

# OpenFaaS cluster + dockerhub use

## 1 - Setting the Master Node:

```
barbara@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:~$ ssh barbara@192.168.3.20
The authenticity of host '192.168.3.20 (192.168.3.20)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:Z1dMTgbbG00zDzeko7XefN2S1+T6/fNVJk5aHa/r0BU.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.3.20' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
barbara@192.168.3.20's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-52-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Oct 27 10:08:04 PM UTC 2022

System load:  0.0           Processes:           113
Usage of /:   46.9% of 9.74GB Users logged in:       0
Memory usage: 11%          IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.3.20
Swap usage:   0%           IPv4 address for enp0s8: 10.0.2.5
```

## Installing k3s:

```
barbara@k3s-master:~$ curl -sL https://get.k3s.io | sh -
[sudo] password for barbara:
[INFO] Finding release for channel stable
[INFO] Using v1.25.3+k3s1 as release
[INFO] Downloading hash https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/sha256sum-amd64.txt
[INFO] Downloading binary https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/k3s
[INFO] Verifying binary download
[INFO] Installing k3s to /usr/local/bin/k3s
[INFO] Skipping installation of SELinux RPM
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/kubectrl symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/crictl symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/ctr symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating killall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-killall.sh
[INFO] Creating uninstall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-uninstall.sh
[INFO] env: Creating environment file /etc/systemd/system/k3s.service.env
[INFO] systemd: Creating service file /etc/systemd/system/k3s.service
[INFO] systemd: Enabling k3s unit
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/k3s.service → /etc/systemd/system/k3s.service.
[INFO] systemd: Starting k3s
```

## Verifying status

```
barbara@k3s-master:~$ sudo systemctl status k3s
● k3s.service - Lightweight Kubernetes
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/k3s.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2022-10-27 22:09:17 UTC; 1min 32s ago
     Docs: https://k3s.io
  Process: 1150 ExecStartPre=/bin/sh -xc ! /usr/bin/systemctl is-enabled --quiet nm-cloud-setup.service (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Process: 1152 ExecStartPre=/sbin/modprobe br_netfilter (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Process: 1156 ExecStartPre=/sbin/modprobe overlay (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 1157 (k3s-server)
    Tasks: 103
   Memory: 1.3G
      CPU: 27.682s
  CGroup: /system.slice/k3s.service
          └─1157 "/usr/local/bin/k3s server"
          └─1172 containerd -c /var/lib/rancher/k3s/agent/etc/containerd/config.toml --root /run/k3s/containerd --root /var/lib/rancher/k3s/agent/containerd
               └─1866 /var/lib/rancher/k3s/data/2ef87ff954adbb390309ce4dc07500f29c319f84feec1719bfb5059c8808ec6a/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2 -namespace k8s.io -id 0832234eda457ad714dc18a849ae47f26687e1d1e5
               └─1905 /var/lib/rancher/k3s/data/2ef87ff954adbb390309ce4dc07500f29c319f84feec1719bfb5059c8808ec6a/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2 -namespace k8s.io -id b616dbf634e48ccb162aaabf15f76bfa7293dd01f5
               └─1931 /var/lib/rancher/k3s/data/2ef87ff954adbb390309ce4dc07500f29c319f84feec1719bfb5059c8808ec6a/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2 -namespace k8s.io -id 960e9f4bfd169491cd8690ccc57036bcb066c035
               └─2937 /var/lib/rancher/k3s/data/2ef87ff954adbb390309ce4dc07500f29c319f84feec1719bfb5059c8808ec6a/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2 -namespace k8s.io -id c13bc081f8d8e2116179396bd8f72e485f71c376a5
               └─3014 /var/lib/rancher/k3s/data/2ef87ff954adbb390309ce4dc07500f29c319f84feec1719bfb5059c8808ec6a/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2 -namespace k8s.io -id 4c767f926b732f512ca70b2844861e272922b69de5
```

## Getting the nodes:

```
barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
k8s-master          Ready     control-plane,master   5m28s   v1.25.3+k3s1
barbara@k8s-master:~$
```

Configuration Kubeconfig file. If we have problems when installing helm, for example, we need to take the data of this file and export to the desired path, configuring the correct kubeconfig path:

