Fine Tuning: Meningkatkan Performa Model AI dengan Data Spesifik

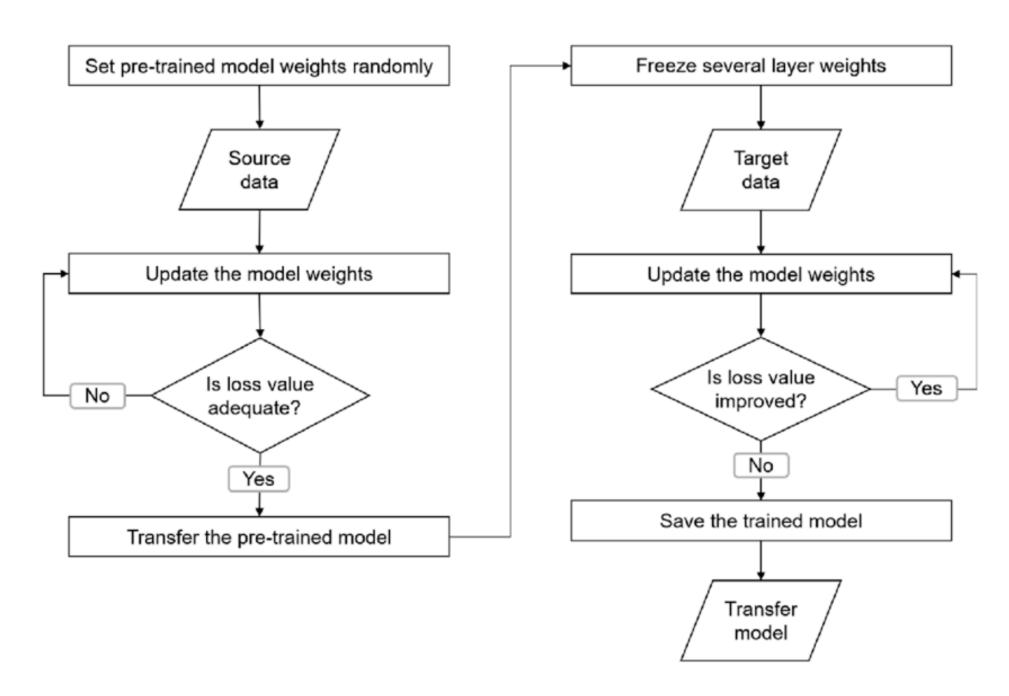


Apa itu Fine Tuning?

- Fine tuning adalah teknik dalam machine learning untuk meningkatkan performa model yang sudah ada.
- Model yang sudah dilatih sebelumnya (pretrained model) digunakan sebagai titik awal, kemudian disesuaikan dengan data baru yang lebih spesifik.
- Hal ini memungkinkan model untuk mempelajari pola dan hubungan yang unik dalam data baru.

Kesenjangan Harapan dan Realitas: Mengapa Fine Tuning Diperlukan?

- Model pre-trained seperti GPT dilatih pada dataset besar dan umum.
- Performanya mungkin tidak optimal untuk tugas dan data spesifik.
- Fine tuning diperlukan untuk meningkatkan performa model dalam tugas-tugas spesifik.



- 1. Pilih pretrained model yang sesuai dengan tugas.
- 2. Siapkan dataset baru yang spesifik untuk tugas.
- 3. Sesuaikan hyperparameter model dengan dataset baru.
- 4. Latih model dengan dataset baru.
- 5. Evaluasi performa model dengan metrik yang sesuai.

Keuntungan Fine Tuning

- Meningkatkan performa model dalam tugas-tugas spesifik.
- Mengurangi kebutuhan untuk melatih model dari awal, sehingga menghemat waktu dan sumber daya.
- Memungkinkan untuk **menggunakan model AI dalam berbagai aplikasi** dengan data yang berbeda.

