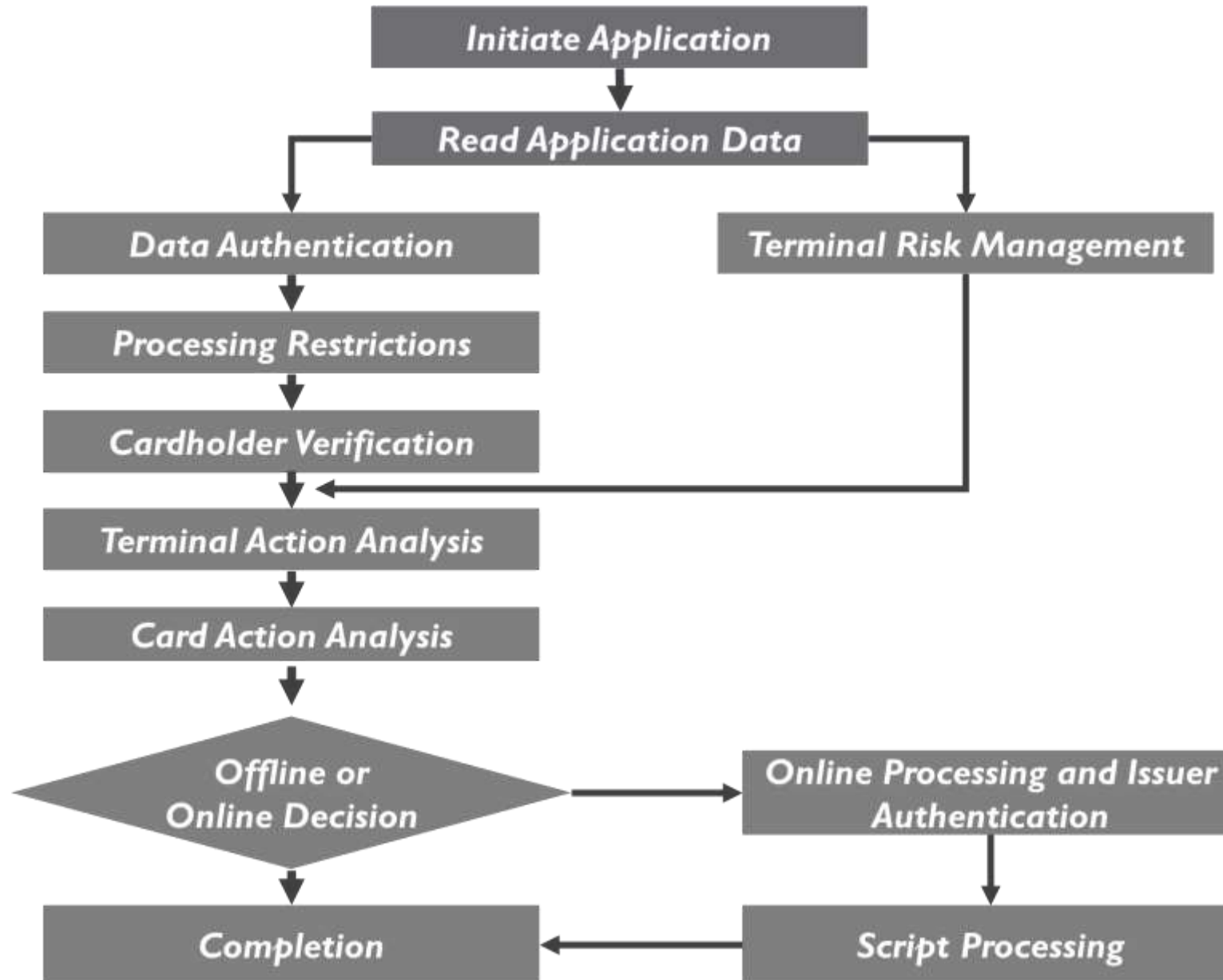


# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart



# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 1 Initiate Application

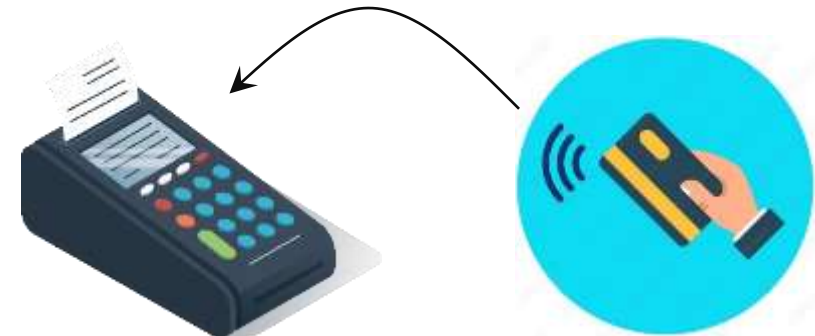
Terminal sends signal to the card, requesting that it initiate the application process



## 2 Read Application Data

- Application Identifier (AID)
- Cardholder account number (PAN)

*Card send data to terminal*



# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 3 Data Authentication

## 3 Terminal Risk Management

To ensure that the card is genuine and that the transaction can proceed

Static data  
authentication (SDA)

Dynamic data  
authentication (DDA)

Combined dynamic  
data authentication  
(CDA)

Terminal risk management techniques to assess the level of risk involved in the transaction

# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 4 Processing Restrictions

Terminal checks for any processing restrictions

- Transaction amount limits
- Rules set by the card issuer

## 5 Cardholder Verification

Verifying that the person using the card is a legitimate cardholder

*PIN or biometric*



*Signature*

A stylized, handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Paul Winfrey', enclosed within a thin black rectangular border.

# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 6 Terminal Action Analysis

To determine the next steps in the transaction process

- The results of the data authentication,
- Processing restrictions,
- Cardholder verification

## 7 Card Action Analysis

Action analysis performed on the data received for the terminal

Determines the actions

Generating an application cryptogram (AC) for the transaction

# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 8 Offline or Online Decision

If the terminal and card are able to complete the transaction offline, then the transaction is completed

If an online transaction is required, the terminal proceeds to the next step.

## 9 Online Processing and Issuer Authentication

The terminal sends the transaction data to the card issuer's system for further processing

The issuer verifies the transaction and sends an authorization response back to the terminal.

# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

## 10 Script Processing

The terminal may receive a script from the issuer to be processed by the card

This script may contain instructions for updating the card's application data or performing other actions

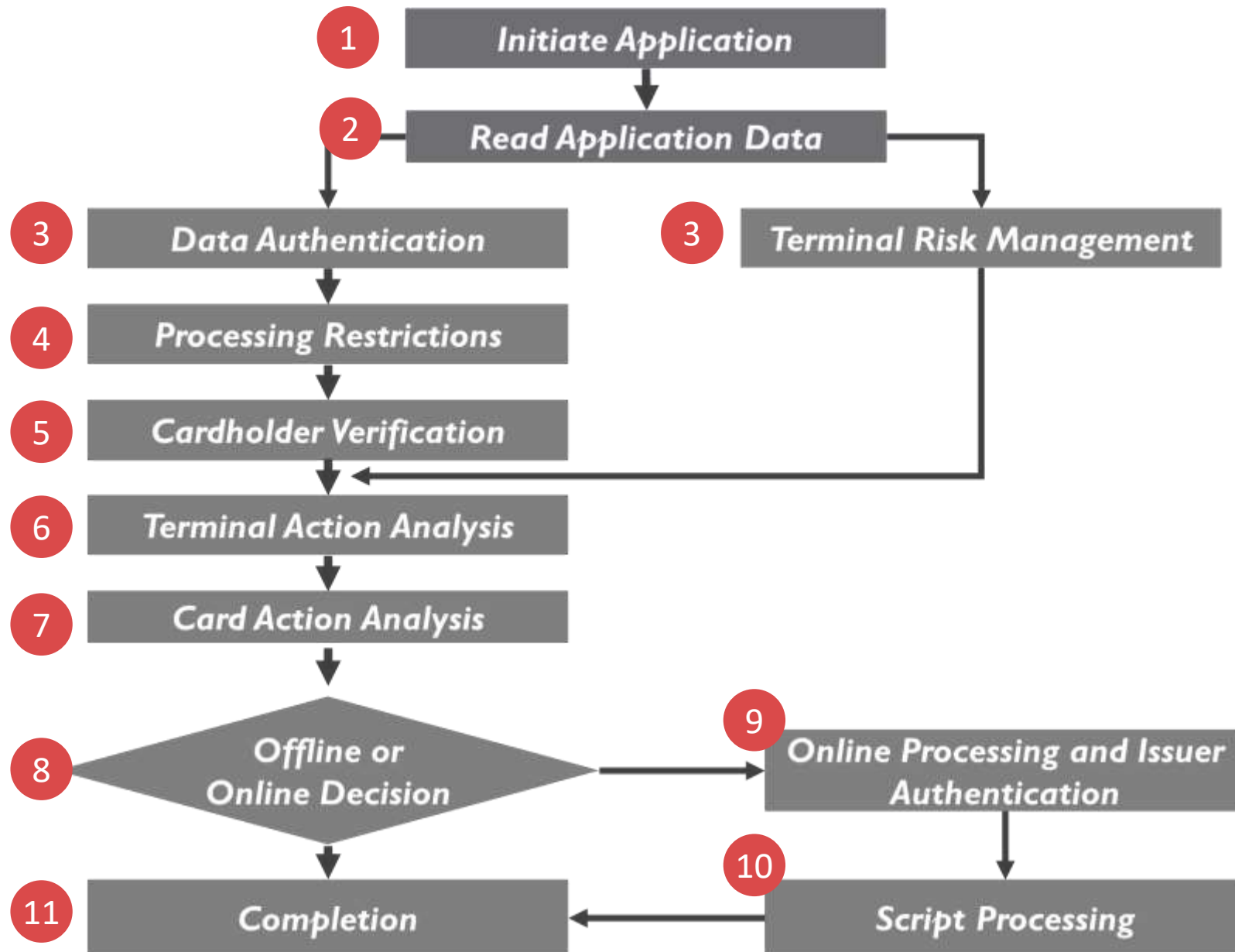
## 11 Completion



The cardholder receives a receipt or confirmation of the transaction, and the funds are transferred between the cardholder's account and the merchant's account