[illegible]

```
barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl get all --all-namespaces
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
kube-system	pod/local-path-provisioner-5b5579c644-d4tfm	1/1	Running	0	27m
kube-system	pod/coredns-75fc8f8fff-dp5h8	1/1	Running	0	27m
kube-system	pod/helm-install-traefik-crd-krgh5	0/1	Completed	0	27m
kube-system	pod/svc-lb-traefik-b650ac6a-5jntn	2/2	Running	0	26m
kube-system	pod/helm-install-traefik-rb5d4	0/1	Completed	1	27m
kube-system	pod/metrics-server-5c8978b444-pvxs6	1/1	Running	0	27m
kube-system	pod/traefik-9c6dc6686-645sh	1/1	Running	0	26m

  

NAMESPACE	NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
default	service/kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.43.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	27m
kube-system	service/kube-dns	ClusterIP	10.43.0.10	<none>	53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP	27m
kube-system	service/metrics-server	ClusterIP	10.43.248.66	<none>	443/TCP	27m
kube-system	service/traefik	LoadBalancer	10.43.33.208	10.0.2.5	80:30466/TCP,443:30790/TCP	26m

  

NAMESPACE	NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	NODE SELECTOR	AGE
kube-system	daemonset.apps/svc-lb-traefik-b650ac6a	1	1	1	1	1	<none>	26m

  

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
kube-system	deployment.apps/local-path-provisioner	1/1	1	1	27m
kube-system	deployment.apps/coredns	1/1	1	1	27m
kube-system	deployment.apps/metrics-server	1/1	1	1	27m
kube-system	deployment.apps/traefik	1/1	1	1	26m

  

NAMESPACE	NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
kube-system	replicaset.apps/local-path-provisioner-5b5579c644	1	1	1	27m
kube-system	replicaset.apps/coredns-75fc8f8fff	1	1	1	27m
kube-system	replicaset.apps/metrics-server-5c8978b444	1	1	1	27m
kube-system	replicaset.apps/traefik-9c6dc6686	1	1	1	26m

  

NAMESPACE	NAME	COMPLETIONS	DURATION	AGE
kube-system	job.batch/helm-install-traefik-crd	1/1	27s	27m
kube-system	job.batch/helm-install-traefik	1/1	31s	27m

```
barbara@k8s-master:~$ git clone https://github.com/alexellis/iot-sensors-mqtt-openfaas.git
Cloning into 'iot-sensors-mqtt-openfaas'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 29, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
remote: Total 29 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 28
Receiving objects: 100% (29/29), 339.68 KiB | 647.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (6/6), done.
```

## Installing docker

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/install/linux-postinstall/>

```
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo apt-get install \
    ca-certificates \
    curl \
    gnupg \
    lsb-release
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
ca-certificates is already the newest version (20211016).
ca-certificates set to manually installed.
lsb-release is already the newest version (11.1.0ubuntu4).
lsb-release set to manually installed.
curl is already the newest version (7.81.0-1ubuntu1.6).
curl set to manually installed.
gnupg is already the newest version (2.2.27-3ubuntu2.1).
gnupg set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 45 not upgraded.
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo mkdir -p /etc/apt/keyrings
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$

curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ echo \
    "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
    $(lsb_release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:5 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy InRelease [48.9 kB]
Get:6 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 Packages [9481 B]
Fetched 58.3 kB in 1s (64.0 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-compose-plugin
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  bridge-utils dns-root-data dnsmasq-base ubuntu-fan
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-scan-plugin libltdl7 libslirp0
  slirp4netns
Suggested packages:
  aufs-tools cgroupfs-mount | cgroup-lite
The following packages will be REMOVED:
  containerd docker.io runc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  containerd.io docker-ce docker-ce-cli docker-ce-rootless-extras
  docker-compose-plugin docker-scan-plugin libltdl7 libslirp0
  slirp4netns
0 upgraded, 9 newly installed, 3 to remove and 45 not upgraded.
Need to get 111 MB of archives.
After this operation, 146 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libltdl7 amd64 2.4.6-15build2 [39.6 kB]
Get:2 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libslirp0 amd64 4.6.1-1build1 [61.5 kB]
Get:3 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 slirp4netns amd64 1.0.1-2 [28.2 kB]
Get:4 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 containerd.io amd64 1.6.9-1 [27.7 MB]
Get:5 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 docker-ce-cli amd64 5:20.10.21~3-0-ubuntu-jammy [41.5 MB]
Get:6 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 docker-ce amd64 5:20.10.21~3-0-ubuntu-jammy [20.5 MB]
Get:7 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 docker-ce-rootless-extras amd64 5:20.10.21~3-0-ubuntu-jammy [8389
Get:8 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 docker-compose-plugin amd64 2.12.2-ubuntu-jammy [9566 kB]
Get:9 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy/stable amd64 docker-scan-plugin amd64 0.21.0-ubuntu-jammy [3622 kB]
Fetched 111 MB in 34s (3304 kB/s)
(Reading database ... 73715 files and directories currently installed.)
```

problems..

