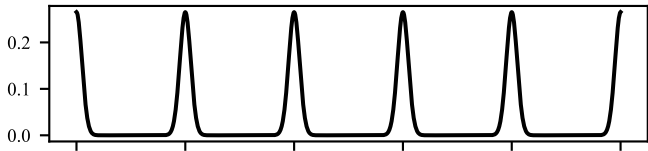


$$\xi(t, i)$$



$$\rho(t, i)$$

