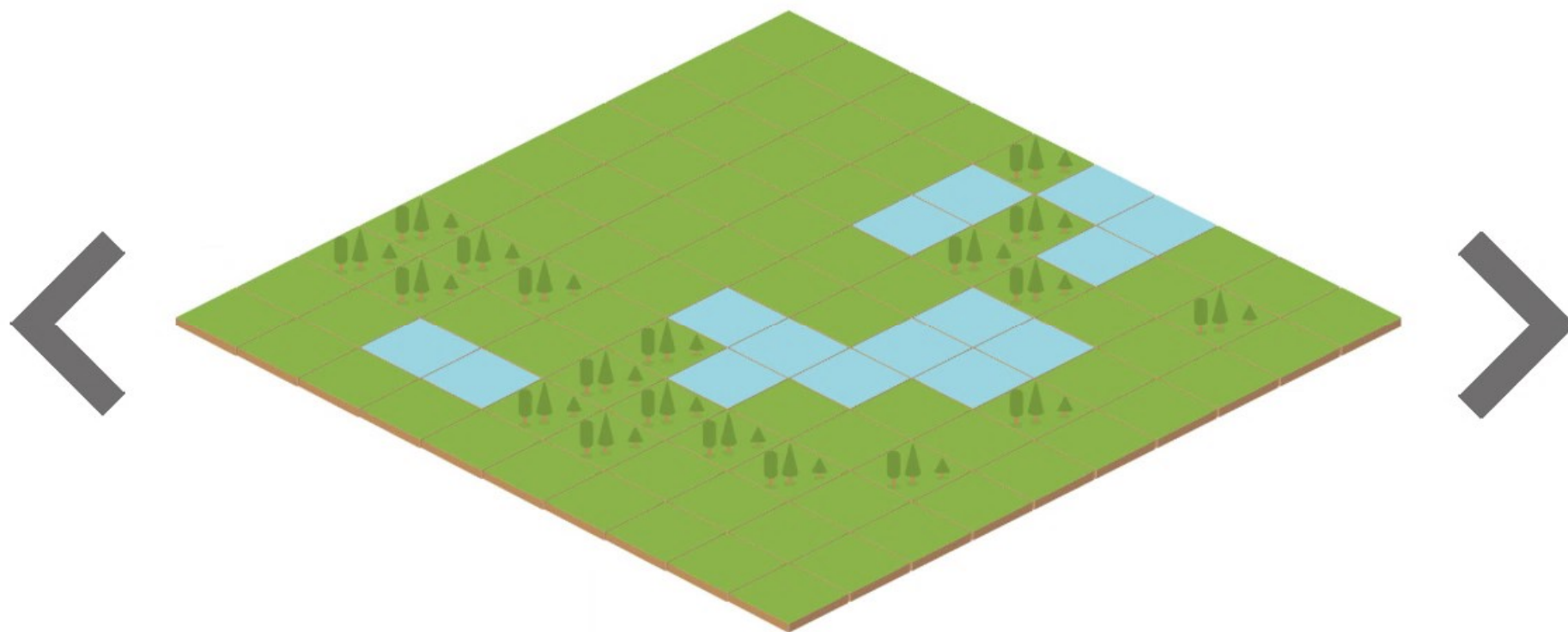


ISLANDER

Leaderboard



MAP 1



ENTER NAME

A circular icon with a play button symbol and a curved arrow, indicating a replay function.

Replay

START