```

Setting up libslirp0:amd64 (4.6.1-1build1) ...
Setting up docker-ce-rootless-extras (5:20.10.21~3-0~ubuntu-jammy) ...
Setting up slirp4netns (1.0.1-2) ...
Setting up docker-ce (5:20.10.21~3-0~ubuntu-jammy) ...
Job for docker.service failed because the control process exited with error code.
See "systemctl status docker.service" and "journalctl -xeu docker.service" for details.
invoke-rc.d: initscript docker, action "start" failed.
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: activating (auto-restart) (Result: exit-code) since Thu 2022-10-27 22:43:33 UTC; 5ms ago
 TriggeredBy: ● docker.socket
    Docs: https://docs.docker.com
   Process: 6241 ExecStart=/usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock (code=exited, status=1/FAILURE)
  Main PID: 6241 (code=exited, status=1/FAILURE)
     CPU: 39ms
dpkg: error processing package docker-ce (--configure):
 installed docker-ce package post-installation script subprocess returned error exit status 1
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...
Errors were encountered while processing:
 docker-ce
needrestart is being skipped since dpkg has failed
E: Sub-process /usr/bin/dpkg returned an error code (1)
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo docker run hello-world
docker: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon at unix:///var/run/docker.sock. Is the docker daemon running?.
See 'docker run --help'.

```

## Solution - taokay

```

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo groupadd docker
groupadd: group 'docker' already exists
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ newgrp docker
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ docker run hello-world
docker: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon at unix:///var/run/docker.sock. Is the docker daemon running?.
See 'docker run --help'.

```

```

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo reboot
Connection to 192.168.3.20 closed by remote host.
Connection to 192.168.3.20 closed.
barbara@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:~$ ssh barbara@192.168.3.20
barbara@192.168.3.20's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-52-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Oct 27 10:49:27 PM UTC 2022

System load:  0.0               Users logged in: 0
Usage of /:   61.6% of 9.74GB   IPv4 address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Memory usage: 27%              IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.3.20
Swap usage:   0%               IPv4 address for enp0s8: 10.0.2.5
Processes:   136

43 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

```

```

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo docker run hello-world
[sudo] password for barbara:
Unable to find image 'hello-world:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
2db29710123e: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:e18f0a777aefabe047a671ab3ec3eed05414477c951ab1a6f352a06974245fe7
Status: Downloaded newer image for hello-world:latest

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

```

### Getting the token to build the 3-node-cluster

```

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ sudo cat /var/lib/rancher/k3s/server/node-token
K102ff9c651f474aacc3e96db99a370562f58b0e417500550c198feb8f7c0473a4a::server:64f07a9817abf8aaec07458a1404e694
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$

```

### Worker1:

```

barbara@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:~$ ssh barbara@192.168.3.21
The authenticity of host '192.168.3.21 (192.168.3.21)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:XSGPfaZGIXu0EfoLIu+bhQSYhTQdHvcqT2p9vsBE/LE.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.3.21' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
barbara@192.168.3.21's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-52-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Oct 27 10:59:16 PM UTC 2022

System load:  0.0               Processes:            109
Usage of /:   46.9% of 9.74GB   Users logged in:     1
Memory usage: 11%              IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.3.21
Swap usage:   0%               IPv4 address for enp0s8: 10.0.2.6

```



