

1 Hello

PAGE 9

in pairs /ɪn 'peəz/ Phrase

if you do something **in pairs**, you work together with one other person

work in pairs | do this exercise in pairs | in pairs, ask questions about the weather

listen /'lɪs(ə)n/ Verb

if you **listen** to someone or something, you use your ears to hear them

listen to someone or something

I like to listen to music | listen to a new song | listen to me when I'm talking to you | listen to your teacher carefully

look /lʊk/ Verb

if you **look** at someone or something, you use your eyes to see them

look at someone or something

look at the photo | look at me | I'm looking at you | don't look now

Noun: *look* have a look | take a look

have a look at this | Can I take a look at your new car?

name /neɪm/ Noun

your **name** is the word people use when they talk about you

first name

What's your name? | my name is Fernando | her name is Margaret, but everyone calls her Meg | Mrs Merkel's first name is Angela

photo /'fəʊtəʊ/ Noun

a **photo** is a picture from a camera

a photo of something | take a photo

look at the photo | what a lovely photo | a photo of my brother | take a photo of your house and put it on your Facebook page

read /ri:d/ Verb

if you **read** something, you look at words on a page or a screen and understand them

read the instructions | I'm reading a book | Can you read? | read it out loud (say the words at the same time as you look at them)

repeat /rɪ'pi:t/ Verb

if you **repeat** something, you say it again

Can you repeat that, please? | listen, then repeat | repeat what I say | repeat after me (listen, then say what I said)

say /seɪ/ Verb

if you **say** something, you use your voice to make the sounds of words that people can hear and understand

say your name | she says it is cold in here | my sister says you are nice

work /wɜ:k/ Verb

if you **work**, you do something as part of a lesson work on something

work in pairs | you can work at home or in the classroom | we're working on pronunciation today

Noun: *work*

a lot of work | you can do this work at home

PAGES 10–11

hi /haɪ/ Exclamation

you say "**hi**" when you see a friend as a way of saying "hello"

hi Danny, good to see you | hi everyone. Sorry I'm late

letter /'letə/ Noun

a **letter** is a shape we use to write words

A is the first letter of the alphabet | there are 26 letters in the English alphabet | Russian letters are different from English letters | a capital letter (A, B or G instead of a, b or g)

nice to meet you /,naɪs tə 'mi:t ju:/ Phrase

you say "**nice to meet you**" when you are being polite and meeting someone for the first time

"I'm Sheila." – "I'm Gerry, nice to meet you." | "Nice to meet you, Alan."

speak /spi:k/ Verb

when you **speak**, you say words that people can hear and understand

speak to someone

please don't talk while I am speaking | speak to your teacher if you have a question | please speak slowly and clearly

spell /spel/ Verb

if you **spell** something, you put letters in the right order to make a word

How do you spell your name? | do you spell Alan with one "l" or two? (Alan or Allan) | I don't know how to spell her name

Noun: *spelling*

I'm not very good at spelling

student /'stju:d(ə)nt/ Noun

a **student** is someone who is learning things at school or university

I'm a student at Nottingham University | I live in a house with three other students | there are lots of students in this area | the city is very quiet when the students have their exams

word /wɜːd/ Noun

a **word** is a group of letters that have a meaning

Do you know the word "believe"? | What's the French word for "bread"? | I try to learn a new word every day

write /raɪt/ Verb

if you **write**, you make marks on paper to form words, or you use a keyboard to put words onto a computer screen

write your name at the top | I'm writing an email to my aunt | she's learning to read and write | write down my telephone number

PAGES 12–13

American /ə'merɪkən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **American** is from the United States of America

Who is the American president? | an American passport | his wife is American

baseball /'beɪsbɔːl/ Noun

baseball is a game played outdoors, especially in North America and Japan. Players try to hit a ball and run round a field

a baseball game | a professional baseball player (who gets money for playing baseball) | baseball is one of the most popular sports in Canada | Do you enjoy playing baseball?

Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Brazilian** is from Brazil

my wife is Brazilian | the Brazilian football team | she has a Brazilian passport

British /'brɪtɪʃ/ Adjective

someone or something that is **British** is from Britain

Are you British? | a British passport | he works for a British company

check /tʃek/ Verb

if you **check** something, you look to see if it is correct
check your answers | Can you check my spelling? | let me check your answer sheet

class /klaːs/ Noun

a **class** is a group of students

there are 30 people in my class | we are both in the same class at school | my best friend is in a different class | What class are you in?

copy /'kɒpi/ Verb

if you **copy** something, you do it in the same way someone else just did it

say the words and copy the stress | copy these letters into your books | copy out the poem and learn it

Noun: copy

they want a copy of my passport

country /'kʌntri/ Noun

a **country** is an area that has its own government, like France, China, or Brazil

Russia is the biggest country in the world | there are students from 23 countries at my university | we live in the north of the country | What country are you from?

Egyptian /ɪ'dʒɪptən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Egyptian** is from Egypt

Flamenco /flə'menʃkəʊ/ Noun uncount

Flamenco is a Spanish dance and the music that it uses

a Flamenco dancer | Flamenco music | a Flamenco singer

Italian /ɪ'tæliən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Italian** is from Italy

Italian coffee | her husband is Italian | he has an Italian passport

Jaguar /'dʒæɡjuə/ Noun

a **Jaguar** is an expensive kind of car made in Britain
my dad drives a Jaguar | I can't afford a Jaguar | Do you like Jaguar cars?

Mexican /'meksɪkən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Mexican** is from Mexico

a Mexican dance | I have a Mexican friend | she has a Mexican passport

nationality /,næʃə'næləti/ Noun

your **nationality** is the country that you come from

What nationality is she? | I have German nationality | people from different nationalities

number /'nʌmbə/ Noun

a **number** is a word like three, six, or nine

a million is a big number | the lake is in the shape of the number seven | our house number is on the front door

pasta /'pæstə/ Noun uncount

pasta is a food made from flour and water that you cook and eat

Do you want more pasta? | a pasta sauce | a bowl of pasta | boil the pasta for five minutes

place /pleɪs/ Noun

a **place** is a town or city, or an area or building in a town or city

my town is a really boring place | this is a good place to live | What sort of place is Cardiff? | Greece is a nice place for a holiday

quiz /kwɪz/ Noun

a **quiz** is a set of questions that you have to answer in a competition or a game

an online quiz | a quiz about capital cities of the world | an interactive quiz (one which you do on the internet) | a general knowledge quiz

Russian /'rʌʃ(ə)n/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Russian** is from Russia

a cold Russian winter | a famous Russian writer | his grandfather is Russian

PAGES 12–13

sentence /ˈsentəns/ Noun

a **sentence** is a group of words that makes a unit of a piece of writing

a sentence usually has a subject and a verb | write three sentences about your house or flat | short sentences are easier to understand

South African /ˌsaʊθ ˈæfrɪkən/ Adjective

someone or something that is **South African** is from South Africa

a South African flag | the South African rugby team | his family is South African

stress /stres/ Noun

the **stress** in a word is the part of it that you say with the most force

the stress in the word 'Vietnamese' is at the end | Where does the stress fall in the word 'photograph'?

table /ˈteɪb(ə)/ Noun

a **table** is a box on a piece of paper or a computer screen that has information, or that you can write in

write the names in the table | this table shows the size of every country in Europe | look at the table on the next page

test /test/ Verb

if you **test** someone, you ask them questions to check how much they know about something

test your partner | Can you test me on my English verbs? | Mr Williams is going to test us on Tuesday

Noun: test

an English test | I hope you pass the test (get the answers right)

Vietnamese /ˌvjɛtnəˈmiːz/ Adjective

someone or something that is **Vietnamese** is from Vietnam

a Vietnamese restaurant | my teacher is Vietnamese | Hanoi is the Vietnamese capital

PAGES 14–15

bye /baɪ/ Exclamation

you say **bye** when you leave someone

"See you tomorrow". – "OK, bye" | Bye everyone! Have a good weekend

conversation /ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃ(ə)n/ Noun

a **conversation** is when two or more people are talking to each other about something

a conversation about something | a conversation with someone

a long conversation about football | this conversation is really boring | a short telephone conversation | an interesting conversation with Jeremy

doctor /ˈdɒktə/ Noun

a **doctor** is someone whose job is to look at people who are ill and tell them what medicine they need

a hospital doctor | she's studying to be a doctor | both my parents are doctors | the doctor says I must do more exercise | Is there a doctor on the plane?

