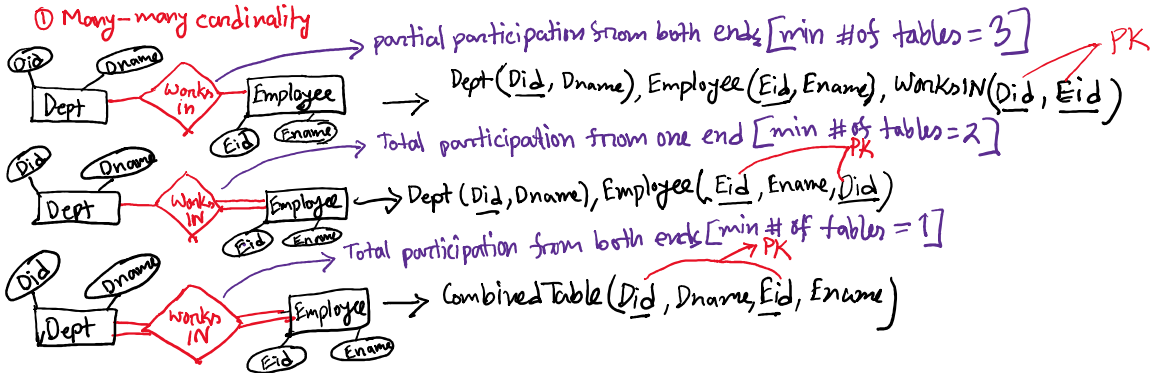
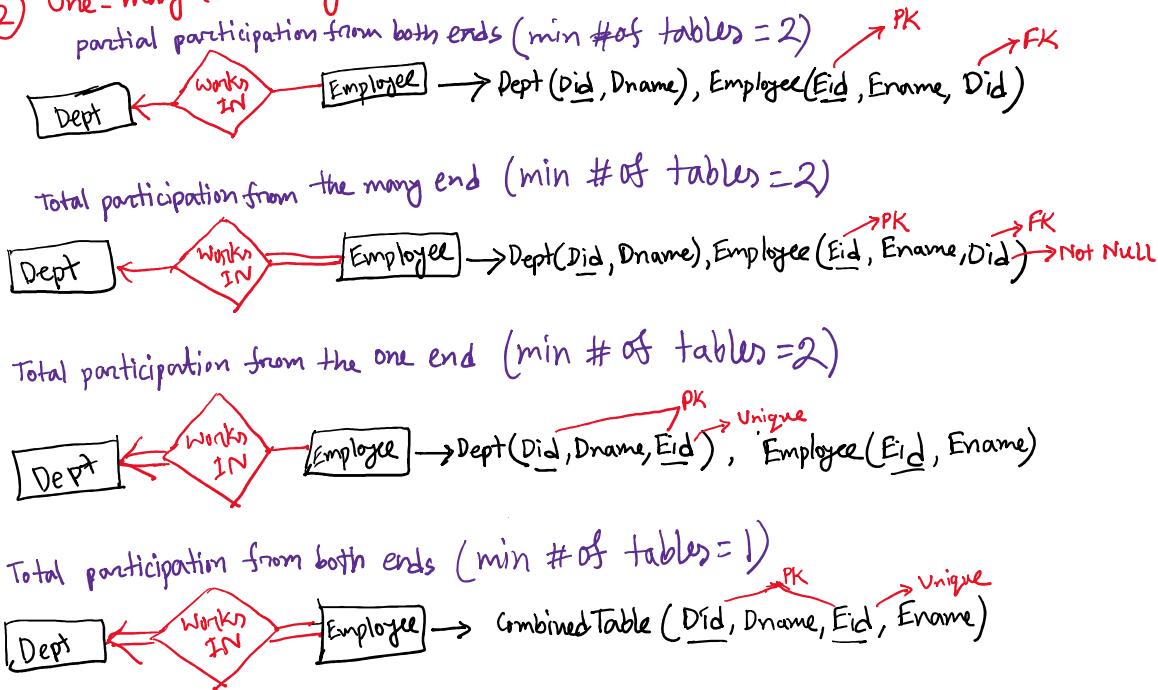


Converting cardinality/participation to tables

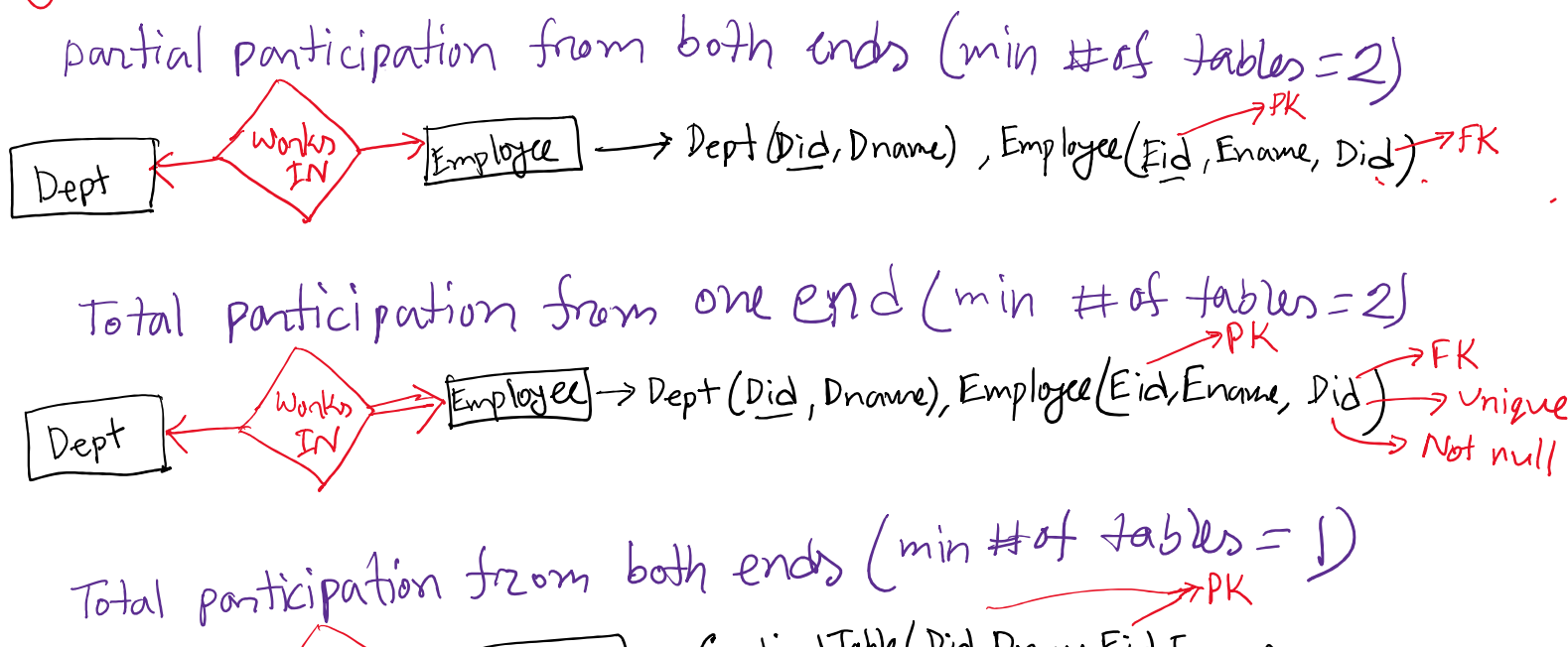
① Many-many cardinality



② One-many cardinality:



③ one-one cardinality:



Total participation from both ends (Total participation constraint) ✓