```
barbara@kubernetes1:~$ curl -sL https://get.k3s.io | K3S_URL=https://192.168.3.20:6443 K3S_TOKEN=K102ff9c6517abf8aaec07458a1404e694 sh -
[sudo] password for barbara:
[INFO] Finding release for channel stable
[INFO] Using v1.25.3+k3s1 as release
[INFO] Downloading hash https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/sha256sum-amd64.txt
[INFO] Downloading binary https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/k3s
[INFO] Verifying binary download
[INFO] Installing k3s to /usr/local/bin/k3s
[INFO] Skipping installation of SELinux RPM
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/kubectll symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/crictll symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/ctr symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating killall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-killall.sh
[INFO] Creating uninstall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-agent-uninstall.sh
[INFO] env: Creating environment file /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent.service.env
[INFO] systemd: Creating service file /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent.service
[INFO] systemd: Enabling k3s-agent unit
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/k3s-agent.service -> /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent
[INFO] systemd: Starting k3s-agent
barbara@kubernetes1:~$
```

Worker 2:

```
barbara@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:~$ ssh barbara@192.168.3.22
The authenticity of host '192.168.3.22 (192.168.3.22)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:oVuOC2LgoP9oSpaPJslZJ6hXskdfcavUzZ7Xl4kdUT8.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.3.22' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
barbara@192.168.3.22's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-52-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Oct 27 11:07:05 PM UTC 2022

System load:  0.0               Processes:            99
Usage of /:   46.9% of 9.74GB   Users logged in:     1
Memory usage: 10%              IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.3.22
Swap usage:   0%               IPv4 address for enp0s8: 10.0.2.8
```

```
barbara@kubernetes2:~$ curl -sL https://get.k3s.io | K3S_URL=https://192.168.3.20:6443 K3S_TOKEN=K102ff9c651f474acc3e9617abf8a8ac07458a1404e694 sh -
[sudo] password for barbara:
[INFO] Finding release for channel stable
[INFO] Using v1.25.3+k3s1 as release
[INFO] Downloading hash https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/sha256sum-amd64.txt
[INFO] Downloading binary https://github.com/k3s-io/k3s/releases/download/v1.25.3+k3s1/k3s
[INFO] Verifying binary download
[INFO] Installing k3s to /usr/local/bin/k3s
[INFO] Skipping installation of SELinux RPM
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/kubectrl symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/crictl symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating /usr/local/bin/ctr symlink to k3s
[INFO] Creating killall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-killall.sh
[INFO] Creating uninstall script /usr/local/bin/k3s-agent-uninstall.sh
[INFO] env: Creating environment file /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent.service.env
[INFO] systemd: Creating service file /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent.service
[INFO] systemd: Enabling k3s-agent unit
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/k3s-agent.service → /etc/systemd/system/k3s-agent.service.
[INFO] systemd: Starting k3s-agent
barbara@kubernetes2:~$
```

Verifying the cluster creation in the master node:

```

barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
k8s-worker1         Ready    <none>   10m   v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-worker2         Ready    <none>   2m5s  v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-master          Ready    control-plane,master  62m   v1.25.3+k3s1

barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
k8s-worker1         Ready    <none>   10m   v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-worker2         Ready    <none>   2m5s  v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-master          Ready    control-plane,master  62m   v1.25.3+k3s1

barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl label node k8s-worker1 node-role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker
WARN[0000] Unable to read /etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml, please start server with --write-kubeconfig-mode to modify kube config permissions
error: error loading config file "/etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml": open /etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml: permission denied
barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl label node k8s-worker1 node-role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker
node/k8s-worker1 labeled
barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl label node k8s-worker2 node-role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker
node/k8s-worker2 labeled
barbara@k8s-master:~$ sudo kubectl get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
k8s-master          Ready    control-plane,master  63m   v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-worker1         Ready    worker    11m   v1.25.3+k3s1
k8s-worker2         Ready    worker    3m32s v1.25.3+k3s1

```

Trying to fix, accessing the file  
source /etc/profile

```

barbara@kube-master: ~
PS1='# '
else
PS1='$ '
fi
fi
fi
if [ -d /etc/profile.d ]; then
for i in /etc/profile.d/*.sh; do
if [ -r $i ]; then
. $i
fi
done
unset i
fi
for kconfig in $HOME/.kube/config $(find $HOME/.kube/ -iname "*.config"
do
if [ -f "$kconfig" ];then
export KUBECONFIG=$KUBECONFIG:$kconfig
fi
done
~
~
~
~
:x!

```

Error: Kubernetes cluster unreachable: Get "http://localhost:8080/version": dial tcp 127.0.0.1:8080: connect: connection refused

What fixed the problem:

