

# Sensio**Labs**



Symfony

# Hacking and Extending Symfony2 SF2C3

# Introduction to unit testing

# What's unit testing?

« In computer programming, unit testing is a software verification and validation method in which a programmer tests if individual units of source code are fit for use. » *Wikipedia*

# Why unit testing?

- Ensure the code works and fits specifications
- Make the source code more robust
- Make the code more maintainable
- Make the code more evolutive and long lasting
- Save time while developing!

# Pros of unit testing...

- Ensure the code works and fits specifications
- Avoid regressions when code evolves
- Find and eliminate bugs
- Leverage unexpected edge cases
- Ease code refactoring

# Pros of unit testing...

- Document the source code with **formal cases**
- Ease **migrations** between two versions
- Organize the development process
- Ease production **deployments**
- Be **confident** toward the source code!!!

# Cons of unit testing...

- Budgetize and spend time for unit testing
- Maintain the tests suite up to date
- Testing implies to be **rigorous**
- **Difficulties to know what to test...**



# Follow the FIRST rule

- Tests suite must run as **fast** as possible
- Tests must be **isolated** from each other
- Tests must be **repeated** indefinitely
- Tests must be **self-validating** (pass or fail)
- Tests must come **timely**

# When to write unit tests?

- Before implementing the code (TDD)
- After implementing the code
- Discovery of a new bug or edge case
- Know how a piece of code works

# Introduction to PHPUnit

# What's PHPUnit?

- De facto unit testing framework for PHP
- Written by Sebastian Bergmann
- Released under the BSD License
- Write and run unit tests suite
- **JUnit** and **TAP** standards compliant

# Supported features in PHPUnit

- IDE integration (Eclipse, NetBeans, PHPStorm...)
- Mocks and stubs API
- Reports generation (coverage, TAP, JUnit...)
- Command Line Interface tool
- Coupling with Continuous Integration tools

# http://phpunit.de

sebastianbergmann / phpunit

Unwatch

Fork

1,188

166

Code

Network

Pull Requests 21

Issues 94

Stats & Graphs

The PHP Unit Testing framework. — [Read more](#)

<http://www.phpunit.de/manual/current/en/index.html>

Clone in Mac

ZIP

HTTP

Git Read-Only

<https://github.com/sebastianbergmann/phpunit.git>



Read-Only access

Files

Commits

Branches 11

Tags 202

Downloads

Current branch: 3.6

Latest commit to the 3.6 branch

Make PHP\_CodeCoverage\_Filter object injectable.



sebastianbergmann authored about 4 hours ago

commit 916dd9c520

phpunit /

name	age	message	history
<a href="#">PHPUnit/</a>	about 4 hours ago	Make PHP_CodeCoverage_Filter object injectable. [ <a href="#">sebastianbergmann</a> ]	
<a href="#">Tests/</a>	1 day ago	Remove leftover from syntax check functionality. [ <a href="#">sebastianbergmann</a> ]	
<a href="#">build/</a>	October 26, 2011	Remove rule. [ <a href="#">sebastianbergmann</a> ]	
<a href="#">.gitignore</a>	October 26, 2011	Refactor build system. [ <a href="#">sebastianbergmann</a> ]	
<a href="#">ChangeLog.markdown</a>	about 4 hours ago	Update ChangeLog [ <a href="#">edorian</a> ]	

# Installing PHPUnit from PEAR

```
# Upgrade to the latest version of PEAR  
$ (sudo) pear upgrade -f
```

```
# Configure PEAR auto discovering  
$ pear config-set auto_discover 1
```

```
# Install PHPUnit  
$ pear install pear.phpunit.de/PHPUnit
```

```
$ phpunit --version
```

```
$ PHPUnit 3.6.10 by Sebastian Bergmann.
```

PHPUnit 3.6.2 by Sebastian Bergmann.

Usage: phpunit [switches] UnitTest [UnitTest.php]

phpunit [switches] <directory>

--log-junit <file>	Log test execution in JUnit XML format to file.
--log-tap <file>	Log test execution in TAP format to file.
--log-json <file>	Log test execution in JSON format.
--coverage-clover <file>	Generate code coverage report in Clover XML format.
--coverage-html <dir>	Generate code coverage report in HTML format.
--coverage-php <file>	Serialize PHP_CodeCoverage object to file.
--coverage-text <file>	Generate code coverage report in text format.
--testdox-html <file>	Write agile documentation in HTML format to file.
--testdox-text <file>	Write agile documentation in Text format to file.
--filter <pattern>	Filter which tests to run.
--group ...	Only runs tests from the specified group(s).
--exclude-group ...	Exclude tests from the specified group(s).
--list-groups	List available test groups.
--loader <loader>	TestSuiteLoader implementation to use.
--printer <printer>	TestSuiteListener implementation to use.
--repeat <times>	Runs the test(s) repeatedly.



