Level Sets . 1 : PIRIJA

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Level Sets (1)

En CER PION 156 NAY F.Rd-IR. PUIDIN (Q: level sets $\{x \mid f(x)=c\}$: 331APIN

: $f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2$: FIDD (c level set -D NC 12N) : 1 (EDD) . (0,0) PIPO (C 013NN (EN) LAN $f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2 = C$: CER NAY . PIGN PIGGNO (SIN) (evel sets-D) ADNIK ALS, "DPIEN (II)" PS

115 (B)

 $X \in \mathbb{R} - P$ f (C -1) Szun · AND Spo pulo f: $\mathbb{R} - \mathbb{R}$ Lin : AND $\frac{df}{dx} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{f(x+n) - f(x)}{dx}$: Lin $\frac{df}{dx} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{f(x+n) - f(x)}{dx}$: Lin

 $\frac{df(x)}{dx} = \begin{cases} 0 : X < 0 : \underline{(IC)}, & f(x) = X^{t} = \max(0, X). & \text{Rell} = 0 \end{cases} \text{ for } x = \frac{1}{2}$

 $x \in \mathbb{R}^n - P \neq (x \wedge p \mid p \mid p \wedge x) = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all } = f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{for all }$

 $\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x_i} = \begin{cases} 0 & : \text{ inde } : : \underline{\text{sle}}, f(x) = \max(x_1, ..., x_n) \\ 1 & : \underline{\text{i}} = \underset{i}{\text{arg max}} (x_1, ..., x_n) \end{cases}$

 $\frac{\partial f(x_0, y_0)}{\partial x} = 2x_0 + y_0$ $\frac{\partial f(x_0, y_0)}{\partial y} = 2y_0 + x_0$ $\frac{\partial f(x_0, y_0)}{\partial y} = 2y_0 + x_0$ $\frac{\partial f(x_0, y_0)}{\partial y} = (2x_0 + y_0, 2y_0 + x_0)^{T}$

 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_j} = b_j \qquad \nabla f(x) = \left(b_1\right) = b$

 $\nabla f(x) = \partial x \qquad \qquad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_j} = \partial x_j \qquad : \underline{\text{sle}} \cdot f(x) = \|x\|^2 = \sum_{i=1}^d x_i^2 \cdot f \cdot \mathbb{R}^d \to \mathbb{R}$

 $T(x_0+x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(x_0)}{n!} x^n : |c_{(n)}| f^{(n)}(x_0) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{$

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 $f(x_0+x, y_0+y) = f(x_0,y_0) + x \cdot \frac{f(x_0,y_0)}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial f(x_0,y_0)}{\partial y}$

 $\frac{\text{sigle}}{f(p_0) + (\nabla f(p_0), (p-p_0))} = \frac{1}{5} \text{ bix: } \text{ : note } f: \mathbb{R}^d \to \mathbb{R} \text{ , belled} \bullet$ $f(p_0) + (\nabla f(p_0), (p-p_0)) = \frac{1}{5} \text{ bips} + \langle b, (p-p_0) \rangle = b^T(p_0 + (p-p_0)) = f(p)$ $(...p_{N}) \text{ in Note pilon bein with pilo be inleght pingule lest }$ $p_0 = (3, 4) : \text{in } f(x_1 y) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \text{ (b. inleght) pingula lest }$ $f(3 + x, 4 + y) = 5 + \frac{3}{15} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}$

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XEIRd-5 f(x)=(f1(x),..,fm(x)). |n, f:R→ IR PID of np3)
. ieEm7 G8 fi:Rd→ IR nele

 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} = 9x_1, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2} = 9x_2 \quad : \underline{UC} \cdot f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 \quad f(x)^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad : \underline{E13}$ $\nabla f(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 3x_1 \\ 3x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \int_X = (9x_1, 3x_2): pf(x)$

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fog: RK→RM: PHPN, g: RK→Rt, f: Rd→RM (1.0): ADDON JD
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     : [cin x e Rk: P fog le | lc. PI/K'n slc

\mathcal{J}_{x}(f \circ g) = \mathcal{J}_{g(x)}(f) \mathcal{J}_{x}(g) = 
\begin{cases}
\frac{\partial f_{1}(g(x))}{\partial g_{1}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{1}(g(x))}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{1}(g(x))}{\partial g_{2}(x)} \\
\frac{\partial f_{2}(g(x))}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(g(x))}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(g(x))}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)} \\
\frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)} & \frac{\partial f_{2}(x)}{\partial g_{2}(x)}
\end{cases}

                                                           f(g(x)) = || Ax||2 : <u>ule</u> . f(x) = ||x||<sup>2</sup>, g(x)=Ax: \(\xeta\)!
                                                 J_{9(x)}(A) = 9x^TA^T, J_{x}(9) = A J_{x}(f \circ 9) = 9x^TA^TA.
(XER? NCICIZM) & 11 ATX-YII2 NC YSNS PNSD: MSE.
                                                            Then
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
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\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) \right) = \frac{1}{2} x^{T}AA^{T}x - y^{T}A^{T}x + \frac{1}{2} \|y\|^{2}
\frac{1}{2} \|A^{T}x-y\|^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( (x^{T}A-y^{T}) (A^{T}x-y) - y^{T}A^{T}x - y
    y = f(x) \in (0,1) replace f: \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^n Softmax function • y_j = \frac{e^{aj}}{\sqrt{n}} \frac{e^{aj}}
                                                               yj = eaj

Teak & sing
        (वतन मुल धल्याप्ते तम् दर्श्य भ्रोत. तर् प्राप्त १८ के त्वाप्
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    f(x) = \max_{i \in C_{0}} (x_{i}) : hard max
                                                                        \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial a_j} = \frac{\partial}{\partial a_j
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  الحكاد:
                                                                    \frac{\partial}{\partial a_i} = \frac{e^{a_i}}{h} = \frac{g_i \cdot h - g_i \cdot g_i}{h^2} = \frac{g_i \cdot h - g_i}{h} = \frac{i = j}{h} (1)
                                                                         = yi (1-y;)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            (g) (±i , (cs).
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$$H_{f} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2} x^{1}} & \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2} \partial x^{1}} \\ \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2} \partial x^{1}} & \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2} \partial x^{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial x} = \partial x + y, \quad \frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial y} = \partial y + x \quad \underline{ilc}. \quad f(x,y) = x^2 + xy + y^2 \cdot \underline{ils}$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial^2 x} = \beta_1 \quad \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial^2 y} = \beta_1 \quad \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \beta_1 \quad \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$ $\frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 f(x,y)}{\partial y \partial x} = 1$

(F) coen & noor lyongy record