```
KUBECONFIG=~/.kube/config
mkdir ~/.kube 2> /dev/null
sudo k3s kubectl config view --raw > "$KUBECONFIG"
chmod 600 "$KUBECONFIG"
```

```
root@k3s-master:~# KUBECONFIG=~/.kube/config
root@k3s-master:~# mkdir ~/.kube 2> /dev/null
root@k3s-master:~# sudo k3s kubectl config view --raw > "$KUBECONFIG"
root@k3s-master:~# chmod 600 "$KUBECONFIG"

root@k3s-master:~# helm upgrade openfaas --install openfaas/openfaas --namespace openfaas --set functionNamespace=openfaas-fn --set generateBasicAuth=true
Release "openfaas" does not exist. Installing it now.
NAME: openfaas
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri Oct 28 00:15:57 2022
NAMESPACE: openfaas
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
To verify that openfaas has started, run:

  kubectl -n openfaas get deployments -l "release=openfaas, app=openfaas"
To retrieve the admin password, run:

  echo $(kubectl -n openfaas get secret basic-auth -o jsonpath="{.data.basic-auth-password}" | base64 --decode)
root@k3s-master:~#
```

Retrieving the adm password:

```
echo $(kubectl -n openfaas get secret basic-auth -o jsonpath="{.data.basic-auth-password}"
| base64 --decode)
CsN76EDp8FRS
```

```
root@k3s-master:~# echo $(kubectl -n openfaas get secret basic-auth -o jsonpath="{.data.basic-auth-password}" | base64 --decode)
CsN76EDp8FRS
root@k3s-master:~#
```

<https://artifacthub.io/packages/helm/openfaas/openfaas#deploy-openfaas-community-edition>

```
root@k3s-master:~# curl -sSL https://cli.openfaas.com | sudo sh
Finding latest version from GitHub
0.14.11
Downloading package https://github.com/openfaas/faas-cli/releases/download/0.14.11/faas-cli as /tmp/faas-cli
Download complete.

Running with sufficient permissions to attempt to move faas-cli to /usr/local/bin
New version of faas-cli installed to /usr/local/bin
Creating alias 'faas' for 'faas-cli'.

  OpenFaaS
  _____
 |  _ \| | | | | |
 | |_) | |_| |
 |___|/___|_|_|

CLI:
commit: 8820d8e4a15dab900d8a7e8fc271851ccb94012e
version: 0.14.11
```



```

root@kube-master:~# mkdir -p ~/functions && \
  cd ~/functions
root@kube-master:~/functions# faas-cli new --lang python hello-python
2022/10/28 01:19:16 No templates found in current directory.
2022/10/28 01:19:16 Attempting to expand templates from https://github.com/openfaas/templates.git
2022/10/28 01:19:17 Fetched 17 template(s) : [csharp dockerfile go java11 java11-vert-x node node12 node12-debian node14 node16 node17 php7 php8 python python3
python3-debian ruby] from https://github.com/openfaas/templates.git
Folder: hello-python created.

  OpenFaaS
  _____
  |   _   |
  |  _ \  |
  | |_) | |
  |  __/  |
  | |     |
  |_|     |

Function created in folder: hello-python
Stack file written: hello-python.yml
root@kube-master:~/functions#

```

Accessing handler.py:

```

root@kube-master:~/functions# vi hello-python/handler.py
root@kube-master:~/functions#

```

