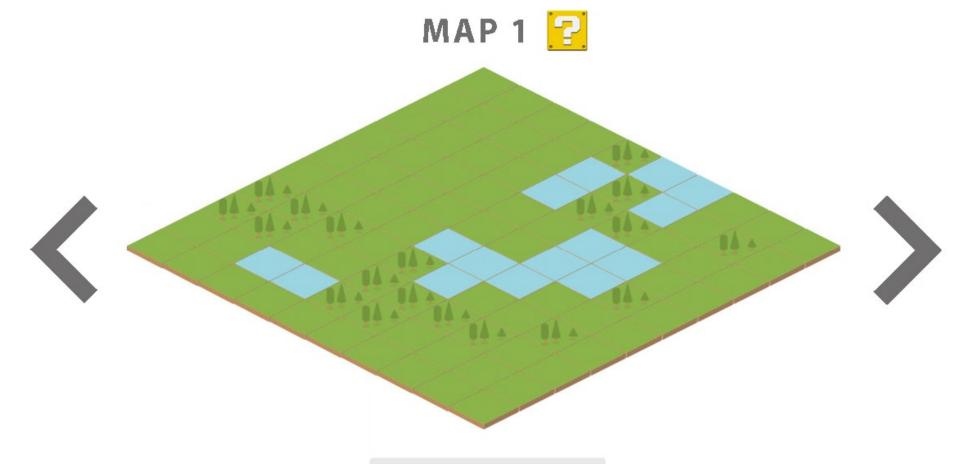
ISLANDER





+ Add map

Replay

ENTER NAME