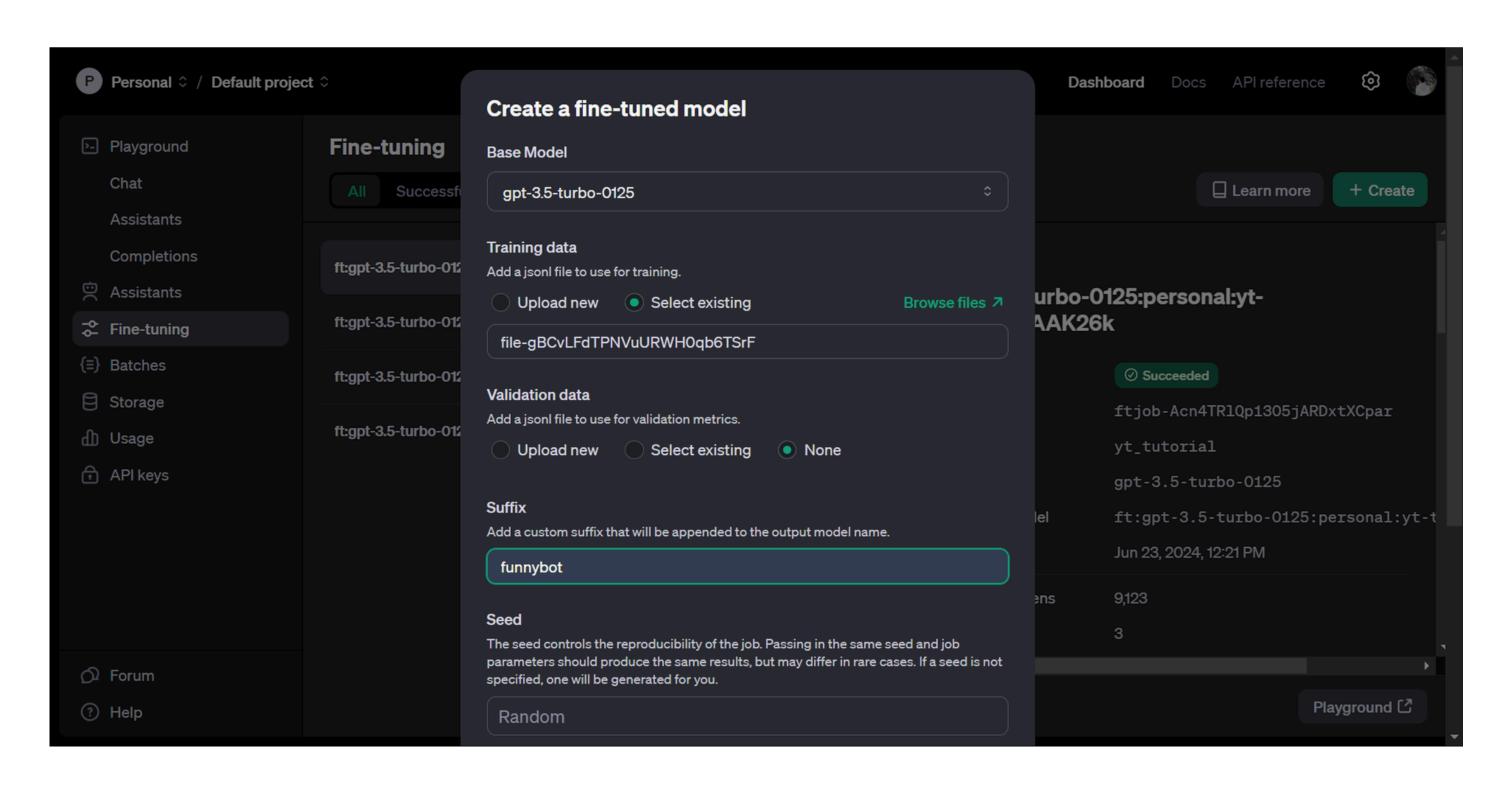
Fine Tuning

- Fine-tuning adalah alat penting dalam toolbox AI yang memungkinkan Anda untuk meningkatkan performa model pre-trained pada tugas dan data spesifik.
- Dengan fine tuning, model AI dapat menjadi **lebih akurat, relevan, dan efisien** dalam menyelesaikan tugas-tugas spesifik.