```

def handle(req):
    print("Hello! You said: " + req)

    return req

```

```

root@kube-master:~/functions# faas-cli build -f ./hello-python.yml
[0] > Building hello-python.
Clearing temporary build folder: ./build/hello-python/
Preparing: ./hello-python/ build/hello-python/function
Building: hello-python:latest with python template. Please wait..
Sending build context to Docker daemon 8.192kB
Step 1/31 : FROM --platform=${TARGETPLATFORM:-linux/amd64} ghcr.io/openfaas/classic-watchdog:0.2.1 as watchdog
0.2.1: Pulling from openfaas/classic-watchdog
e1749af664ff: Pulling fs layer
e1749af664ff: Verifying Checksum
e1749af664ff: Download complete
e1749af664ff: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:640de69b1d683cbfa73fd3b2d707d33a4e4570164c9795c3be028949688e5c61
Status: Downloaded newer image for ghcr.io/openfaas/classic-watchdog:0.2.1
--> 021a98fdbddd
Step 2/31 : FROM --platform=${TARGETPLATFORM:-linux/amd64} python:2.7-alpine
2.7-alpine: Pulling from library/python
aad63a933944: Pulling fs layer
259d822268fb: Pulling fs layer
10ba96d218d3: Pulling fs layer
44ba9f6a4209: Pulling fs layer
44ba9f6a4209: Waiting
259d822268fb: Verifying Checksum
259d822268fb: Download complete
aad63a933944: Verifying Checksum
aad63a933944: Download complete
aad63a933944: Pull complete
259d822268fb: Pull complete
44ba9f6a4209: Verifying Checksum
44ba9f6a4209: Download complete
10ba96d218d3: Verifying Checksum

```

```
[0] < Building hello-python done in 19.35s.  
[0] Worker done.  
  
Total build time: 19.35s
```

Modifying the hello-python.yml to push to my docker hub account

```
version: 1.0  
provider:  
  name: openfaas  
  gateway: http://127.0.0.1:8080  
functions:  
  hello-python:  
    lang: python  
    handler: ./hello-python  
    image: barbaraazeitona/hello-python  
~
```

```
version: 1.0  
provider:  
  name: openfaas  
  gateway: http://127.0.0.1:8080  
functions:  
  hello-python:  
    lang: python  
    handler: ./hello-python  
    image: barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest  
~
```

Building the function again, with the changes:

```
root@kube-master:~/functions# faas-cli build -f ./hello-python.yml  
[0] > Building hello-python.  
Clearing temporary build folder: ./build/hello-python/  
Preparing: ./hello-python/ build/hello-python/function  
Building: barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest with python template.  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 8.192kB  
Step 1/31 : FROM --platform=${TARGETPLATFORM:-linux/amd64} ghcr.io/o  
----> 021a98fdbddd  
Step 2/31 : FROM --platform=${TARGETPLATFORM:-linux/amd64} python:2.  
----> 8579e446340f
```

And pushing to docker:

```

root@kubernetes-master:~/functions# faas-cli push -f ./hello-python.yml
[0] > Pushing hello-python [barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest]
The push refers to repository [docker.io/barbaraazeitona/hello-python]
8a79c3d63bf1: Pushed
a41dd80c84eb: Pushed
2a599820c788: Pushed
1480173d845f: Pushed
2e8846ef1793: Pushed
3b6ed1a9514e: Pushed
b9fb0839538c: Pushed
14b200ea4aad: Pushed
e32536d98841: Pushed
ae81a1e7b31e: Pushed
a4ed473a10a0: Pushed
3f482af41b4c: Pushed
faf3e81c55af: Pushed
879c0d8666e3: Mounted from library/python
20a7b70bdf2f: Mounted from library/python
3fc750b41be7: Mounted from library/python
beee9f30bc1f: Mounted from library/python
latest: digest: sha256:884a02b9eb929934ead19fc12b2552cd40d01282b4532994177752a61fcc2d1 size: 4074
[0] < Pushing hello-python [barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest] done.
[0] Worker done.
root@kubernetes-master:~/functions#

```

It is wrong though, it gives an error of connection:

```

root@kubernetes-master:~/functions# curl https://127.0.0.1:8080/function/hello-python -d "it's Barbara here :D"
curl: (7) Failed to connect to 127.0.0.1 port 8080 after 0 ms: Connection refused

```

```

barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ curl -v http://localhost:8080/function/hello-python -d "it's Barbara here :D"
* Trying 127.0.0.1:8080...
* connect to 127.0.0.1 port 8080 failed: Connection refused
* Trying ::1:8080...
* connect to ::1 port 8080 failed: Connection refused
* Failed to connect to localhost port 8080 after 2 ms: Connection refused
* Closing connection 0
curl: (7) Failed to connect to localhost port 8080 after 2 ms: Connection refused

```

Ok, let's do it again from the creation of functions, to know what went wrong (I've already suspected that I need to do a login in openfaas before creating the function 😊)

Coming back to the snapshot in which I took the admin passport

Checking docker connection:

```

root@kubernetes-master:/home/barbara# docker ps -l

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
fe5d7fec282a	hello-world	"/hello"	16 hours ago	Exited (0) 16 hours ago		sad_pasteur

Okay!

