

strategies for handling failed requests

cancel

retry

failover

fallback

cancel

report the exception and cancel the operation

useful when the failure is not transient

e.g. request authentication has failed

retry

perform the failed operation again

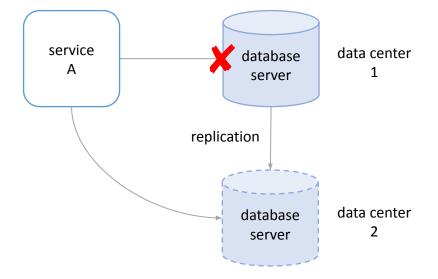
useful when the failure is transient

e.g. connection timeout due to a network hiccup

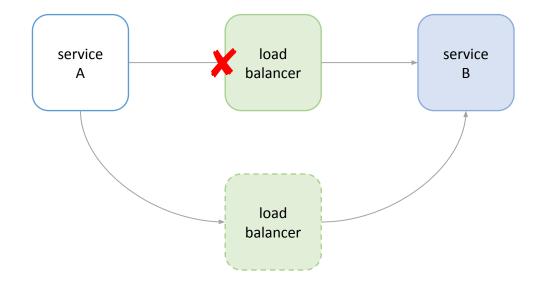
failover

switch to a redundant or standby system of the same type

databases



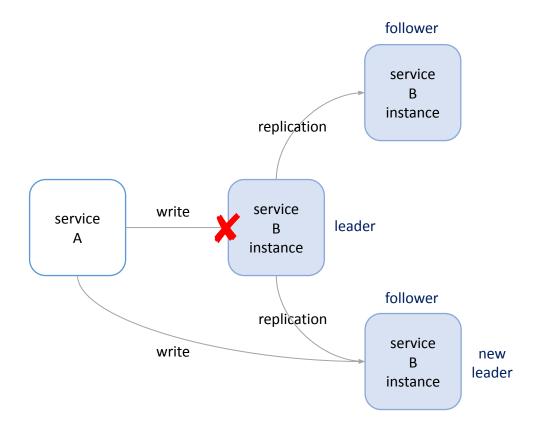
load balancers



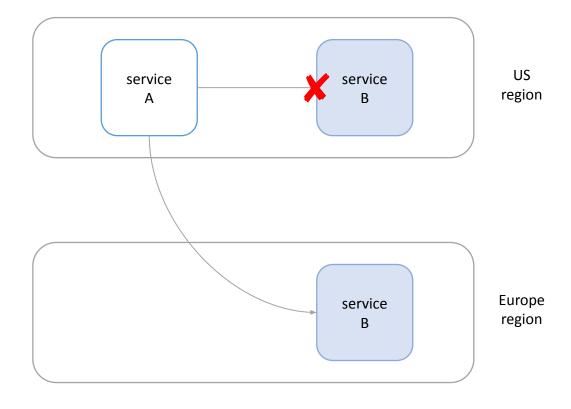
failover

switch to a redundant or standby system of the same type

leaders and followers

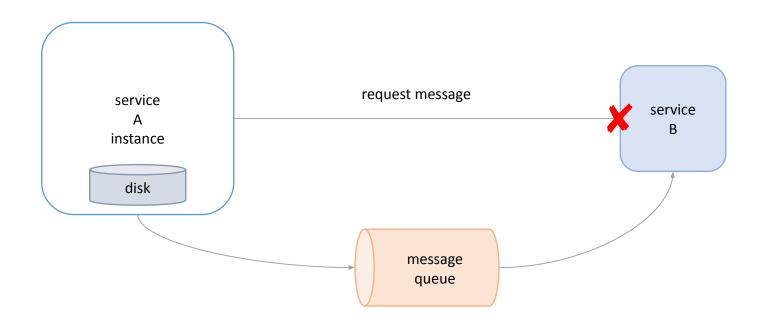


microservices



fallback

switch to an alternative system (of a different type)



increases reliability

- need to implement and maintain one more solution
- can be hard to test
- may not be ready to handle the load from the main system