# The Model Class

```
namespace Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Business;
```

```
class Account
```

```
{
```

```
    private $balance;
```

```
    public function __construct($balance = 0)
```

```
{
```

```
        $this->balance = $balance;
```

```
}
```

```
    public function getBalance()
```

```
{
```

```
        return $this->balance;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

# Writing assertions

# Testing the default balance

```
namespace Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Tests\Business;

use Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Business\Account;

class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    public function testBalanceIsZero()
    {
        $account = new Account();

        $this->assertSame(0, $account->getBalance());
    }
}
```



```
Hugo:Bank Hugo$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

```
PHPUnit 3.6.10 by Sebastian Bergmann.
```

```
Configuration read from /Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

```
.
```

```
Time: 0 seconds, Memory: 6.25Mb
```

```
OK (1 test, 1 assertion)
```

```
Hugo:Bank Hugo$ |
```

```
$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

# Common assertion methods

Method	Meaning
<i>assertSame(\$a, \$b)</i>	Expects two values are equal
<i>assertTrue(\$value)</i>	Expects the tested value is true
<i>assertFalse(\$value)</i>	Expects the tested value is false
<i>assertNull(\$value)</i>	Expects the tested value is null
<i>assertContains(\$value, \$array)</i>	Expects the value is in the array
<i>assertRegex(\$regex, \$string)</i>	Expects the string matches the regular expression
<i>assertCount(\$count, \$array)</i>	Expects the array contains \$count values

# Failing Tests

Default

```
Hugo:Bank Hugo$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist
PHPUnit 3.6.10 by Sebastian Bergmann.

Configuration read from /Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/app/phpunit.xml.dist

F

Time: 0 seconds, Memory: 6.50Mb

There was 1 failure:

1) Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Test\Business\AccountTest::testBalanceIsZero
Failed asserting that 0 matches expected 10.

/Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/src/Sensio/Bundle/BankBundle/Tests/Business/AccountTest.php:12

FAILURES!
Tests: 1, Assertions: 1, Failures: 1.
Hugo:Bank Hugo$
```

Output when a test fails...



# Testing Exceptions

```
namespace Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Business;

class Account
{
    // ...

    public function withdraw($money)
    {
        if ($money < 0) {
            throw new AccountException('...');
        }

        $this->balance -= $money;

        return $this->balance;
    }
}
```

# Testing exceptions

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    public function testWithdrawNegativeAmount()
    {
        $this->setExpectedException('Sensio\Bundle
\BankBundle\Business\AccountException');

        $account = new Account(500);
        $account->withdraw(-1000);
    }
}
```



```
Hugo:Bank Hugo$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

```
PHPUnit 3.6.10 by Sebastian Bergmann.
```

```
Configuration read from /Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

```
..
```

```
Time: 0 seconds, Memory: 6.25Mb
```

```
OK (2 tests, 2 assertions)
```

```
Hugo:Bank Hugo$ |
```

```
$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist
```

# Data Providers

Data providers provide data sets  
in order to run a single unit test  
several times with several  
values

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    /**
     * @dataProvider provideMoneyToWithdraw
     */
    public function testWithdrawMoney($money, $balance)
    {
        $account = new Account(1000);

        $this->assertEquals(
            $balance,
            $account->withdraw($money)
        );
    }
}
```

# Using data providers

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    public function provideMoneyToWithdraw()
    {
        return array(
            array(100, 900),
            array(500, 500),
            array(2000, -1000),
        );
    }
}
```



Default  
Hugo:Bank Hugo\$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist  
PHPUnit 3.6.10 by Sebastian Bergmann.

Configuration read from /Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/app/phpunit.xml.dist

.....

Time: 0 seconds, Memory: 6.50Mb

OK (5 tests, 5 assertions)

Hugo:Bank Hugo\$ |

\$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist

# Code Coverage




















The code coverage rate gives the number of lines of the code that are covered by unit tests.

# Code coverage report

## BankBundle

Current directory: [/Users/Hugo/Sites/Sensio/Bank/src/Sensio/Bundle/BankBundle \(dashboard\)](#)









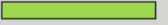
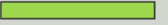


Legend: Low: 0% to 35% Medium: 35% to 70% High: 70% to 100%

	Coverage								
	Lines			Functions / Methods			Classes		
Total		44.44%	8 / 18		50.00%	3 / 6		33.33%	2 / 6
 <a href="#">Business</a>		100.00%	8 / 8		100.00%	3 / 3		100.00%	2 / 2
 <a href="#">Controller</a>		0.00%	0 / 1		0.00%	0 / 1		0.00%	0 / 1
 <a href="#">DependencyInjection</a>		0.00%	0 / 8		0.00%	0 / 2		0.00%	0 / 2
 <a href="#">SensioBankBundle.php</a>		0.00%	0 / 1		100.00%			0.00%	0 / 1

Generated by [PHP CodeCoverage 1.1.2](#) using [PHP 5.3.10](#) and [PHPUnit 3.6.10](#) at Fri Mar 30 10:58:17 CEST 2012.