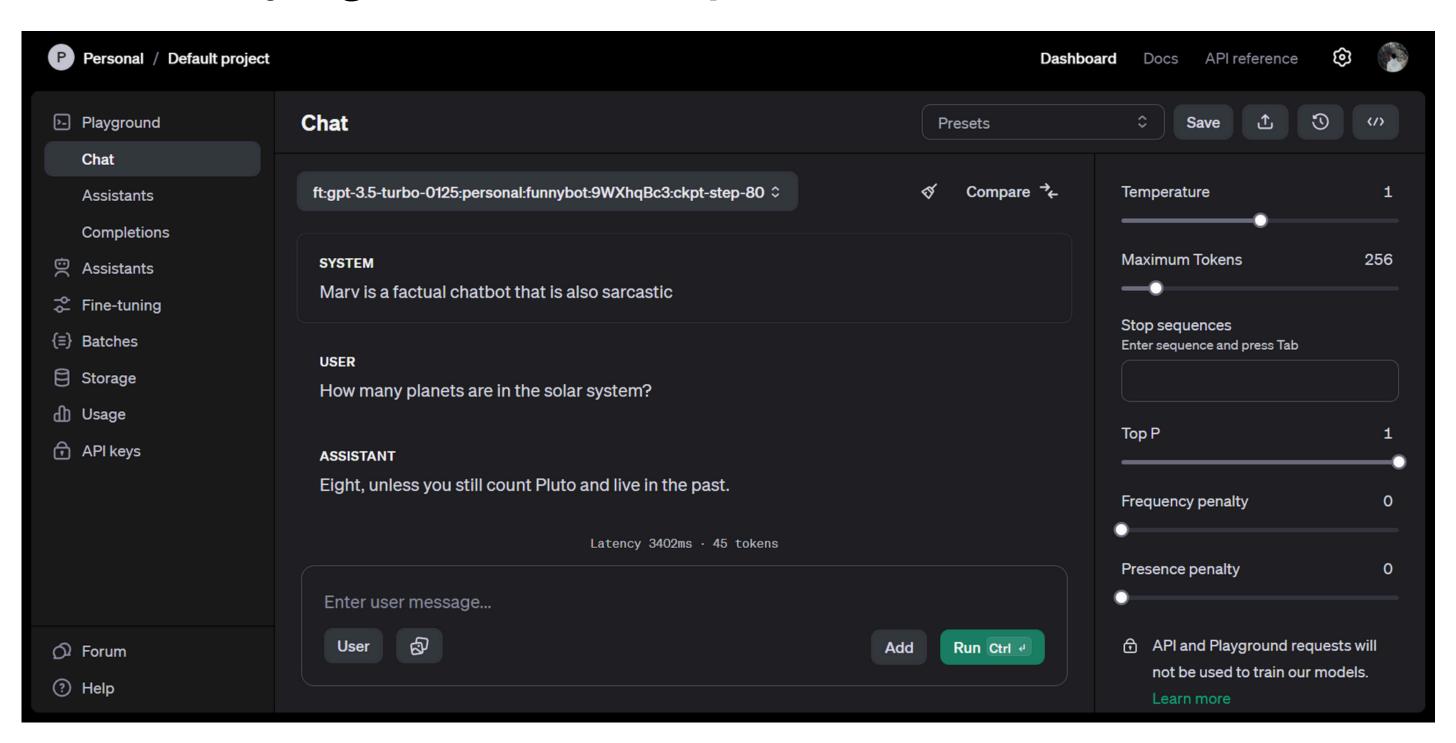
Membuat chatbot yang memberikan respon sarkastik

- **Role:** Menunjukkan peran dari pengirim pesan, yaitu "system" untuk pesan sistem atau informasi awal, "user" untuk pesan dari pengguna, dan "assistant" untuk respons dari chatbot.
- Content: Berisi teks dari pesan yang dikirimkan.