Making sure openfaas is deployed

```

root@kubernetes-master:/home/barbara# kubectl get pods -n openfaas

```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
nats-7f8c77747c-ssd22	1/1	Running	0	14h
prometheus-6f69c7b564-cwcr6	1/1	Running	0	14h
gateway-79458985bd-hqwzh	2/2	Running	0	14h
queue-worker-78bd96497-qzr2s	1/1	Running	2 (14h ago)	14h
basic-auth-plugin-957dfbf7-cfhd4	1/1	Running	0	14h
alertmanager-646f7b5cf4-8lxtj	1/1	Running	1 (106m ago)	14h
release-name-mqtt-connector-5c6d68cf49-tlnrg	0/1	CrashLoopBackOff	42 (<invalid> ago)	13h

Pulling a template from the directory

```
root@kube-master:/home/barbara# faas-cli template store pull python3-flask
Fetch templates from repository: https://github.com/openfaas/python-flask-template at
2022/10/28 14:54:37 Attempting to expand templates from https://github.com/openfaas/python-flask-template
2022/10/28 14:54:38 Fetched 5 template(s) : [python27-flask python3-flask python3-flask-debian python3-flask-debian]
```

Creating a new function with this template

```
root@kube-master:/home/barbara# faas-cli new pydict --lang python3-flask-debian
Folder: pydict created.
```



```
Function created in folder: pydict
Stack file written: pydict.yml
```

requirements.txt:

**PyDictionary==2.0.1**

**handler.py:**

```
from PyDictionary import PyDictionary
dictionary = PyDictionary()
def handle(word):
    return dictionary.meaning(word)
```

## Openfaas YAML configuration

```
version: 1.0
provider:
  name: openfaas
  gateway: http://127.0.0.1:8080
functions:
  pydict:
    lang: python3-flask-debian
    handler: ./pydict
    image: localhost:5000/pydict:latest
```

we need to port-forward the OpenFaas gateway service to our localhost port

```

root@kube-master:/home/barbara# kubectl get service -n openfaas
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
gateway-external    NodePort    10.43.36.111    <none>           8080:31112/TCP   14h
prometheus          ClusterIP   10.43.131.142   <none>           9090/TCP         14h
alertmanager        ClusterIP   10.43.249.206   <none>           9093/TCP         14h
basic-auth-plugin    ClusterIP   10.43.33.129    <none>           8080/TCP         14h
gateway             ClusterIP   10.43.41.130    <none>           8080/TCP         14h
gateway-provider     ClusterIP   10.43.145.109   <none>           8081/TCP         14h
nats                ClusterIP   10.43.209.1     <none>           4222/TCP         14h
root@kube-master:/home/barbara# kubectl port-forward -n openfaas svc/gateway 8080:8080
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 8080
Forwarding from [::1]:8080 -> 8080

```

```

root@kube-master:/home/barbara# kubectl get service -n openfaas
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
gateway-external    NodePort    10.43.36.111    <none>           8080:31112/TCP   14h
prometheus          ClusterIP   10.43.131.142   <none>           9090/TCP         14h
alertmanager        ClusterIP   10.43.249.206   <none>           9093/TCP         14h
basic-auth-plugin    ClusterIP   10.43.33.129    <none>           8080/TCP         14h
gateway             ClusterIP   10.43.41.130    <none>           8080/TCP         14h
gateway-provider     ClusterIP   10.43.145.109   <none>           8081/TCP         14h
nats                ClusterIP   10.43.209.1     <none>           4222/TCP         14h
root@kube-master:/home/barbara# kubectl port-forward -n openfaas svc/gateway 8080:8080
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 8080
Forwarding from [::1]:8080 -> 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080

