

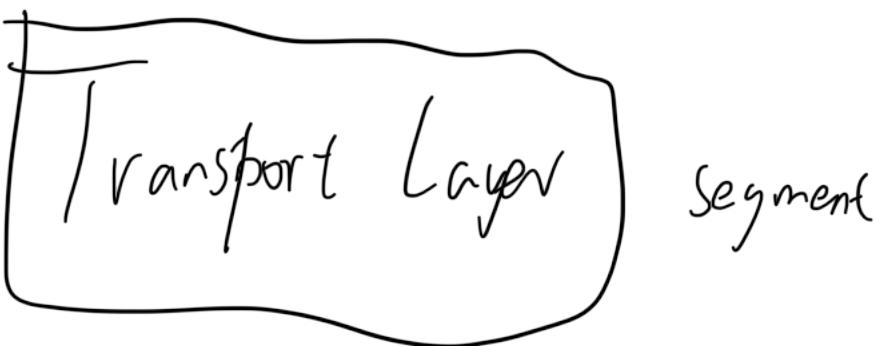
Type A host → IP<sub>4</sub>

NS → TLD .com

CNAME → alias

MX

P2P      7:1 for the  
client - to - server

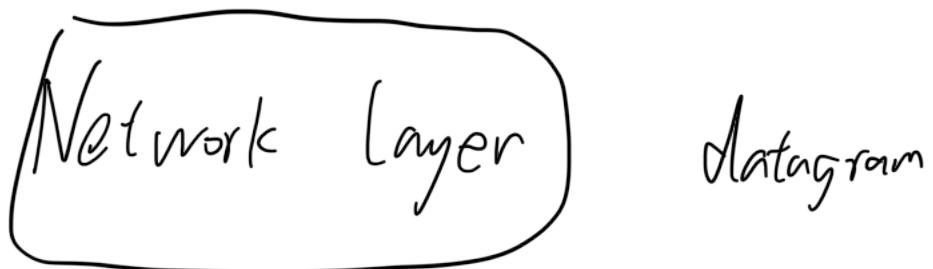


UDP  
RDT  
TCP

GBN

SR

Timeout Interval  
retransmit  
rwnd  
cwnd { TCP Tahoe  
          TCP Reno}



. Subnet masked

- CIDR
- NAT Router
- LS & DV
- AS - path
  - { IGP
  - { BGP
- Normal Router      Longest Prefix Matching
- SDIV Router



- EDC
- TDMA FDMA
  - { CSMA
  - { Slotted Aloha

• CSMA/CD { | persistent  
                  | non  
                  | P

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Security

PHP

SSL

IPsec AH

ESP

IDS