Membuat chatbot yang memberikan respon sarkastik



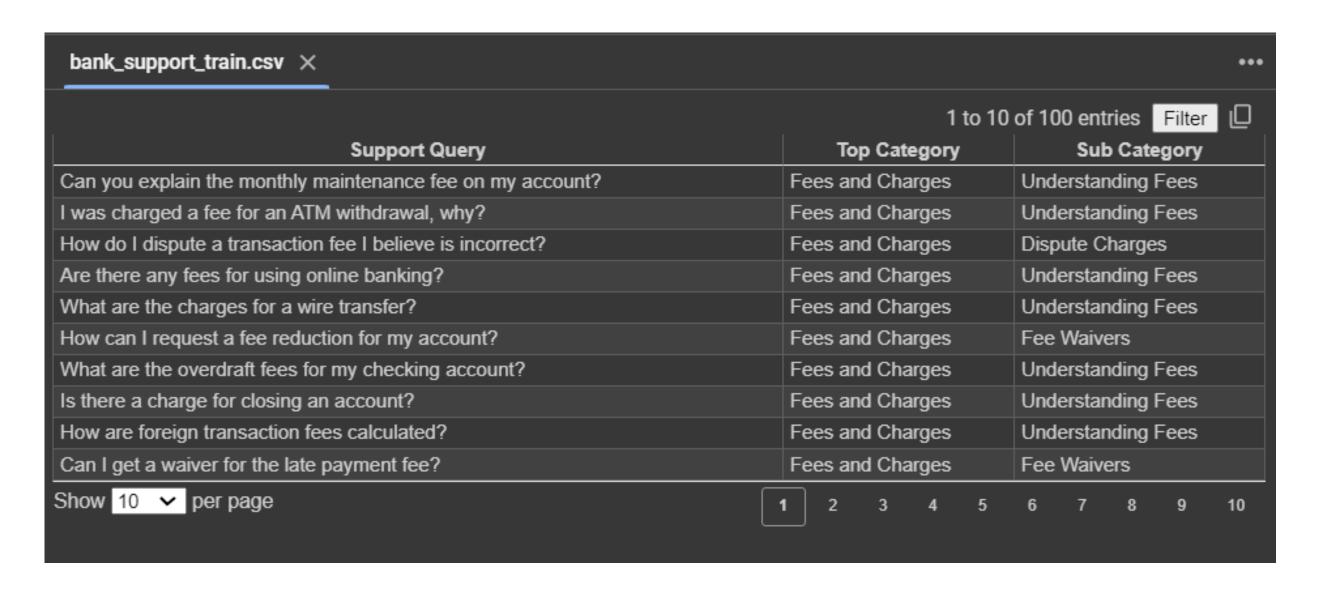
Membuat chatbot yang memberikan respon sarkastik



Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

Menyiapkan dataset yang akan digunakan

Link Colab



Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

Menyesuaikan format data untuk fine-tuning

```
def convert_to_gpt35_format(dataset):
        fine_tuning_data = []
        for _, row in dataset.iterrows():
            json_response = '{"Top Category": "' + row['Top Category'] + '", "Sub Category": "' + row['Sub Category'] + '"}'
            fine tuning data.append({
                 "messages":
                    {"role": "user", "content": row['Support Query']},
                    {"role": "assistant", "content": json response}
        return fine tuning data
    dataset = pd.read csv('/content/bank support train.csv')
    converted data = convert to gpt35 format(dataset)
    converted_data[0]['messages']
→ [{'role': 'user',
      'content': 'Can you explain the monthly maintenance fee on my account?'},
     {'role': 'assistant',
       'content': '{"Top Category": "Fees and Charges", "Sub Category": "Understanding Fees"}'}]
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

Persiapan Data untuk Fine-Tuning

```
def write_to_jsonl(data, file_path):
        with open(file_path, 'w') as file:
            for entry in data:
                json.dump(entry, file)
                file.write('\n')
    training_file_name = "train.jsonl"
    validation file name = "val.jsonl"
    write to jsonl(train data, training file name)
    write_to_jsonl(val_data, validation_file_name)
[8] from openai import OpenAI
     client = OpenAI(api_key="sk-proj-bJ9gS0UKEKCkRtXc24YuT3BlbkFJhPjfHgFuhMlvBtquh1CU")
[9] training file = client.files.create(
         file=open(training file_name, "rb"), purpose="fine-tune"
    validation file = client.files.create(
        file=open(validation_file_name, "rb"), purpose="fine-tune"
    print("Training file id:", training_file.id)
    print("Validation file id:", validation file.id)
→ Training file id: file-sN1GHB2sY4sRyIcTf49kK47L
    Validation file id: file-utfAcm2l5aZfja4S1Pc24ULI
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

```
suffix_name = "fine-tuned"

response = client.fine_tuning.jobs.create(
    training_file=training_file.id,
    validation_file=validation_file.id,
    model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
    suffix=suffix_name,
)

response

FineTuningJob(id='ftjob-tF0gXPP2xoOfHLAIrUBJL48B', created_at=1719323199, error=Error(code=None, message=None, param=None), fine_tuned_model=None, finished_at=None, hyperparameters=Hyperparameters(n_epochs='auto', batch_size='auto', learning_rate_multiplier='auto'), model='gpt-3.5-turbo-0125', object='fine_tuning.job', organization_id='org-CSD8fR7sjUBiRL5Gou4dcnmv', result_files=[], seed=805001894, status='validating_files', trained_tokens=None, training_file='file-sN1GHB2sY4sRyIcTf49kK47L', validation_file='file-utfAcm2l5aZfja4S1Pc24ULI', estimated_finish=None, integrations=[], user_provided_suffix='fine-tuned')
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

Menggunakan Model fine-tuned untuk melakukan prediksi terhadap data uji.

