Respostas da Lista 1 — Matrizes e sistemas lineares:

1. (a) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 4 \\ 5 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$  (c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  (d)  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -1 \\ 4 & 2 \\ 8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  (e)  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  (f)  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  (g)  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -3 \\ -2 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  (h)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$ 

- 2. x = 1
- 3. VVFVFFFV

$$4. \left[ \begin{array}{cc} -4 & 3 \\ 3 & -2 \end{array} \right]$$

- 5. (a) F (b) V
- 6. (x, y, z) = (-1, 2, 5)

7. (a) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{3} & -\frac{17}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 8. (a) 3 (b) 2 (c) 2
- 9. k = -6
- 10. a = 2, b = 4, (x, y) = (3, 1)

11. (a) 
$$x = -5 + 3z$$
,  $y = 8 - 3z$ ,  $\frac{5}{3} \leqslant z \leqslant \frac{8}{3}$  (b)  $(x, y, z) = (1, 2, 2)$ 

12. 
$$X = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0\\ 0 & \frac{4}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$
 e  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{11}{3} & 0\\ 0 & -\frac{4}{3} \end{bmatrix}$ 

13. (a) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (b) 36 (c) -36 (d) 0

- 14. (a) 1 (b) 3
- 15. V V F V F V