

Opracowano na podstawie materiałów znajdujących się na stronach: <https://www.mongodb.com>

## 1 Przykładowa aplikacja

### 1.1 Pobranie MongoDB

Wersję "MongoDB Community Server" można pobrać ze strony: <https://www.mongodb.com/download-center/community> Dla systemu operacyjnego Windows dostępne są dwa warianty:

- MSI - wersja z instalatorem,
- ZIP - wersja bez instalatora.

Poniższe wskazówki dotyczą wersji bez instalatora (ZIP). Po pobraniu pliku należy rozpakować do wybranego katalogu (nazwijmy go *MONGODB\_HOME*).

### 1.2 Uruchomienie MongoDB

Należy uruchomić wiersz poleceń, przejść do katalogu *MONGODB\_HOME*. Jeżeli nie istnieje katalog gdzie będą przechowywane dane, to należy go utworzyć, np.

```
1 mkdir data
```

Uruchomienie *mongod* bez włączonej autoryzacji:

```
1 bin\mongod.exe --dbpath=data
```

Uruchomienie *mongod* z włączoną autoryzacją:

```
1 bin\mongod.exe --dbpath=data --auth
```

Podczas uruchomienia można wskazać plik konfiguracyjny dodając opcję:

```
1 --config=mongod.cfg
```

### 1.3 Użytkownicy

Utworzenie konta administratora:

```
1 use admin
2 db.dropUser("MongoDBAdmin")
3 db.createUser({ user: "MongoDBAdmin", pwd: "MongoDBAdmin", roles: ["userAdminAnyDatabase", "←
  dbAdminAnyDatabase", "readWriteAnyDatabase"]})
```

Utworzenie konta użytkownika:

```
1 db.dropUser("student01")
2 use database01
3 db.dropDatabase()
4 use database01
5 db.createUser(
6   {
7     user: "student01",
8     pwd: "student01",
9     roles: [ { role: "readWrite", db: "database01" } ]
10  }
11 )
```