good afternoon /ˌɡʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/ Exclamation

you say **good afternoon** when you see someone during the afternoon

good afternoon Mrs Thomson | good afternoon, sir

good evening /ˌɡʊd ˈiːvniŋ/ Exclamation

you say **good evening** when you see someone during the evening

good evening, everyone | Mr Watson walks in and says "Good evening".

good morning /ˌɡʊd ˈmɔːniŋ/ Exclamation

you say **good morning** when you see someone during the morning

good morning, Mr Alexander | good morning, class

goodbye /ˌɡʊdˈbaɪ/ Exclamation

you say **goodbye** when you leave someone

I must go now. Goodbye | Goodbye everyone. See you tomorrow

goodnight /ˌɡʊdˈnaɪt/ Exclamation

you say **good night** before you go to bed

good night, mum. Good night, dad | good night everyone. I'm going home

home phone number /ˈhəʊm ˌfəʊn nʌmbə/ Noun

your **home phone number** is the number for the telephone in your home, not the one at work or your mobile number

my home phone number is 1397 4922 | What's your home phone number? | don't call me at work. Use my home phone number in the evening

international /ˌɪntəˈnæʃ(ə)nəl/ Adjective

something that is **international** involves two or more countries

an international phone call (from one country to another) | an international football match (between teams from different countries) | a class of international students (from many different countries)

mobile /ˈməʊbaɪl/ Noun

a **mobile** or a **mobile phone** is a telephone that you can carry around with you

Is this your mobile? | you can't take your mobile into the exam room | What's your mobile number? | a brand new mobile (very new)

phone number /ˈfəʊn nʌmbə/ Noun

your **phone number** is the set of numbers that people need to know in order to call you

What's your phone number? | I can't remember his phone number | write your phone number on this piece of paper

see you later /ˌsiː jə ˈleɪtə/ Phrase

you say **see you later** to someone when you leave them for a while

I have a French lesson now. See you later | see you later, Zara

teacher /ˈti:tʃə/ Noun

a **teacher** is someone who works in a school and gives information to students

my teacher is really nice | Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher | an English teacher | you should show respect to your teacher

Verb: teach

she teaches science at the local school

thanks /θæŋks/ Exclamation

you say **thanks** to someone to show that you are grateful for something they just gave you or told you about

"Here's your coffee." – "Thanks." | "Let me help you with your suitcase." – "Thanks." | thanks for your help this morning

underline /ˌʌndəˈlaɪn/ Verb

if you **underline** a word, you draw a line underneath it

underline all the names of countries in the text | the exercise is to underline all the verbs

PAGES 16–17

book /bʊk/ Noun

a **book** is a lot of pieces of paper with writing printed on them that are held together in a cover so that you can read them one page after another

she's reading a book | I always take a book to read on the train | my school books | a book by Joël Dicker

capital letter /ˌkæpɪtl 'letə/ Noun

a **capital letter** is a big letter that you use for the beginning of the first word in a sentence. Some capital letters are a different shape from small letters, for example G (and g), R (and r)

don't forget to start each sentence with a capital letter | the names of countries have a capital letter at the start | write your name in capital letters

city /ˈsɪti/ Noun

a **city** is a big town where a lot of people live and work

I don't like living in a city | London is the biggest city in England | Paris is a very old city | St Petersburg is a beautiful city | Beijing is the capital city of China (it is the most important city, where the government is)

classroom /ˈklɑːsruːm/ Noun

a **classroom** is a room where you have lessons

it's very cold in the classroom this morning | a big classroom | Where is your classroom? | my classroom is at the end of the corridor

company /ˈkʌmp(ə)ni/ Noun

a **company** is a business organisation

Microsoft is a big company | she runs a small company in Paris | a company that employs 300

people (has 300 people working for it) | he works for a German company

PAGES 16–17

everyone /ˈevri,wʌn/ Pronoun

everyone means every person

hello everyone | everyone in my class likes our teacher | is everyone here today? | Is everyone ready? Then let's begin

identity card /aɪˈdentəti ,kɑːd/ Noun

an **identity card** is a card that you carry round with you, that says who you are

my identity card has my photograph on it | don't lose your identity card | you need an identity card to get into the building

language /ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ Noun

a **language** is the words that people use when they speak to each other and when they write things.