# EMV Transaction Processing: The Flowchart

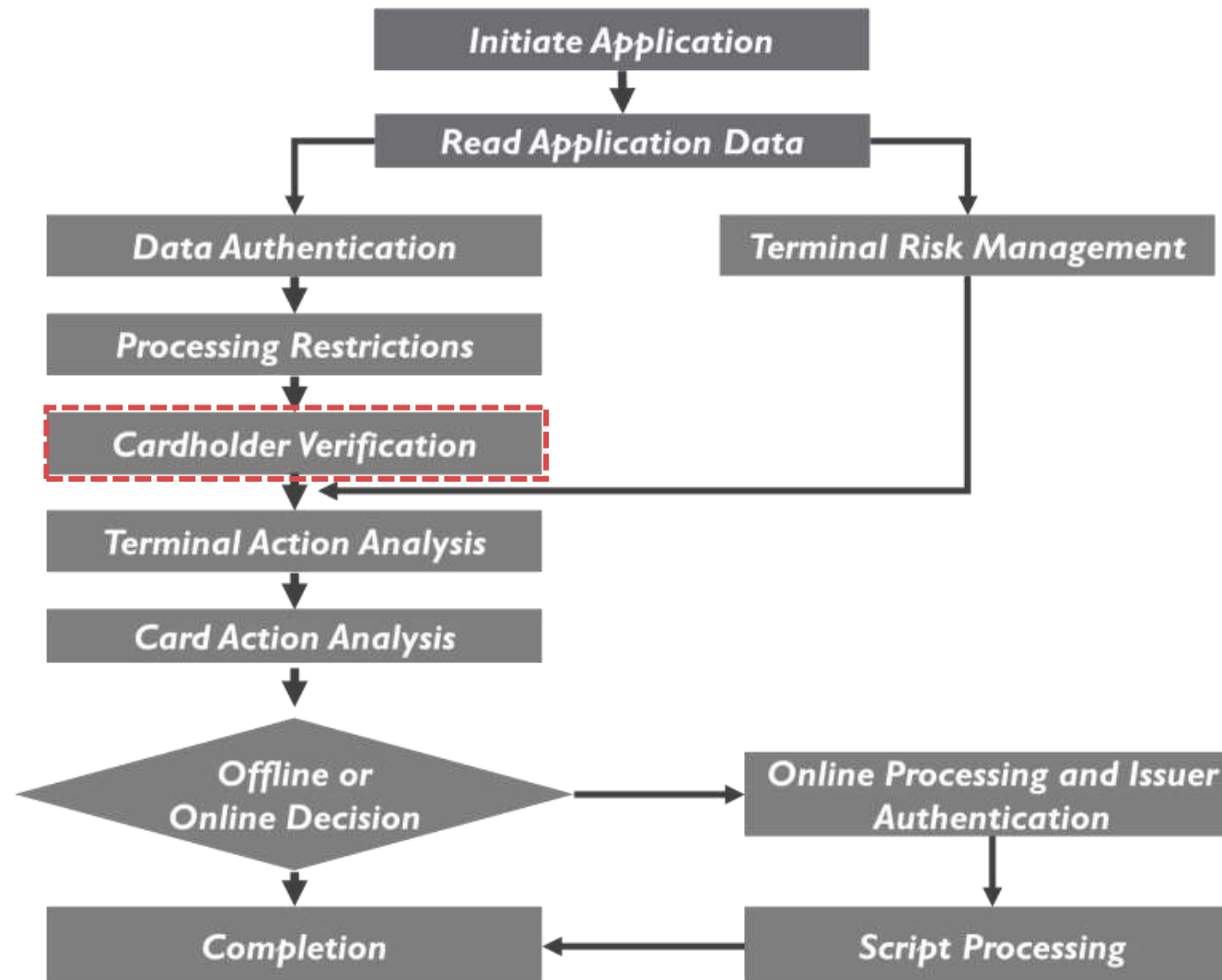


The background is a collage of various currency notes and symbols, including the Euro (€), Dollar (\$), and Pound (£). Large, semi-transparent numbers (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0) are scattered across the image. Orange arrows point from these numbers towards the central text box. For example, an arrow points from '1' at the top left, another from '2' at the bottom left, and others from '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', and '0' on the right side.

# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

To ensure that the person presenting the card is a legitimate cardholder

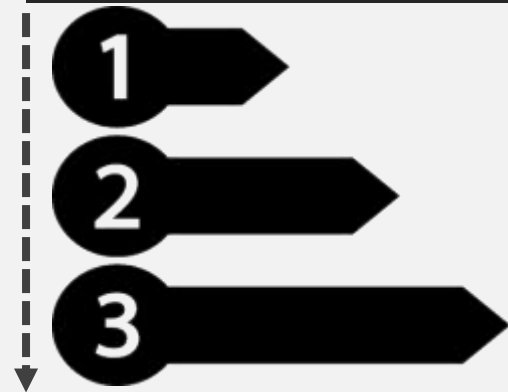


# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

The cardholder verification method (CVM) list, which is read from the card, is used by the terminal to determine the type of verification

CVM list consists of a priority order of verification methods

Priority order of verification



The list is established based on the capabilities of the POS terminal and the card issuer

# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

*Different terminals support different CVMs*



*Availability of certain methods may vary based on the terminal type and location*



# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

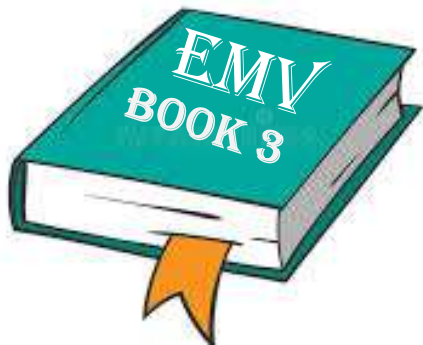
CVM methods includes

Signature  
verification

Offline PIN  
verification

Online PIN  
verification

Biometric  
authentication



The terminal will select the highest-priority method that it supports from the CVM list and prompt the cardholder to provide the necessary information

# Cardholder Verification in EMV Transactions

CVM list is encoded in the card, contains thresholds and information about how to apply CVM

For each CVM, list includes two elements, or two bytes

## CVM code

Define CVM type to performed

Next step when the CVM fails

## CVM condition code

Defines conditions when the CVM method is applicable

Example, always enforce online PIN for ATM withdrawals



**CVM code**



# CVM code

Possible values for the card verification method (CVM) codes in an EMV transaction

No CVM is required

011111b

No verification is required for the transaction

Fail CVM processing

000000b

CVM processing failed & transaction cannot be completed

CV Rule Byte 1 (Leftmost): Cardholder Verification Method (CVM) Codes

b8	b7	b6	b5	b4	b3	b2	b1	Meaning
0								RFU
	0							Fail cardholder verification if this CVM is unsuccessful
	1							Apply succeeding CV Rule if this CVM is unsuccessful
		0	0	0	0	0	0	Fail CVM processing
		0	0	0	0	0	1	Plaintext PIN verification performed by ICC
		0	0	0	0	1	0	Enciphered PIN verified online
		0	0	0	0	1	1	Plaintext PIN verification performed by ICC and signature (paper)
		0	0	0	1	0	0	Enciphered PIN verification performed by ICC
		0	0	0	1	0	1	Enciphered PIN verification performed by ICC and signature (paper)
		0	x	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 000110-011101 reserved for future use by this specification
		0	1	1	1	1	0	Signature (paper)
		0	1	1	1	1	1	No CVM required
		1	0	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 100000-101111 reserved for use by the individual payment systems
		1	1	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 110000-111110 reserved for use by the issuer
		1	1	1	1	1	1	This value is not available for use

# CVM code

Possible values for the card verification method (CVM) codes in an EMV transaction

Signature-Paper

011110b

The cardholder provides a signature on a paper receipt

Enciphered PIN verified online

000010b

Cardholder enters an encrypted PIN on the terminal, and verified online by the issuer

CV Rule Byte 1 (Leftmost): Cardholder Verification Method (CVM) Codes

b8	b7	b6	b5	b4	b3	b2	b1	Meaning
0								RFU
	0							Fail cardholder verification if this CVM is unsuccessful
	1							Apply succeeding CV Rule if this CVM is unsuccessful
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		0	0	0	0	1	0	Enciphered PIN verified online
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		0	0	0	1	0	1	Enciphered PIN verification performed by ICC and signature (paper)
		0	x	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 000110-011101 reserved for future use by this specification
		0	1	1	1	1	0	Signature (paper)
		0	1	1	1	1	1	No CVM required
		1	0	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 100000-101111 reserved for use by the individual payment systems
		1	1	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 110000-111110 reserved for use by the issuer
		1	1	1	1	1	1	This value is not available for use

# CVM code

Possible values for the card verification method (CVM) codes in an EMV transaction

Plaintext PIN verification  
performed by ICC

000001b

The cardholder enters a PIN on the card's chip, which is then verified by the chip itself

Plaintext PIN AND Signature-Paper

000011b

The cardholder provides a signature on a paper receipt also enters a plaintext PIN

CV Rule Byte 1 (Leftmost): Cardholder Verification Method (CVM) Codes

b8	b7	b6	b5	b4	b3	b2	b1	Meaning
0								RFU
	0							Fail cardholder verification if this CVM is unsuccessful
	1							Apply succeeding CV Rule if this CVM is unsuccessful
		0	0	0	0	0	0	Fail CVM processing
		0	0	0	0	0	1	Plaintext PIN verification performed by ICC
		0	0	0	0	1	0	Enciphered PIN verified online
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		0	0	0	1	0	0	Enciphered PIN verification performed by ICC
		0	0	0	1	0	1	Enciphered PIN verification performed by ICC and signature (paper)
		0	x	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 000110-011101 reserved for future use by this specification
		0	1	1	1	1	0	Signature (paper)
		0	1	1	1	1	1	No CVM required
		1	0	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 100000-101111 reserved for use by the individual payment systems
		1	1	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 110000-111110 reserved for use by the issuer
		1	1	1	1	1	1	This value is not available for use