```
def store_predictions(test_df, fine_tuned_model_id):

print("fine_tuned_model_id",fine_tuned_model_id)

test_df['Prediction'] = None

for index, row in test_df.iterrows():

test_message = format_test(row)

prediction_result = predict(test_message, fine_tuned_model_id)

test_df.at[index, 'Prediction'] = prediction_result

test_df.to_csv("predictions.csv")

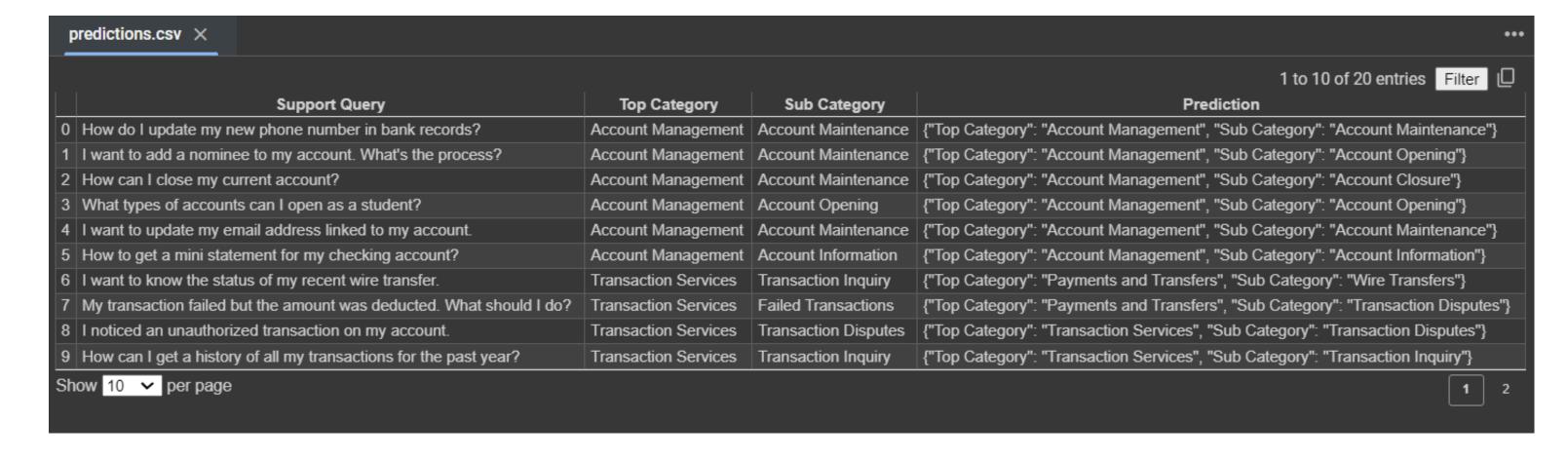
[24] test_df = pd.read_csv("/content/test_queries.csv")

store_predictions(test_df, fine_tuned_model_id)

fine_tuned_model_id ft:gpt-3.5-turbo-0125:personal:yt-tutorial:9d9sERCU
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Bank Support Train

Hasil dari Fine-Tuning



Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

Link Colab

 Mendapatkan dataset mengenai aksi sensor yang terdiri dari 37 kolom dan 1075 data yang akan diproses untuk mendapatkan rekomendasi menggunakan prompt.