```

leave it running, and open another terminal

```

root@kube-master:/home/barbara# faas-cli build -f pydict.yml
[0] > Building pydict.
Clearing temporary build folder: ./build/pydict/
Preparing: ./pydict/ build/pydict/function
Building: localhost:5000/pydict:latest with python3-flask-debian template. Please wait..
Sending build context to Docker daemon 13.82kB
Step 1/36 : FROM --platform=${TARGETPLATFORM:-linux/amd64} ghcr.io/openfaas/of-watchdog:0.9.10 as watchdog
0.9.10: Pulling from openfaas/of-watchdog
c4fc21d17d12: Pulling fs layer

```

```

root@kube-master:~/functions# faas-cli push -f ./hello-python.yml
[0] > Pushing hello-python [barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest]
The push refers to repository [docker.io/barbaraazeitona/hello-python]
8a79c3d63bf1: Layer already exists
a41dd80c84eb: Layer already exists
2a599820c788: Layer already exists
1480173d845f: Layer already exists
2e8846ef1793: Layer already exists
3b6ed1a9514e: Layer already exists
b9fb0839538c: Layer already exists
14b200ea4aad: Layer already exists
e32536d98841: Layer already exists
ae81a1e7b31e: Layer already exists
a4ed473a10a0: Layer already exists
3f482af41b4c: Layer already exists
faf3e81c55af: Layer already exists
879c0d8666e3: Layer already exists
20a7b70bdf2f: Layer already exists
3fc750b41be7: Layer already exists
beee9f30bc1f: Layer already exists
latest: digest: sha256:884a02b9eb929934ead19fc12b2552cd40d01282b4532994177752a61fccad2d1 size: 4074
[0] < Pushing hello-python [barbaraazeitona/hello-python:latest] done.
[0] Worker done.

```

Login openfaas!

```

root@kube-master:~/functions# PASSWORD=$(kubectl get secret -n openfaas basic-auth -o jsonpath="{.data.basic-auth-password}" | base64 --decode; echo)
root@kube-master:~/functions# env | grep PASSWORD
root@kube-master:~/functions# echo -n $PASSWORD | faas-cli login --username admin --password-stdin
Calling the OpenFaas server to validate the credentials...
credentials saved for admin http://127.0.0.1:8080

```

```

root@kube-master:~/functions# faas-cli deploy -f hello-python.yml -g http://127.0.0.1:8080
Deploying: hello-python.

Deployed. 202 Accepted.
URL: http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/hello-python

```



Verifying if the function is in the openfaas pod:

```
root@kubernetes-master:~/functions# kubectl get pods -n openfaas-fn
NAME                                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
hello-python-bf7dbdc45-5sng7        0/1     ContainerCreating   0           10s
```

```
root@kubernetes-master:~/functions# curl 127.0.0.1:8080/function/hello-python -d "it's Barbara here"
Hello! You said: it's Barbara here
it's Barbara here
```

NICE!

Now, let's try using MQTT

Installing mqtt

```
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ pip3 install paho-mqtt python-etcd
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting paho-mqtt
  Using cached paho-mqtt-1.5.1.tar.gz (130 kB)
Collecting python-etcd
  Using cached python-etcd-0.15.2.tar.gz (10.7 MB)
Installing collected packages: paho-mqtt, python-etcd
Successfully installed paho-mqtt-1.5.1 python-etcd-0.15.2
```

Creating mqtt connection:

```
barbara@kubernetes-master:~$ cd /faas-netes/chart
barbara@kubernetes-master:~/faas-netes/chart$ helm template -n openfaas --namespace openfaas mqtt-connector/ | kubectl apply -f -
error: error loading config file "/etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml": open /etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml: permission denied
barbara@kubernetes-master:~/faas-netes/chart$ sudo -s
root@kubernetes-master:/home/barbara/faas-netes/chart# helm template -n openfaas --namespace openfaas mqtt-connector/ | kubectl apply -f -
deployment.apps/release-name-mqtt-connector created
```

```
message {"sensor_id": 1, "temperature_c": 45} published to openfaas-sensor-data
root@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:/home/barbara# python3 send.py '{"sensor_id": 1, "temperature_c": 45}'
Connecting to test.mosquitto.org:1883
Connected with result code 0
Message '{"sensor_id": 1, "temperature_c": 45}' published to "openfaas-sensor-data"
root@barbara-Inspiron-15-3511:/home/barbara#
```