皱纹

corrugate

ruffle

pleat

crimp

凝结凝固

coagulate

clot

congeal

绕开避免v

avert

avoid

bypass

circumvent

detour

dodge

eschew

evade

forestall

obviate

parry

preclude

shirk

shortcut

shun

sidestep

skirt

漫步闲逛

saunter

stroll

wander

meander

linger

amble

ramble

roam

perambulate 巡行

恳求请求

appeal

beseech

cadge

conjure

crave

entreat

implore

plead

sue

supplicate

埋怨不满

grumble

gripe

murmur

mutter

compliant

repine

remonstrance 名词

剥夺霸占

appropriate

arrogate

commandeer

deprive

dispossess

divest

expropriate

pirate

strip

犹豫不前

balk n/v妨碍阻止

boggle

dither 发抖

falter

hesitate

irresolution 名词

scruple (scrupulous)

stagger

vacillate

oscillate

waver

teeter

wobble

争执

wrangle

squabble

tiff

miff

spat

蹒跚

stumble

blunder

dodder

falter

lurch

reel

teeter

careen

hobble

wobble

discombobulate=confuse

disconcert

=discomfit

=confuse/upset

discompose

=discommode=disturb

aspire 渴望

expire 终止断气

conspire 密谋协力

inspire 鼓舞

respire 呼吸

distract 转移 分心

contract 订约 感染

retract 缩回 收回

detract 减损 诋毁

extract 提取 摘录

protract 延长 伸展

cede 割让放弃

accede 同意即位加入

concede 承认让步

secede 脱离退出

recede 后退撤销

precede 领先

intercede 调解求情

disclaim 否认放弃

acclaim 赞扬欢呼

exclaim 呼喊惊叫

proclaim 宣告公布

reclaim 开拓召回

extort 勒索敲诈

contort 弄歪曲解

distort 歪曲曲解

retort 反驳顶嘴

excrete 分泌

secrete 分泌 隐藏

accrete 共生附着

discrete 离散的

concrete 具体的

provoke 激怒挑起

evoke 引起唤起

convoke 召集

revoke 废除

invoke 祈求引用

attain 达到获得

abstain 戒除弃权

contain 包含遏制

detain 扣留耽搁

distain 弄脏玷污

obtain 获得得到

pertain 关于属于

retain 保持保留

stain 玷污弄脏

sustain 支持维持

absolve 宽恕赦免

resolve 溶解解决

dissolve 溶解分解

applicate 应用

replicate 复制

duplicate 复制

explicate 解释

complicate 使复杂

supplicate 恳求乞求

abject 卑鄙下贱的

deject 使沮丧灰心

eject 喷出驱逐

inject 注射投入

reject 拒绝排斥

subject 主观主题

object n对象v反对、

confuse 使混乱

diffuse 散播 四散的

effuse 流出

infuse 注入

profuse 丰富的浪费的

suffuse 充满弥漫

compose 构成创作镇定

decompose 分解

depose 废黜罢免

dispose 处理倾向

expose 暴露

impose 强加征收

propose 建议求婚

说清

elucidation

articulation

illustration

demonstration

explicate

构想

envisage

conjure

concoct

conceive

construe

contrive

引起

Trigger

Engender

Entail

Elicit

Contribute