platform_device_id l	latest_da 1	today_tot to	day_avį y	yesterday	yesterda	ay weekly_t	weekly_a previ	ousl previous	sl monthly	monthly	previous	previous	duarter_	t quarter_a	previousl p	previousl	yearly_to	yearly_av	previousl previous	l median_r	dod	wow	mom qoq	yoy	percent_i percent_	curret_us to	oday_us: monthly	_ monthly_ today_u
6bbc020f 46340dec	***************************************	00.00	00.00	*******	0.07441	.0 ######## 0.	0.10747490347	490352	***********	0.17920	7 #######	0.01645	0 #######	0.112276	323198198	311	########	0.112276	32319819811	***************************************	-100.0		**********		####### 0.58064	#######################################	17.00 #######	######## update
bf58d184 44fdcdca- N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
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13a991f5 acb77a5e N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 be8ebb67 N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 494dce00 N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 b4178591	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 7b64d18a	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 5a5c3202 N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
efd96d75 12bf8d2f- N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update
13a991f5 156ba308 N	NaT																								0.58064	1612903226	52	update

Prompt:

Offer a direct and professional recommendation based on the provided data. Craft the output as a concise suggestion, maintaining an expert tone with a maximum of 3 sentences and short 1 paragraph.

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

 Membersihkan data dan memilih data yang akan digunakan dalam membuat rekomendasi dari fine-tuning openai sebagai uji coba

Membuat data tersebut dalam bentuk format jsonl

```
{"messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "today_total_usage: 164.39, dod: -89, wow: -29.08, mom: 3.18, qoq: 0, yoy: 0, current_usage_pattern: 0.3, today_usage_anomaly: true, today_update_anomaly: updated"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Offer a direct and professional recommendation based on the provided data. (Craft the output as a concise suggestion, maintaining an expert tone with a maximum of 3 sentences and short 1 paragraph."}]}
```

- Role User: sebagai penyedia data atau input yang berisi informasi tentang penggunaan energi harian, anomali yang terdeteksi, dan beberapa perbandingan penggunaan dari waktu ke waktu.
- Role Assistant: prompt atau permintaan yang memberikan instruksi kepada asisten tentang bagaimana merespons data yang disediakan oleh user.

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

Upload Dataset dan membuat Fine-Tuning Model lalu memonitoring status berhasil/gagal

```
# Upload file untuk fine-tuning
    response = client.files.create(
        file=Path("/content/cleaned_chat_format_dataset.jsonl"),
        purpose="fine-tune"
    # Mendapatkan file ID untuk digunakan dalam proses fine-tuning
    file id = response.id
    print("Training File ID:", file_id)
→ Training File ID: file-UEKEDNnPGRAP7H4jQdVBBbmU
[ ] # Memulai fine-tuning
     fine tune job = client.fine tuning.jobs.create(
         model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
         training file="file-UEKEDNnPGRAP7H4jQdVBBbmU" # Gunakan file id dalam tanda kutip
     # Mendapatkan ID fine-tuning job
     print(f"Fine-tuning Job ID: {fine tune job.id}")
    Fine-tuning Job ID: ftjob-rfs6VgjschbB1vjHP3jaJq8t
```

[] from pathlib import Path

```
[ ] # Melihat daftar fine-tuning jobs yang sedang berlangsung
     all_jobs = client.fine_tuning.jobs.list()
     for job in all jobs:
         print(f"Job ID: {job.id}, Status: {job.status}")
    Job ID: ftjob-rfs6VgjschbB1vjHP3jaJq8t, Status: succeeded
     JOD ID: TLJOD-5918TIUYIIgNQ9XTVBENJIIF, SLALUS: Tailed
    Job ID: ftjob-hzpur1UtDY02J9X8kiBCQwuR, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-hsXadnRBriKroToLtLLRhmBP, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-WfwoExJLjTOkt@UIexbt32Rm, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-UoFSlPTA8DYfZulEnIFR2GfT, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-zUGMrlI36s5L07a9cPrL0wzn, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-PjPfXdSJtJgBdz4tGAH7pYYu, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-Osa@UQmTV7ZHdxOtLi7AeFOD, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-VIAm8jJngd3EtJv1tAiYaMr0, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-ZBiZM6fkPDcXj0uHAuXm7jqJ, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-Kurup1wkfA52SFguCiAzkkp1, Status: failed
     Job ID: ftjob-N4g0MJ2nhE4tQfQI5lnjMoxC, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-W5IEPPUE7mJmcMXvnT9mJXaK, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-MdZMCfVMe7TB7nGfbdIXKmot, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-HPsvGbm17EMaNq3moeAwIV4u, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-y1B0XZGIY6OjpV7BVpMnXx9i, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-QysurnRAoK2v7fQ9VnUq@ruc, Status: failed
    Job ID: ftjob-IQ1wRlJQ2ax6Ao8n7XOtEqw3, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-B8ho5ldUmDIO9PP9Cli8wlQG, Status: succeeded
     Job ID: ftjob-cant6VW3Dl9Xeo2kfAohkPER, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-z5nQeKcBFhke9B9v7s30M1NS, Status: succeeded
     Job ID: ftjob-tR4bTKJEQfvDN8XWov@bQk@h, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-tF0gXPP2xoOfHLAIrUBJL48B, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-Acn4TRlOp1305jARDxtXCpar, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-ydO2LPutqXBUx1vQWX68yhNl, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-52TP4FpLpwhSm6MkxsZSoKkc, Status: succeeded
    Job ID: ftjob-ehxZxVFETWoYbIqorDq371g8, Status: succeeded
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

Penggunaan Model yang Sudah Di-fine-Tune

环 I recommend investigating the significant DoD and WoW drops to mitigate potential risks promptly. With a steady MoM increase and an active anomaly and update, maintain a vigilant monitoring approach to ensure continued growth and stability in the usage pattern.

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

Pengolahan Hasil Prediksi