```
$ phpunit -c app/phpunit.xml.dist --coverage-html ./coverage
```

# Code coverage report

	Coverage									
	Classes			Functions / Methods				Lines		
<b>Total</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>3 / 3</b>	<b>CRAP</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>7 / 7</b>
<b>Account</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>3 / 3</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>7 / 7</b>
<u>__construct(\$balance = 0)</u>					<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>2 / 2</b>
<u>withdraw(\$money)</u>					<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>4 / 4</b>
<u>getBalance()</u>					<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1 / 1</b>

```

1      : <?php
2      :
3      : namespace Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Business;
4      :
5      : class Account
6      : {
7      :     private $balance;
8      :
9      :     public function __construct($balance = 0)
10     :     {
11 5 :         $this->balance = $balance;
12 5 :     }
13     :
14     :     public function withdraw($money)
15     :     {
16 4 :         if ($money < 0) {
17 1 :             throw new AccountException('...');
18     :         }
19     :
20 3 :         $this->balance -= $money;
21     :
22 3 :         return $this->balance;
23     :     }
24     :
25     :     public function getBalance()
26     :     {
27 1 :         return $this->balance;
28     :     }

```

# Test Doubles

# Test doubles by Gerard Meszaros

« Sometimes it is just plain hard to test the system under test (SUT) because it depends on other components that cannot be used in the test environment. This could be because they aren't available, they will not return the results needed for the test or because executing them would have undesirable side effects. »

# Generic Terms - Dummies

**Dummies** are objects that are passed around but never used. They are usually used to fill a list of parameters.



# Generic Terms - Stubs

**Stubs** are objects that implement the same methods than the real object. These methods do nothing and are configured to return a specific value.

```
namespace Sensio\Bundle\BankBundle\Business;
```

```
class Account
```

```
{
```

```
    // ...
```

```
    private $currencyExchange;
```

```
    public function setCurrencyExchange(CurrencyExchange $ce)
```

```
    {
```

```
        $this->currencyExchange = $ce;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public function withdraw($money, $currency = 'EUR')
```

```
    {
```

```
        $rate = $this->currencyExchange->getExchangeRate('EUR', $currency);
```

```
        // ...
```

```
        $this->balance -= $money / $rate;
```

```
        return $this->balance;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# Stubbing the Currency Exchange object

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    // ...
    public function testWithdrawForeignCurrencies()
    {
        $stub = $this
            ->getMock('Sensio\[\...\]CurrencyExchange')
        ;

        // Configure the stub
        $stub
            ->method('getExchangeRate')
            ->will($this->returnValue(1.20))
        ;
    }
}
```

# Stubbing the Currency Exchange object

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    // ...
    public function testWithdrawForeignCurrencies()
    {
        // ...
        $account = new Account(1000);
        $account->setCurrencyExchange($stub);
        $balance = $account->withdraw(300, 'USD')

        $this->assertSame(750, $balance);
    }
}
```

# Generic Terms - Mocks

**Mocks** are pre-programmed with expectations which form a specification of the calls they are expected to receive. They can throw an exception if they receive a call they don't expect and are checked during verification to ensure they got all the calls they were expecting.

# Mocking the Currency Exchange object

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    // ...

    public function testWithdrawForeignCurrencies()
    {
        $mock = $this
            ->getMockBuilder('Sensio\[..]\CurrencyExchange')
            ->disableOriginalConstructor()
            ->setMethods(array('getExchangeRate'))
            ->getMock();
    }
}
```

# Mocking the Currency Exchange object

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    // ...
    public function testWithdrawForeignCurrencies()
    {
        // ...
        // Configure the mock
        $mock
            ->expects($this->once())
            ->method('getExchangeRate')
            ->with($this->equalTo('EUR'), $this->equalTo('USD'))
            ->will($this->returnValue(1.20))
        ;
    }
}
```

# Mocking the Currency Exchange object

```
class AccountTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    // ...
    public function testWithdrawForeignCurrencies()
    {
        // ...

        $account = new Account(1000);
        $account->setCurrencyExchange($mock);
        $balance = $account->withdraw(300, 'USD');

        $this->assertSame(750, $balance);
    }
}
```



# Introduction to functional testing

# What's functional testing?

« Functional tests is a kind of black box testing that checks the integration of the different layers of an application. »

# Functional tests in Symfony

Symfony emulates an HTTP **Client** to perform **Request** and provides a **Crawler** object to test the **Response**.