# CVM code

Possible values for the card verification method (CVM) codes in an EMV transaction

Enciphered PIN by ICC

000100b

Cardholder enters an encrypted PIN on the card's chip, and verified offline by the chip

Enciphered PIN by ICC AND  
Signature-Paper

000101b

Cardholder provides a signature on a paper receipt, as well as enters an encrypted PIN

CV Rule Byte 1 (Leftmost): Cardholder Verification Method (CVM) Codes

b8	b7	b6	b5	b4	b3	b2	b1	Meaning
0								RFU
	0							Fail cardholder verification if this CVM is unsuccessful
	1							Apply succeeding CV Rule if this CVM is unsuccessful
		0	0	0	0	0	0	Fail CVM processing
		0	0	0	0	0	1	Plaintext PIN verification performed by ICC
		0	0	0	0	1	0	Enciphered PIN verified online
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		0	x	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 000110-011101 reserved for future use by this specification
		0	1	1	1	1	0	Signature (paper)
		0	1	1	1	1	1	No CVM required
		1	0	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 100000-101111 reserved for use by the individual payment systems
		1	1	x	x	x	x	Values in the range 110000-111110 reserved for use by the issuer
		1	1	1	1	1	1	This value is not available for use



# CVM condition code

# CVM condition code

Second element, or byte, referred to as the CVM condition code

Specifies the condition that must be met in order to apply the CVM method

Breakdown of each CVM condition code

Value	Meaning
'00'	Always
'01'	If unattended cash
'02'	If not unattended cash and not manual cash and not purchase with cashback
'03'	If terminal supports the CVM
'04'	If manual cash
'05'	If purchase with cashback
'06'	If transaction is in the application currency and is under X value
'07'	If transaction is in the application currency and is over X value
'08'	If transaction is in the application currency and is under Y value
'09'	If transaction is in the application currency and is over Y value
'0A'-'7F'	RFU
'80'-'FF'	Reserved for use by individual payment systems

X is referred to the amount field

Y is referred to the second amount field

# CVM condition code

**Code 00** Always be applied, regardless of the transaction type or amount

**Code 01** CVM is applied only for transactions that involve cash or cash back

**Code 02** CVM is applied only for transactions that do not involve cash or cashback

Value	Meaning
'00'	Always
'01'	If unattended cash
'02'	If not unattended cash and not manual cash and not purchase with cashback
'03'	If terminal supports the CVM
'04'	If manual cash
'05'	If purchase with cashback
'06'	If transaction is in the application currency and is under X value
'07'	If transaction is in the application currency and is over X value
'08'	If transaciton is in the application currency and is under Y value
'09'	If transaciton is in the application currency and is over Y value
'0A'-'7F'	RFU
'80'-'FF'	Reserved for use by individual payment systems

X is referred to the amount field

Y is referred to the second amount field

# CVM condition code

**Code 03** CVM is applied only if the terminal is adequately equipped to support the CVM method

**Code 06 to 09** CVM is applied only when the transaction currency code (tag 5F2A in the terminal) of the authorized amount is the same as the application currency code (tag 9F42 in the ICC)

Value	Meaning
'00'	Always
'01'	If unattended cash
'02'	If not unattended cash and not manual cash and not purchase with cashback
'03'	If terminal supports the CVM
'04'	If manual cash
'05'	If purchase with cashback
'06'	If transaction is in the application currency and is under X value
'07'	If transaction is in the application currency and is over X value
'08'	If transaction is in the application currency and is under Y value
'09'	If transaction is in the application currency and is over Y value
'0A'-'7F'	RFU
'80'-'FF'	Reserved for use by individual payment systems

X is referred to the amount field

Y is referred to the second amount field



## CVM condition code

CVM condition codes provide additional information to the terminal about **when** and **how** to apply the CVM methods listed in the first byte of the CVM list

*Both the CVM codes and condition codes are defined during the personalization process of the card*

# Test Your Knowledge!

What is the purpose of the Cardholder Verification Method (CVM) list in EMV transactions?

1

Is it used to track the cardholder's transaction history

2

To determine the method of cardholder verification to be used

**Time's  
up!**







# **PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions**

# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions

Card Verification Method list is used to determine the appropriate method for verifying the cardholder's identity



011111b

000000b

011110b

000010b

000001b

000011b

000100b

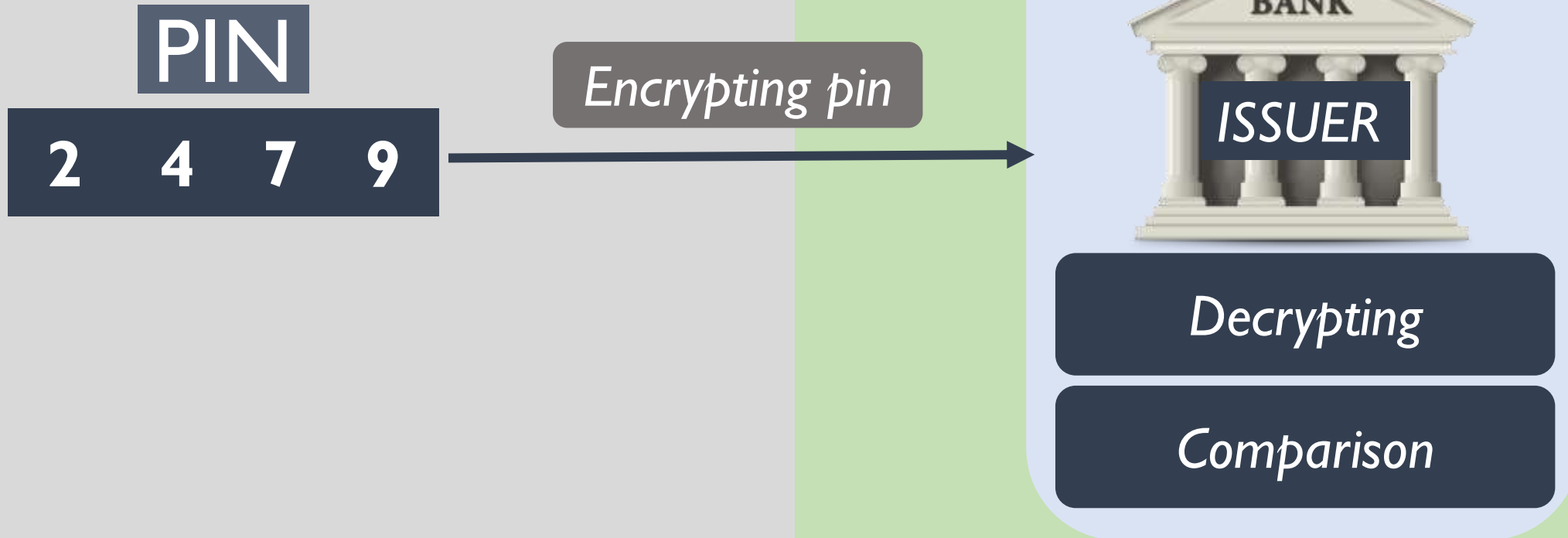
000101b



When a PIN is used for verification in an EMV transaction, it can be verified either online or offline