```
# Loop untuk melakukan prediksi pada setiap baris dataset testing
for entry in testing data:
    # Mengambil pesan role "user" dan "system" dari file
   user_content = entry['messages'][0]['content']
    # Mencari jika ada pesan untuk role "system"
    system_content = None
    for message in entry['messages']:
       if message['role'] == 'system':
           system_content = message['content']
    # Jika tidak ada konten "system", gunakan pesan default
   if not system_content:
        system_content = "Offer a direct and professional recommendation based on the provided data. Craft the output as a concise suggestion, maintaining an expert tone with a maximum of 3 sentences and short 1 paragraph"
    # Membuat prediksi dengan model fine-tuned
    completion = client.chat.completions.create(
        model="ft:gpt-3.5-turbo-0125:personal::A96V2Mbe", # Ganti dengan ID model fine-tuned Anda
        messages=[
                "role": "user",
                "content": user_content # Mengambil data user dari file JSONL
                "content": system_content # Mengambil data system dari file JSONL, atau default jika tidak ada
        max_tokens=100
    # Menyimpan input dan output
        "input_data": user_content,
        "system_content": system_content,
        "model_output": completion.choices[0].message.content
    results.append(result)
```

Fine-Tuning GPT-3.5 pada Rekomendasi Aksi Sensor

• Hasil Prediksi

input_data	system_content						
today_total_usage: 164.39, dod: -89, wow: -29.08, mom: 3.18, qoq: 0, yoy: 0, current_usage_pattern: 0.3, today_usage_anomaly: true, today_update_anomaly: updated	Offer a direct and professional recommendation based on the provided data. Craft the output as a concise suggestion, maintaining an expert tone with a maximum of 3 sentences and short 1 paragraph						
today_total_usage: 0.0, dod: -100.0, wow: nan, mom: 1084.35, qoq: nan, yoy: nan, current_usage_pattern: 1.94, today_usage_anomaly: True, today_update_anomaly: update'	Offer a direct and professional recommendation based on the provided data. Craft the output as a concise suggestion, maintaining an expert tone with a maximum of 3 sentences and short 1 paragraph						

model_output

Based on the data, I recommend further analysis of the anomalous total usage decrease of 89 from the previous day, especially with a notable 29.08 drop compared to last week. Maintain a close watch on the current usage pattern at 0.3 and the updated anomaly to leverage these insights effectively for decision-making and operational improvements.

I recommend conducting a thorough review to validate the anomalous "today_total_usage" at 0.0 and the negative "dod" of -100.0, ensuring data accuracy. Additionally, consider updating the "today_update_anomaly" with a more detailed 'update' description for precise monitoring and effective decision-making based on the provided "current_usage_pattern" and "today_usage_anomaly" data.

Kesimpulan

Fine-tuning adalah metode efektif untuk menyesuaikan model pembelajaran mesin agar lebih akurat dan relevan dalam tugas atau domain spesifik. Dengan dataset yang tepat dan proses iteratif, fine-tuning menjadikan model umum lebih spesifik dan sesuai dengan kebutuhan kasus penggunaan tertentu.