

**School of Computer and Systems Sciences  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi-110067**

**Database Management Systems (CS-111)  
Mid-Semester-II Examination (MCA)  
(Winter Semester - 2019)**

**Date: 10-04-2019  
Maximum Marks: 20  
Duration: 1 hour**

**All questions are compulsory**

- Q1.** Consider relation  $R(A, B, C, D, E, F, G)$  with set of functional dependencies  $AB \rightarrow C$ ,  $AC \rightarrow B$ ,  $AD \rightarrow E$ ,  $B \rightarrow D$ ,  $BC \rightarrow A$ ,  $F \rightarrow G$ . Determine the candidate keys of  $R$ .  
(3)
- Q2.** Consider the relation  $R(A, B, C, D, E)$  with set of functional dependencies  $A \rightarrow B$ ,  $AC \rightarrow D$ ,  $BD \rightarrow E$ . Determine the **Two** BCNF decompositions of  $R$  and verify whether the decompositions are lossless and dependency preserving.  
(5)
- Q3.** Verify the following statements with appropriate justification:  
(a) Though every BCNF decomposition is not dependency preserving, BCNF is stronger and preferred over 3NF.  
(b) A relation in 4NF is also in BCNF.  
(4)
- Q4.** Find the canonical covers  $F_c$  for the set of functional dependencies  $F = \{A \rightarrow BC, B \rightarrow CA, C \rightarrow AB\}$ .  
(4)
- Q5.** Define Join Dependency. Consider a relation  $R(A, B, C)$  that exhibits join dependency  $JD^*(AB, BC, AC)$ . Let the instance of  $R$  contain tuples  $\{(a_1, b_1, c_1), (a_1, b_2, c_2)\}$ . Determine relation  $T$  after  
(a) A tuple  $(a_2, b_2, c_1)$  is inserted to  $R$  to arrive at a relation  $S$ .  
(b) A tuple  $(a_2, b_2, c_1)$  is deleted from  $S$  to arrive at a relation  $T$ .  
(4)