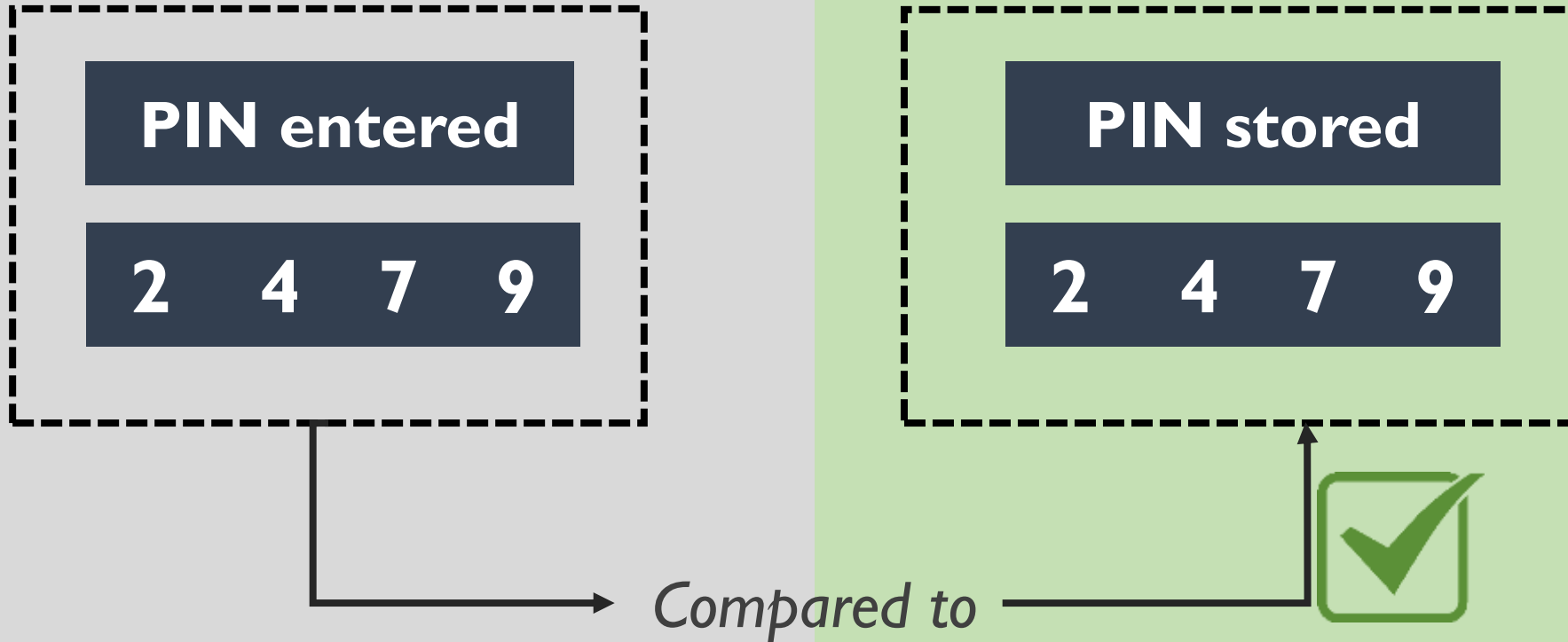
# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions

## Online PIN verification



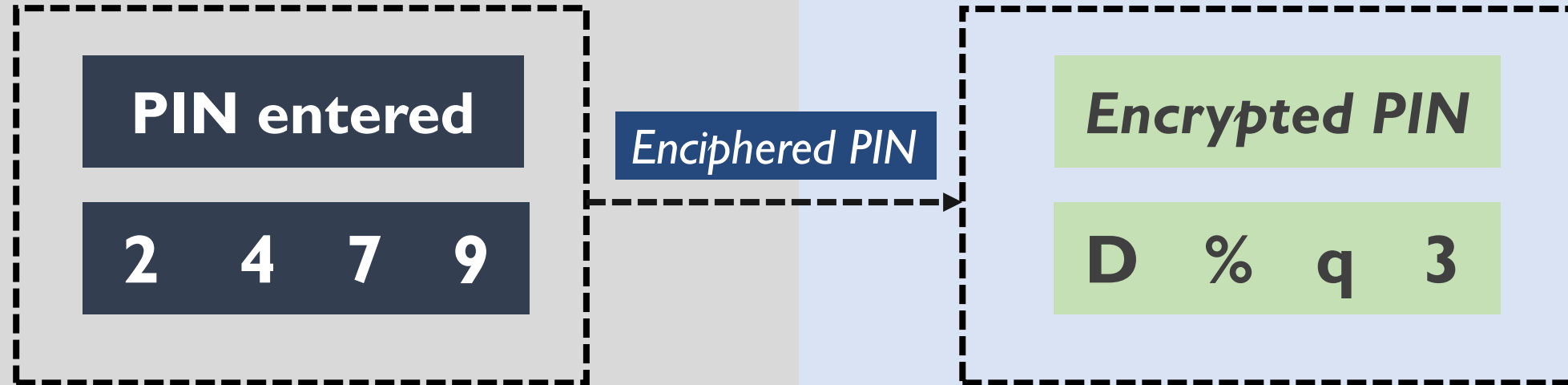
# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions

## Offline PIN verification



# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions

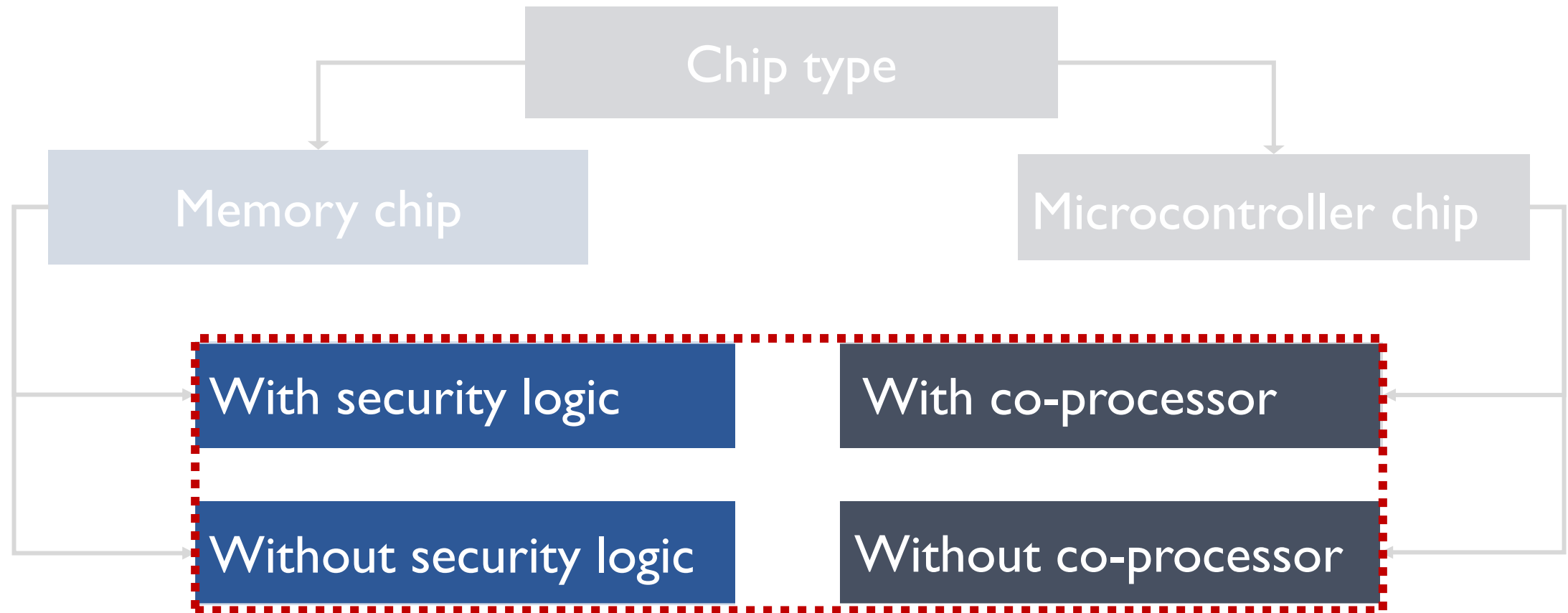
Enciphered PIN verification provides additional layer of security



*Difficult to intercept or steal the PIN*

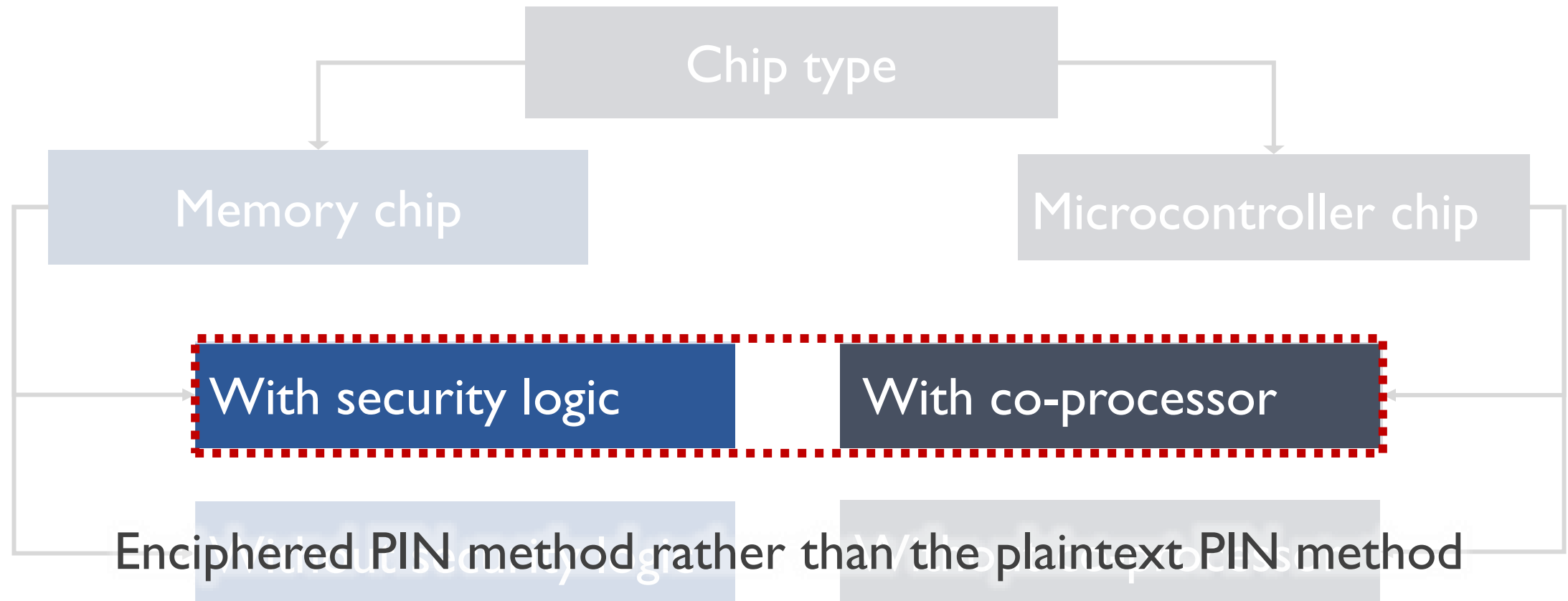


# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions





# PIN Verification and Retry Counter in EMV Transactions



# Pre-requisites for CVM

# Pre-requisites for CVM

## The prerequisites for cardholder verification methods

There are several types of CVM, and each requires certain prerequisites to be met

Let's take a look at the prerequisites for each type

## Pre-requisites for CVM

Signature verification	
<b>Card</b>	Must retain signature
<b>Terminal</b>	
<b>Acquirer host system</b>	
<b>Issuer host system</b>	
<b>Transaction time</b>	Signature collection and checking time

## Pre-requisites for CVM

### Offline plaintext PIN verification

<b>Card</b>	
<b>Terminal</b>	Must support a PIN pad
<b>Acquirer host system</b>	
<b>Issuer host system</b>	Must personalize the card with a PIN
<b>Transaction time</b>	PIN entry time

