Gebze Technical University Computer Engineering

CSE 241

Winter Project Report

Hex Game

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1.Introduction¹

1.1 About Hex

Hex was invented by the Danish poet and mathematician Piet Hein. He introduced the game in 1942 in a lecture to students at the Niels Bohr Institute for Theoretical Physics. The game soon became popular in Denmark under the name of Polygon. It was independently re-invented by John Nash in 1948 when he was a graduate student at Princeton University. Parker Brothers marketed a version of the game in 1952 under the name Hex.

A Hex-playing analog machine was constructed by Claude Shannon and E. F. Moore in 1953, both at that time on the staff of Bell Telephone Laboratories.

The game was presented to the general public by Martin Gardner in Scientific American in 1959.

1.2 Basic Rules

Hex is a two-player game played on a rhombic board. The classic board is 11x11, but it can be any size.

The players, Red and Blue, take turns placing pieces of their color on empty cells of the board. Red's objective is to connect the two opposite sides(left and right) of the board with a chain of red pieces. Blue's objective is to connect the two opposite sides(top and bottom) of the board with a chain of blue pieces.

Red moves first.

 $^{1 - \}underline{https://icga.org/icga/games/hex/\#:\sim:text=Hex\%20is\%20a\%20two\%2Dplayer,empty\%20cells \underline{\%20of\%20the\%20board.}$

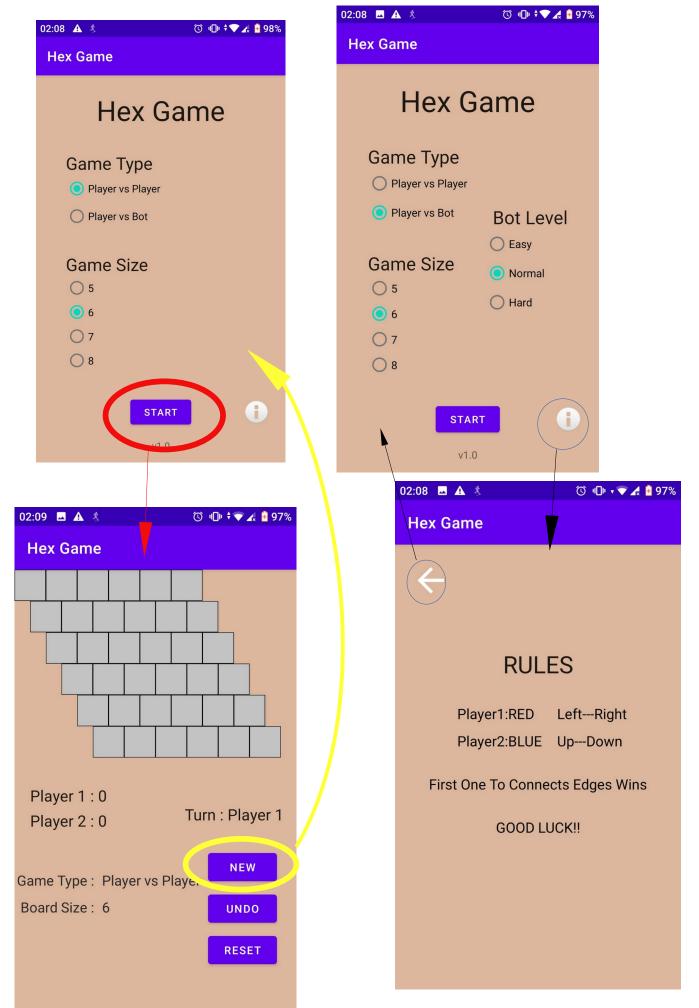
2.1 About Computer's Move

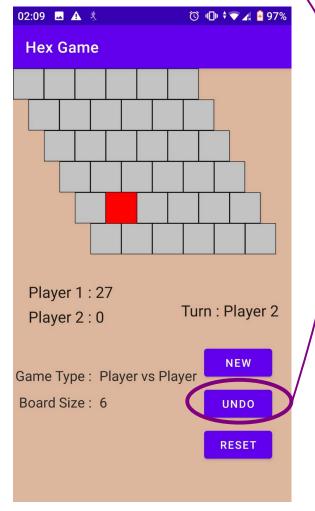
In this project, We were expected to use Minimax Algorithm for computer's move but I could not use it or integrate any code . So I used my code that plays computer's move ,which was handwritten by me.

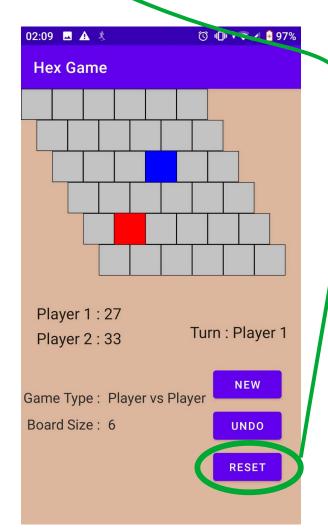
2.2 Pseudocode For Computer's Move

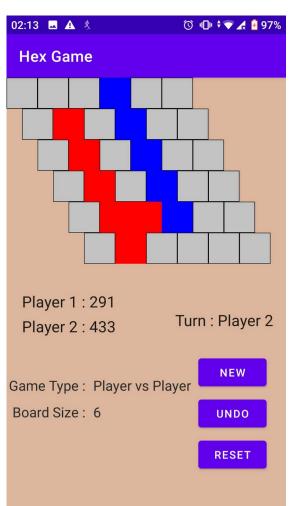
```
Get bot level
If bot level == "Easy" Then
       Play random cell
ElseIf bot level == "Medium" Then
       Get player's last move
       For each neighbor cells of player's move do
              If neighbor cell is unplayed
                     Play that cell
                      Return to player's move
              End if
       End for
ElseIf bot level == "Hard" Then
       Get player's last move
       Calculate new coordinate from player's move
       If new coordinate is unplayed
              Play that coordinate
       Else
              For each neighbor cells of new coordinate do
                      If neighbor cell is unplayed
                             Play that cell
                             Return to player's move
                      End if
              End for
              Play random cell //That means all the neighbor cells were played
Else // Unsupported bot level
  Throw exception
End If
```

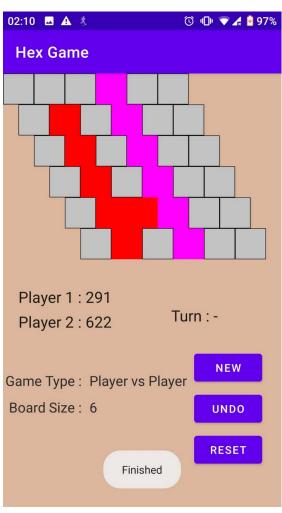
Screenshots

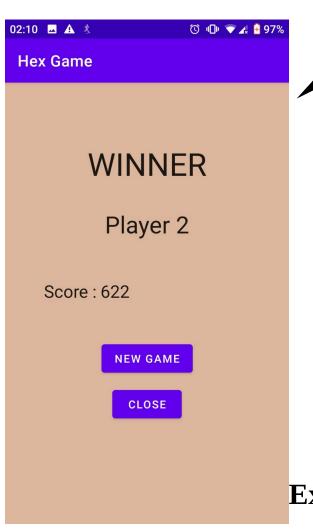












Extras:

