7. 分别采用二阶、三阶格式的有限差分方法求解以下存在非均匀热源的二维热 传导方程,分析不同阶数计算精度与网格尺寸之间的差异。

$$-\left(\frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2}\right) = -\frac{9}{2} \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(x+y)\right), \{x, y\} \in [0, 1] \times [0, 1]$$

$$T(0, y) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}y\right);$$

$$T(1, y) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(1+y)\right);$$

$$T(x, 0) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}x\right);$$

$$T(x, 1) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(1+x)\right);$$

$$T(x, 1) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(1+x)\right);$$

$$T(x, 2) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(1+x)\right);$$

$$T(x, 3) = 293 + \exp\left(\frac{3}{2}(1+x)\right);$$

该问题有解析解:  $T=293+\exp(\frac{3}{2}(x+y))$ 。