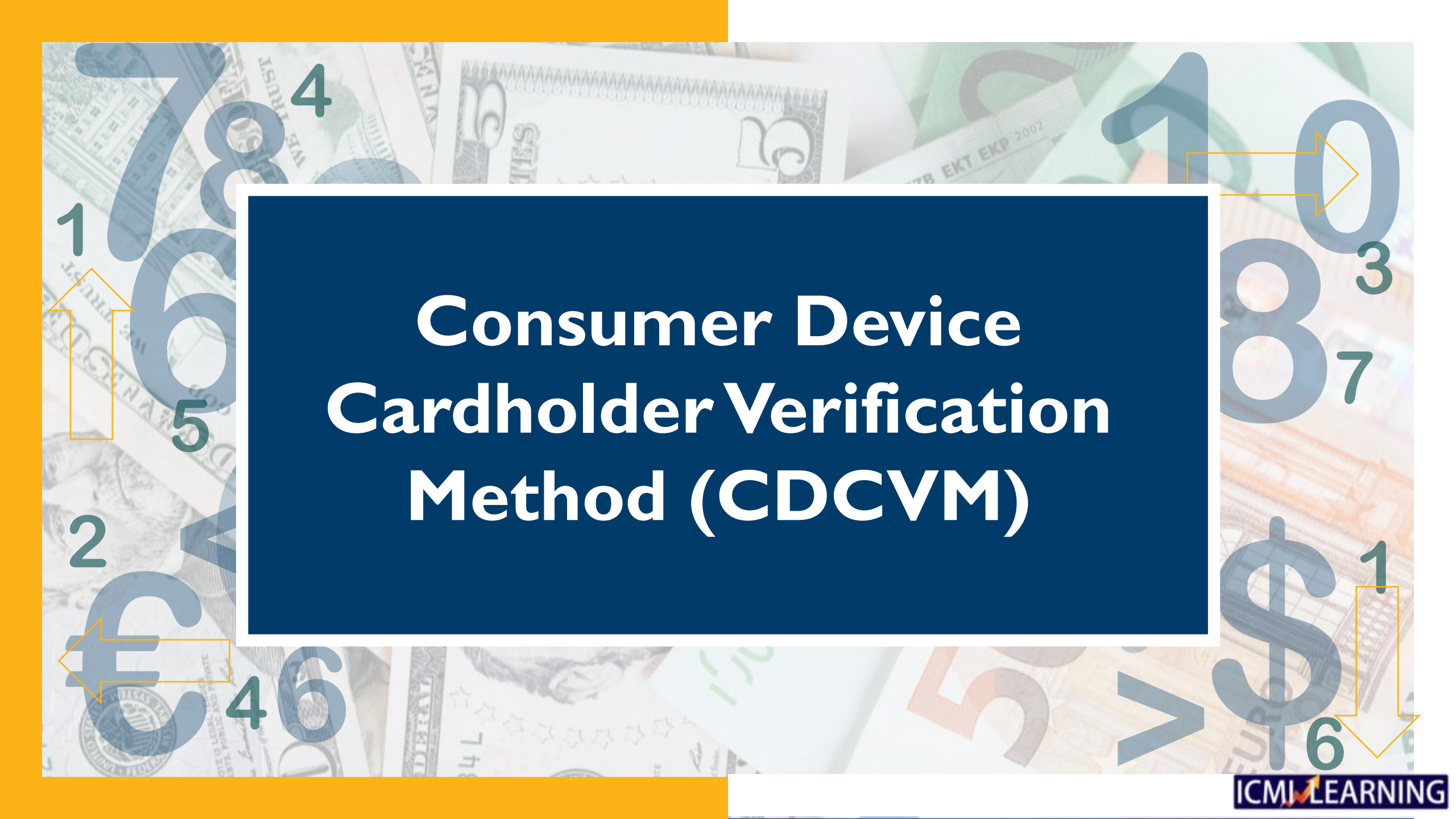
# Pre-requisites for CVM

Offline enciphered PIN verification	
<b>Card</b>	Must support RSA
<b>Terminal</b>	Must support PIN pad & RSA
<b>Acquirer host system</b>	
<b>Issuer host system</b>	Must personalize the card with a PIN and ICC key
<b>Transaction time</b>	PIN entry and RSA time

## Pre-requisites for CVM

Online PIN verification	
<b>Card</b>	
<b>Terminal</b>	Must support a PIN pad and be online
<b>Acquirer host system</b>	Must support the secure transport of an online pin to the authorization system
<b>Issuer host system</b>	Must support online pin verification as part of the authorization
<b>Transaction time</b>	PIN entry and online authorization time



The background is a collage of various currency notes and symbols, including the Euro (€), US Dollar (\$), and British Pound (£). Large, semi-transparent numbers (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0) are scattered across the image. Orange arrows point from these numbers towards the central text box. For example, an arrow points from '1' at the top left, another from '2' at the bottom left, and others from '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', and '0' on the right side.

# Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)

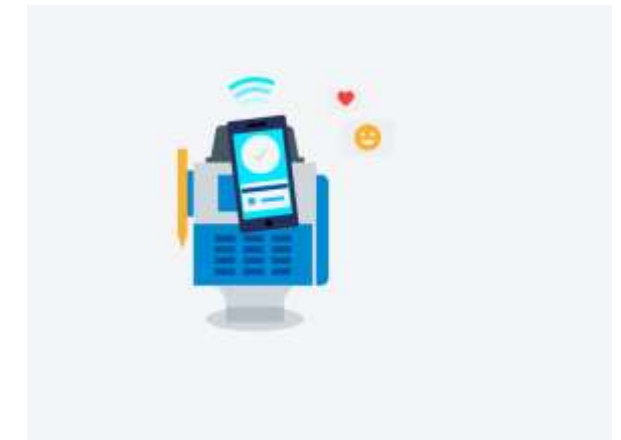


# Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)

Traditional cardholder verification methods, performed by entering pin at payment terminal



Increasing use of mobile devices for payment transactions consumer authentication can be performed on consumer's device



# Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)