# Functional tests in Symfony

```
class DemoControllerTest extends WebTestCase
{
    public function testIndex()
    {
        $client = static::createClient();

        $crawler = $client->request('GET', '/hello/Fabien');

        $items = $crawler->filter('html:contains("Hello
Fabien")');

        $this->assertCount(1, $items);
    }
}
```

# The Client

Method	Meaning
<i>request(\$method, \$uri [,...])</i>	Calls a URI with a specific HTTP method
<i>back()</i>	Goes back in the browser history
<i>forward()</i>	Goes forward in the browser history
<i>reload()</i>	Reloads the current browser
<i>restart()</i>	Restarts the current browser
<i>insulate()</i>	Insulates the request in a separate PHP process
<i>click(Link \$link)</i>	Clicks on a link
<i>submit(Form \$form)</i>	Submits a form

Method	Meaning
<i>getRequest()</i>	Returns a HttpFoundation\Request object
<i>getResponse()</i>	Returns the HttpFoundation\Response object
<i>getCrawler()</i>	Returns the DOM Crawler object
<i>getHistory()</i>	Returns the BrowserKit\History object
<i>getCookieJar()</i>	Returns the BrowserKit\CookieJar object
<i>getKernel()</i>	Returns the application Kernel object
<i>getContainer()</i>	Returns the Dependency Injection Container object
<i>getProfile()</i>	Returns the HttpKernel\Profile object

```
class DemoControllerTest extends WebTestCase
{
    public function testIndex()
    {
        $client = static::createClient();
        $client->request('GET', '/demo/hello/Fabien');

        $response = $client->getResponse();
        $this->assertTrue($response->isSuccessful());

        $profile = $client->getProfile();
        $time     = $profile->getCollector('time');

        $this->assertLessThan(300, $time->getTotalTime());
    }
}
```



# Manual redirects

```
$client->request('POST', '/some/uri');  
$crawler = $client->followRedirect();
```

# Automatic redirects

```
$client->followRedirects(true);  
$crawler = $client->request('POST', '/uri');
```

# The Crawler

# Using the Crawler

*// Filtering the response with CSS or XPath selectors*

```
$tweets = $crawler->filter('#sidebar .tweet');  
$tweets = $crawler->filterXPath('//p[class="tweet"]');
```

*// Traversing*

```
$first = $tweets->first();  
$third = $tweets->eq(2);  
$last  = $tweets->last();
```

*// Extracting*

```
$text  = $first->text();  
$class = $first->attr('class');  
$infos = $first->extract(array('_text', 'class'));
```

# Reducing a selection

```
$filter = function ($node, $i) {  
    $content = (string) $node->textContent;  
    if (!preg_match('/symfony/i', $content)) {  
        return false;  
    }  
};
```

```
$tweets = $crawler->reduce($filter);
```

# Finding links

```
$link = $crawler->selectLink('Click me')->link();  
$crawler = $client->click($link);
```

# Finding forms

```
$form = $crawler->selectButton('send')->form();  
$client->submit($form, array('name' => 'Foo'));
```

Method name	Meaning
<i>filter(\$expr)</i>	Filters the DOM with a CSS3 selector
<i>filterXPath(\$expr)</i>	Filters the DOM with an XPath expression
<i>eq(1)</i>	Returns the Node of a special index
<i>first()</i>	Returns the first Node of the list
<i>last()</i>	Returns the last node of the list
<i>siblings()</i>	Returns all sibling nodes
<i>nextAll()</i>	Returns all following siblings
<i>previousAll()</i>	Returns all previous siblings

Method name	Meaning
<i>parents()</i>	Returns all ancestor nodes
<i>children()</i>	Return all child nodes
<i>reduce(\$lambda)</i>	Reduce the list with a lambda function
<i>each(\$lambda)</i>	Executes a lambda function on each element of the list
<i>attr(\$name)</i>	Returns an attribute value
<i>extract(\$items)</i>	Returns the list of extracted values
<i>text()</i>	Returns the text node

# The Profile



Data Collector Name	Meaning
<i>time</i>	Returns the TimeDataCollector
<i>security</i>	Returns the SecurityDataCollector object
<i>request</i>	Returns the RequestDataCollector object
<i>memory</i>	Returns the MemoryDataCollector object
<i>logger</i>	Returns the LoggerDataCollector object
<i>exception</i>	Returns the ExceptionDataCollector object
<i>event</i>	Returns the EventDataCollector object
<i>config</i>	Returns the ConfigDataCollector object

# Some collector examples

// time

```
$collector = $profile->getCollector('time');  
$total     = $collector->getTotalTime();
```

// doctrine

```
$collector = $profile->getCollector('doctrine');  
$queries   = $collector->getQueryCount();  
$time      = $collector->getTime();
```

// memory

```
$collector = $profile->getCollector('memory');  
$memory    = $collector->getMemory();
```



## Training Department

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