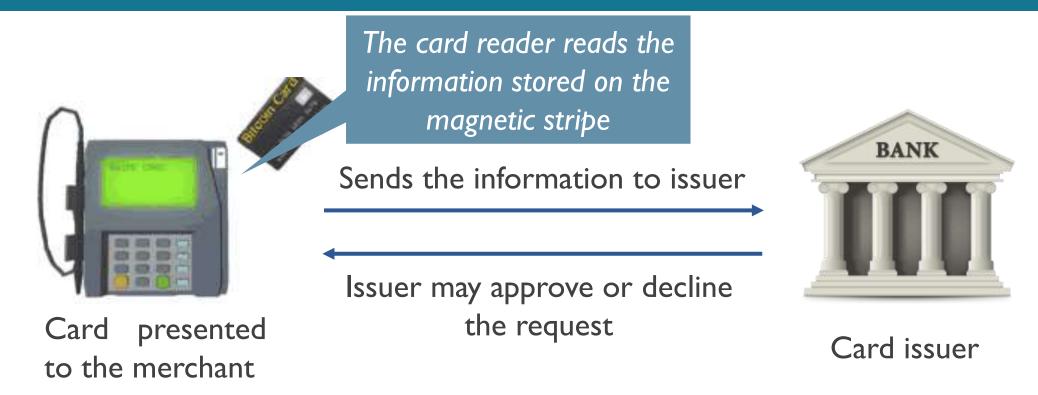


How transactions are made through magnetic stripe cards?



With a magnetic stripe card, the issuer has to be involved in the transaction, which increases the time and bandwidth required to connect to the issuer for every transaction.



How transactions are made through EMV chip cards?

Online transactions

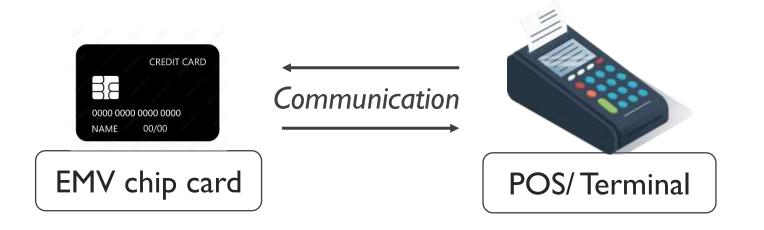
Offline transactions



How transactions are made through EMV chip cards?

Offline transactions

When the card and the terminal communicate directly without the need for an internet connection or authorization from the card issuer



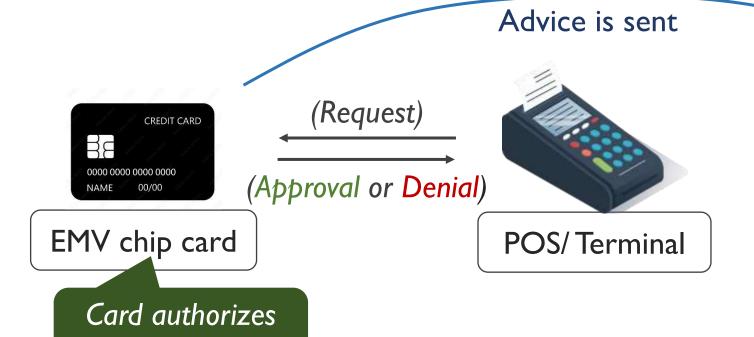




How transactions are made through EMV chip cards?

Offline transactions

the transaction







Advantage of Offline transaction



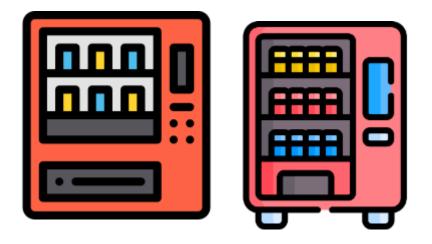






Used for small purchases

Vending machines



Public transportation















How transactions are made through EMV chip cards?

Online transactions



This is typically done if the card is unable to make an offline transaction

Online transactions require the terminal to connect to the card issuer's network for authorization



How transactions are made through EMV chip cards?