Passcodes



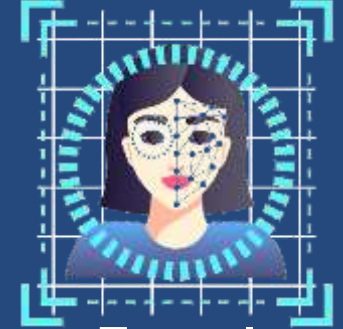
Patterns



fingerprint



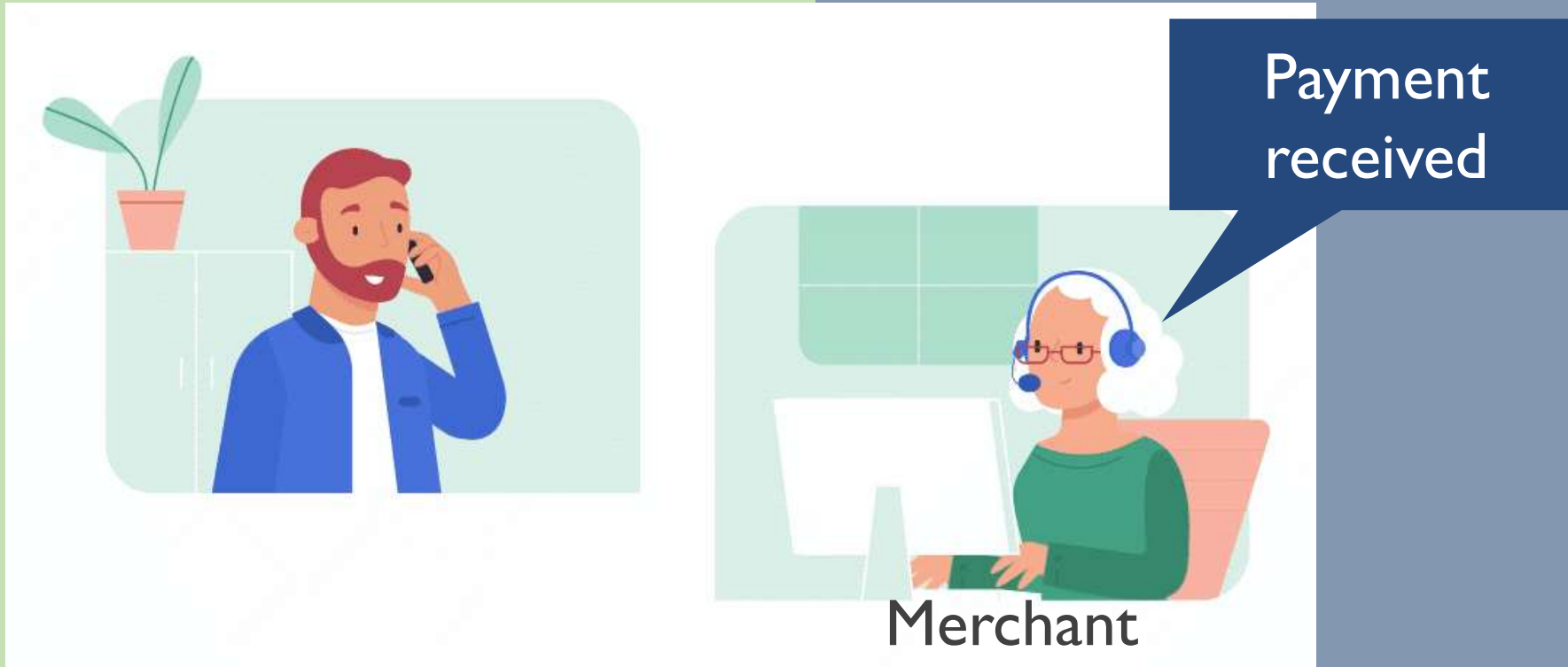
Iris



Facial  
recognition

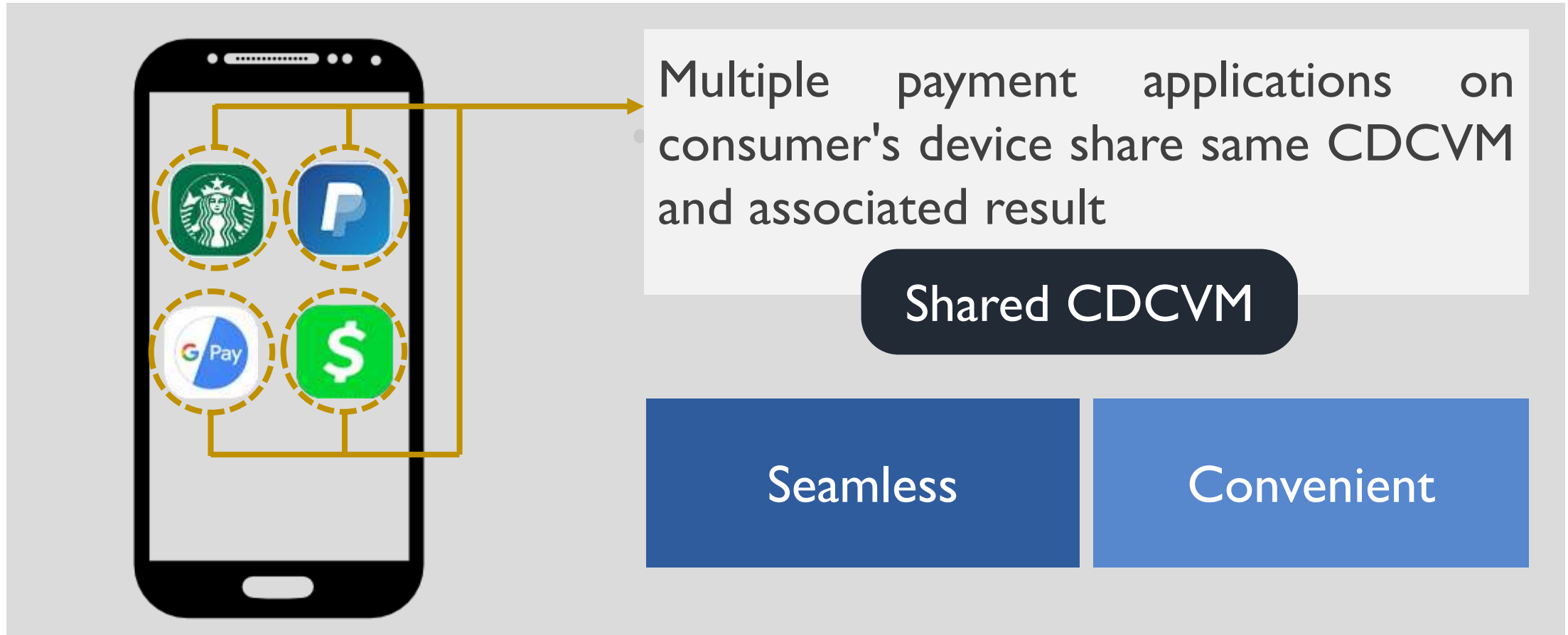
This type of authentication on a consumer's own device is called the Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)

# Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)



CDCVM, payment application is able to authenticate the cardholder without relying on the merchant's system, so provides an added layer of security

# Consumer Device Cardholder Verification Method (CDCVM)



Consumer only needs to authenticate themselves once for all payment applications that support shared CDCVM