English, German, Russian and Japanese are all **languages**

How many languages can you speak? | Russian is a difficult language to learn | English and German belong to the same family of languages

late /leɪt/ Adjective

if you are **late**, you arrive somewhere after you are meant to be there, or after something has already started there

late for something

don't be late for school again | hurry up or you'll be late | I'm sorry I'm late | we are ten minutes late for school

Opposite – Adjective: early

early for something

try and be at the airport an hour early | she is five minutes early for the meeting

open /əʊpən/ Verb

if you **open** a book, you move it so that you can see the page you want to read

open your books at page 24 | she opened her book and started reading

Adjective: open

the book is open at page 73

partner /ˈpɑːtnə/ Noun

your **partner** is the other person you are working with when you are working in pairs

ask your partner to check your answers | my partner in the English exercise is Jenny | show your partner what you are writing

question /ˈkwɛstʃ(ə)n/ Noun

a **question** is something you ask someone

ask a question | answer a question

Does anyone have any questions for me? | Can I ask you a question? | I will try and answer your question | that's a very difficult question

sit down /sɪt 'daʊn/ Phrasal verb

if you **sit down**, you rest on your bottom

Come in and sit down | the train is full and there is nowhere to sit down | let's sit down outside this café | Can I sit down here?

sorry /'sɒri/ Adjective

you say **sorry** after you do something wrong

sorry for doing something

sorry I'm late | I'm sorry I can't come to your lesson tomorrow | I want to say sorry for breaking your pen

understand /ˌʌndə'stænd/ Verb

if you **understand** something, you know what it means or how it works

Can you understand Italian? | I don't understand this word | I don't understand how mobile phones work

visitor /'vɪzɪtə/ Noun

a **visitor** is someone who goes to a place and spends some time there

the city gets lots of visitors | visitors must show their identity cards at the door | it's nice to have lots of visitors when you are in hospital

Verb: *visit* | Noun: *visit*

we plan to visit the cathedral this afternoon | we're going to visit friends in New York | my grandparents come to visit every Christmas | a short visit to see my aunt

PAGES 18–19

animal /'ænɪm(ə)/ Noun

an **animal** is a living thing such as a dog, cow, mouse, etc.

wild animals (that do not live with people) | animals in a zoo | I want a dog but my dad doesn't want animals in the house | there's some kind of animal in the garden

favourite /'feɪv(ə)rət/ Adjective

your **favourite** thing or person is the one you like the most out of a group of them

Which is your favourite restaurant in Bristol? | Who's your favourite singer? | my favourite colour is red | Jaguar is her favourite sort of car

Noun: *favourite*

I like lots of singers, but Ed Sheeran is my favourite

man /mæn/ Noun

a **man** is an adult male. Your father is a **man**. The plural of **man** is men

two men are looking at the car | he's an interesting man | my father is a very tall man | two of my teachers are men, all the others are women

people /'pi:p(ə)/ Noun plural

people is the plural of person

two people are sitting in the restaurant | the street is full of people | How many people are there in your class?

photographer /fə'tɒɡrəfə/ Noun

a **photographer** is someone who takes photographs, especially when it is their job

a photographer for Time magazine | a professional photographer (someone whose job is to take photographs) | a wedding photographer (someone who takes photographs of people's weddings)

Noun: *photograph* | Verb: *photograph*

take a photograph

there are lots of photographs on the wall | she takes photographs of churches | I like to photograph birds

woman /'wʊmən/ Noun

a **woman** is an adult female. Your mother is a **woman**. The plural of **woman** is women

a woman in a blue coat | Victoria Beckham is a very rich woman | her mother is a very interesting woman | most of my teachers are women