## 1.4 Przykład

```
1 package pl.kielce.tu.mongodb;
2 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.and;
3 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.elemMatch;
4 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.eq;
5 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.exists;
6 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.gt;
7 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.lt;
8 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Filters.or;
9 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Projections.include;
10 import static com.mongodb.client.model.Updates.inc;
11
12 import java.util.ArrayList;
13 import java.util.Arrays;
14 import java.util.List;
15
16 import org.bson.Document;
17
18 import com.mongodb.MongoClient;
19 import com.mongodb.MongoClientURI;
20 import com.mongodb.client.MongoCollection;
21 import com.mongodb.client.MongoDatabase;
22 import com.mongodb.client.result.DeleteResult;
23 import com.mongodb.client.result.UpdateResult;
24
25 public class TestMongoDB {
26     public static void main(String[] args) {
27
28         String user = "student01";
29         String password = "student01";
30         String host = "localhost";
31         int port = 27017;
32         String database = "database01";
33
34         String clientURI = "mongodb://" + user + ":" + password + "@" + host + ":" + port + "/" + ↵
35             database;
36         MongoClientURI uri = new MongoClientURI(clientURI);
37
38         MongoClient mongoClient = new MongoClient(uri);
39
40         MongoDatabase db = mongoClient.getDatabase(database);
41
42         db.getCollection("people").drop();
43
44         MongoCollection<Document> collection = db.getCollection("people");
45
46         Document nowak = new Document("_id", 1)
47             .append("lastname", "Nowak")
48             .append("names", "Jan")
49             .append("age", 21)
50             .append("grades", Arrays.asList(new Document("programming", 5.0), new Document("↵
51                 mathematics", 4.0), new Document("physics", 3.0)));
52         collection.insertOne(nowak);
53
54         Document polak = new Document("_id", 2)
55             .append("lastname", "Polak")
56             .append("names", Arrays.asList("Piotr", "Adam"))
57             .append("age", 22)
58             .append("grades", new Document("programming", 4.5).append("mathematics", 4.0).↵
59                 append("physics", 3.5));
```

```

57     collection.insertOne(polak);
58
59     List<Document> documents = new ArrayList<Document>();
60     for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
61         documents.add(new Document("_id", 10 + i));
62     collection.insertMany(documents);
63
64     Document first = collection.find().first();
65     System.out.println("find().first() " + first.toJson());
66
67     for (Document doc : collection.find())
68         System.out.println("find() " + doc.toJson());
69
70     Document myDoc = collection.find(lt("_id", 2)).first();
71     System.out.println("lt(\"_id\", 2) " + myDoc.toJson());
72
73     for (Document d : collection.find(or(
74         eq("grades.programming", 5.0),
75         eq("grades.programming", 4.5))))
76     System.out.println("or(eq(\"grades.programming\", 5.0),eq(\"grades.programming\", 4.5)) " + d.toJson());
77
78     for (Document d : collection.find(or(
79         eq("grades", Document.parse("{programming : 5.0}")),
80         eq("grades", Document.parse("{programming : 4.5}")))))
81     System.out.println("or(eq(\"grades\", Document.parse(\"{programming : 5.0}\")),eq(\"grades\", Document.parse(\"{programming : 4.5}\"))) " + d.toJson());
82
83     for (Document d : collection.find(or(
84         elemMatch("grades", Document.parse("{programming : 5.0}")),
85         elemMatch("grades", Document.parse("{programming : 4.5}")))))
86     System.out.println("find(or(elemMatch(\"grades\", Document.parse(\"{programming : 5.0}\")),elemMatch(\"grades\", Document.parse(\"{programming : 4.5}\"))) " + d.toJson());
87
88     for (Document d : collection.find(exists("names.1")))
89         System.out.println("find(exists(\"names.1\")) " + d.toJson());
90
91     for (Document d : collection.find(exists("grades.programming", false)))
92         System.out.println("find(exists(\"grades.programming\", false)) " + d.toJson());
93
94     for (Document doc : collection.find().projection(include("firstname", "names")))
95         System.out.println("find().projection(include(\"firstname\", \"names\")) " + doc.toJson());
96
97     for (Document doc : collection.find(and(exists("lastname", true), exists("names", true)).projection(include("firstname", "names"))))
98         System.out.println("find(and(exists(\"firstname\", true), exists(\"name\", true)).projection(include(\"firstname\", \"names\")) " + doc.toJson());
99
100    for (Document doc : collection.find().sort(new Document("_id", -1)))
101        System.out.println("find().sort(new Document(\"_id\", -1)) " + doc.toJson());
102
103    for (Document doc : collection.find().sort(new Document("_id", -1)).limit(2))
104        System.out.println("find().sort(new Document(\"_id\", -1)).limit(2) " + doc.toJson());
105
106    collection.updateOne(eq("_id", 10), new Document("$set", new Document("lastname", "Kowal").append("firstName", "Adam")));
107
108    for (Document doc : collection.find())
109        System.out.println("updateOne(eq(\"_id\", 10), new Document(\"$set\", new Document(\"lastname\", \"Kowal\").append(\"firstName\", \"Adam\")) " + doc.toJson());

```

```

110     UpdateResult updateResult = collection.updateMany(exists("age"), inc("age", 1));
111     System.out.println(updateResult.getModifiedCount());
112     for (Document doc : collection.find())
113         System.out.println("updateMany(exists(\"age\"), inc(\"age\", 1)) " + doc.toJson());
114
115     collection.deleteOne(eq("_id", 11));
116     for (Document doc : collection.find())
117         System.out.println("deleteOne(eq(\"_i\", 11)) " + doc.toJson());
118
119     DeleteResult deleteResult = collection.deleteMany(gt("_id", 0));
120     System.out.println(deleteResult.getDeletedCount());
121     for (Document doc : collection.find())
122         System.out.println("deleteMany(gt(\"_id\", 0)) " + doc.toJson());
123
124     mongoClient.close();
125 }
126 }

```

Przykład 1: `src/LabMongoDB/src/main/java/pl/kielce/tu/mongodb/TestMongoDB.java` {link}

## 1.5 Kompilacja

```
1 mvn clean compile
```

## 1.6 Uruchomienie

```
1 mvn exec:java
```